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FATUS

FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES

Value of U.S.- Dutch Agricultural Trade Continued to Expand
in 1974

Export Prices Steady While Import Prices Rise

Changes in Commodity Composition of U.S. Agricultural Exports
Since the 1920's

Government Program Export Highlights, July-September 1973
and 1974

Trade Statistics, July-November

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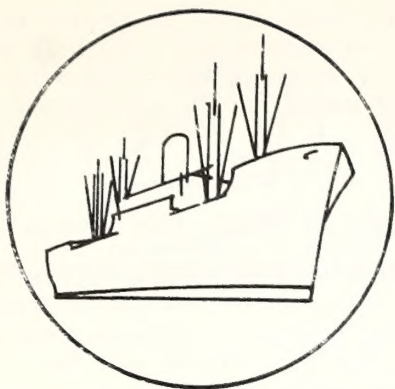
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E R R A T A

On page 19 of the November 1974 issue of Foreign Agricultural Trade of the United States (FATUS), published by the Economic Research Service, lines 6-10 should read as follows:

U.S. agricultural exports to the PRC were four times higher in fiscal 1974 than in the previous year, when they reached \$200 million. Our agricultural imports from China were up 20 percent this past year from the \$19.6 million worth imported in fiscal 1973. In fiscal 1974, the United States exported \$1,091 million worth of agricultural and non-agricultural commodities to the PRC.



FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES

Digest

Value of U.S.-Dutch Agricultural Trade Continued to Expand in 1974 (see p. 5). U.S. agricultural exports to the Netherlands through November 1974 totaled \$1.48 billion (unadjusted for transshipments), exceeding the \$1.24 billion total for all of 1973. Soybean tonnage jumped 26 percent over a year earlier; however, wheat and corn registered an 8 percent decline in volume. The value of U.S. agricultural imports from the Netherlands remained steady with a year earlier, as higher prices on most commodities helped offset a 19 percent decline in volume of pork imports, the largest agricultural item purchased from the Dutch. The U.S. agricultural trade balance with the Netherlands for the first 11 months of 1974 grew by over a quarter of a billion dollars, as exports maintained nearly a 7 to 1 ratio over imports.

* * * * *

Export Prices Steady While Import Prices Rise (see p. 15). Agricultural export prices during July-September 1974 remained steady for the second consecutive quarter, while import prices strengthened--a reversal from the price pattern that developed during the 1973 summer quarter. Even so, export unit values of agricultural commodities were 23 percent higher than year-earlier prices. Soybean oil, cotton, wheat and wheat flour, rice, corn, inedible tallow, and dried milk unit values were higher during the 1974 summer quarter than a year earlier. Prices of the leading U.S. agricultural imports were 31 percent higher than a year ago with sugar, cocoa beans, and coffee unit values rising the most.

* * * * *

Changes in the Commodity Composition of U.S. Agricultural Exports Since the 1920's (see p. 24). Changes have been highlighted by the rapid increase in the share of exports for feeds and feed grains--from 5 percent in 1925-30 to 44 percent of total agricultural exports in 1973. Food product's share has increased slightly since the 1920's, while the agricultural raw material's share has decreased from 57 percent in 1925-32 to 15 percent in 1973.

* * * * *

Exports Under Government Programs in July-September 1974 (see p. 28). U.S. farm exports under Government-financed programs fell to \$59 million, slightly more than

1 percent of all farm exports during July-September 1974. Smaller dollar credit sales under Title I of Public Law 480 accounted for all of the value decline. Title II donations were substantially above year-earlier levels. Sharp declines were also evident in overseas barter transactions and total credit sales of agricultural commodities.

* * * * *

U.S. Agricultural Exports Reached \$8.53 Billion During July-November 1974 (see p. 34).

U.S. exports of agricultural commodities rose 7 percent during July-November 1974. The increase over the \$7.97 billion last year largely resulted from substantially larger farm exports to the Mideast members of the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries. November 1974 exports rose 13 percent to \$2.35 billion. Although farm shipments during July-November fell sharply to the USSR, Eastern Europe, and the People's Republic of China, exports to other major trading areas increased.

* * * * *

U.S. Agricultural Import Value Up 14 Percent, Volume Declines (see p. 71). The value for imported U.S. farm products in July-November totaled nearly \$4.1 billion, or 14 percent above similar months a year earlier. The rate of increase diminished, however, from the 20 percent advance recorded in July-October and 25 percent in July-September. Also, import volume as measured by the volume index dropped nearly 11 percent during July-November. Competitive products accounted for the increase in import value over the 5-month period; sugar price increases contributed principally to that rise. Competitive items were valued at almost \$3 billion compared with \$2.44 billion a year earlier.



SPECIAL in this issue

VALUE OF U.S.-DUTCH AGRICULTURAL TRADE CONTINUED TO EXPAND IN 1974

by

908888

Lorin O. Lovfald 1/

Current Situation and Outlook for U.S. Trade

Despite an 8 percent drop in volume of U.S. wheat and corn destined for the Netherlands, value of CY 1974 trade through November grew by nearly 37 percent over the first eleven months of 1973. January-November 1974 U.S. agricultural exports unadjusted for transshipments stand at \$1.48 billion, already exceeding the \$1.241 billion shipped in all 1973. (Table 1). Owing to its location and excellent shipping accommodations at Rotterdam, the world's busiest port, a substantial amount of the commercial traffic in bulk agricultural commodities destined for Northern Europe flows into the Netherlands and is then transshipped elsewhere on the Continent and to Great Britain. Even with the downward adjustment for transshipments (from 25 to 35 percent of total farm exports the past two years), U.S. agricultural sales to the Dutch should easily exceed the billion dollar mark for the first time in 1974. The volume of soybean exports, the leading U.S. agricultural commodity shipped to the Netherlands, leaped by 26 percent over the first eleven months of 1973. A U.S. soybean export embargo in mid-1973, however, was a factor in curbing shipments during that time. Soybean export prices as of November 1974 were \$2 per bushel higher than a year earlier, and wheat and feedgrain prices were both over \$1 per bushel higher as all major commodities sold to the Dutch except oilcake and meal registered price hikes during the year. (Table 2).

While the quantity of U.S. grain shipments to the Netherlands for all 1974 was not expected to exceed 1973 levels, recent events may boost final quarter 1974 (and first half 1975) demand above earlier estimates. The milling quality of new crop European Community (EC) soft wheat is of a lower grade than last year; consequently, the demand for harder overseas varieties for blending will strengthen. It is also expected that EC wheat prices will continue strong due to a heavy demand for feed use. Despite a recent boost in corn prices--due to poorer 1974 crops in the United States and France than earlier anticipated--corn is still relatively cheap compared with EC wheat. For this reason, Dutch feed compounders are stepping up their corn purchases for future deliveries. U.S. yellow corn also competes favorably with French corn since French corn exports are subject to an export tax imposed by the EC to compensate for internal French monetary action.

U.S. non-agricultural exports to the Netherlands from January to November showed more strength than agricultural commodities--rising 52 percent in value over a year earlier. Consequently, agriculture's share of total U.S. exports to the Dutch over the first eleven months of 1974 declined from 43 percent to 40 percent compared with last year.

1/ Agricultural Economist, Developed Countries Program Area, Foreign Demand and Competition Div., Econ. Res. Serv.

U.S.-Dutch Trade

U.S. agricultural exports to the Netherlands--adjusted for transshipments through Canada, the Netherlands, and Belgium,--for all 1973 neared \$1 billion, up 80 percent from 1972. ^{2/} (Table 3). Both variable and non-variable levy commodities shared in growth with the value of those exports subject to the EC levy system over three times greater than the previous year, and non-variable commodities up by 42 percent. EC import levies were virtually nil on wheat and feedgrains for most of the last half of 1973 due to the tight world supply situation and rising prices. Inflationary pressures boosted prices and the total value of all major commodities, although the volume of some commodities declined. Soybean tonnage dropped by 24 percent (Table 4) due largely to higher prices and also partly as a result of the mid-1973 U.S. export embargo. The quantity of oilseed cake and meal continued a two-year decline as Dutch crushers and feed compounders processed less imported meal and more soybeans. Revaluation of the guilder in September 1973 lowered prices to Dutch importers and served to stimulate U.S. sales in the final quarter of 1973.

As 1973 prices of soybeans and soybean meal skyrocketed, corn and other feedgrains became ever more attractive to feed compounders in computing least-cost rations. Consequently, in 1973 corn surpassed soybeans--for the first time since 1970--as the leading U.S. agricultural export to the Netherlands, grossing \$240 million on 2.9 million tons. The expectation of EC removal of the denaturing premium on wheat--designed to make wheat competitive with corn as feed--also helped stimulate last half 1973 corn sales (the premium was discontinued in February 1974). Corn and soybeans have accounted for 45-50 percent of the total value of all U.S. agricultural exports to the Netherlands for the past 5 years. With their major feed derivatives included--corn gluten feed and soybean oilcake and meal--the percentage rises to around 60 percent.

Pork, mainly in the form of canned hams and shoulders, continues to be the leading U.S. agricultural purchase from the Netherlands. A 43-percent price rise over 1972 together with a 26 percent increase in volume, boosted 1973 pork imports to \$115 million, or 50 percent of all agricultural imports from the Dutch. (Table 5). Despite a 32 cent-per-pound decline in pork import prices since November 1973 imports through the first eleven months of 1974 fell by 19 percent below 1973 due mainly to the decrease in EC export restitutions on canned hams. The total value of U.S. agricultural imports from the Netherlands for January-November 1974 is on a par with a year earlier, with the decrease in livestock and dairy products except cheese, being largely offset by larger imports of alcoholic beverages and nursery stock.

^{2/} Exports to the Netherlands unadjusted for transshipments did exceed the billion-dollar mark at \$1.241 billion making it the top destination for U.S. agricultural produce in Western Europe and exceeded only by Japan in 1973.

The United States has consistently enjoyed a very favorable trade balance with the Dutch in both agricultural and non-agricultural items. Over the past 12 years, exports have exceeded imports on about a 3 to 1 ratio. The agricultural share of U.S. exports declined gradually until 1969, then has moved up steadily due mostly to heavy demand for grain and soybeans. Agricultural trade with the Dutch in 1973 accounted for 37 percent of our total exports to them and 25 percent of our total imports from them compared with 31 percent and 24 percent, respectively, in 1972.

Netherlands Agricultural Trade

The total Dutch trade balance with the world in January-September 1974 has deteriorated slightly compared with the same period in 1973, largely due to oil imports. However, the total balance of payments for the entire year is expected to have a record surplus of 4.25 million guilders. ^{3/} Higher revenues received by the huge Dutch petrochemical and natural gas industry have helped offset price increases for crude oil. A strong line of exports is expected to continue to boost trade in 1975. With the 1974 9.9 percent inflation rate being less worrisome than in most surrounding West European countries, the Dutch economic policy for 1975 is for continued expansion. Real growth in 1975 is forecast at 3.5 percent. The preliminary 1974 estimated real economic growth was 3.4 percent, a remarkable rebound from the zero growth predicted at the beginning of 1974; the peak of apprehension over the oil crisis. The effect of the Arab oil embargo--imposed in November 1973 but lifted in July 1974--was essentially nil as stocks were maintained at normal or higher levels by Dutch traders through non-Arab sources.

Agricultural trade of the Netherlands grew by \$2.9 billion in 1973 with exports up 42 percent at \$5.9 billion and imports up 41 percent at \$4.0 billion (Table 6). The Dutch have historically maintained a favorable trade balance in agriculture, with exports exceeding imports by an average 46 percent over the past 5 years (1969-1973). This makes the Netherlands the second largest farm exporter in Western Europe, after France, and third ranking in the world. U.S. agricultural exports as late as 1969 only equaled the \$5.9 billion agricultural exports recorded by the Netherlands in 1973.

The Netherlands' number one farm import--feed grains and other animal feeds--is a direct input in producing the leading agricultural export--meat and meat preparations. In 1973, these livestock feeds, valued at \$1.0 billion, made up over 25 percent of total agricultural imports while meat and meat preparations, totaling \$1.3 billion, accounted for 22 percent of agricultural exports. More specifically, corn--76 percent supplied by the United States--was the leading single commodity imported by the Dutch last year; the quantity was 3.9 million tons, up 57 percent from 1972.

^{3/} The Dutch guilder is equal to approximately \$0.36 U.S.

Other EC member countries provide the largest market for Dutch agricultural exports, averaging from 75-80 percent annually. West Germany is the largest single destination--40 percent of all Dutch farm exports in 1973--and the biggest market for every major commodity exported except for beef and live cattle shipments to Italy. West Germany is a particularly heavy user of the Dutch hot house and vegetable industry produce taking roughly 60 percent annually. Dutch fruit and vegetable exports reached \$948.0 million in 1973.

Major inroads into the agricultural markets of the new EC members--United Kingdom, Denmark, and Ireland--occurred in 1973. This is particularly true for the United Kingdom where Dutch exports grew by 56 percent (in terms of guilders) to an equivalent of over \$470 million.

The Dutch have also imported from 35-40 percent of their agricultural needs from the EC over the past several years. However, the United States is the largest single source for Dutch farm imports, providing an average 21 percent over the past three years (1971-1973). This is well above France and West Germany, the next two largest suppliers with an average of 12 and 11 percent, respectively, for the same period. With world prices well above EC threshold prices, the United States once again became the largest supplier of grains to the Netherlands in 1973, surpassing France. Dutch grain imports from the U.S. more than tripled in value to nearly \$408 million while French shipments also grew by 29 percent but to a lesser \$274 million.

Dutch livestock farmers are feeling the same pressures from over-production and depressed prices of meats as other EC producers. However, the whole of the EC is being protected by an indefinite ban on imports of live cattle, beef, and veal. The Netherlands total meat exports were up 6 percent through early September 1974, with beef and veal up 9 percent and fresh pork sales up 12 percent, largely due to increased exports to West Germany. However, a sharp drop off from a year earlier is noted in shipments of canned meat products, the second largest meat export category after fresh pork. Poultry meat exports through September 1974 were on a par with 1973 as a result of sizeable broiler sales to the Soviet Union and Saudi Arabia which offset a 2-percent decline throughout the EC and other West European countries.

Table 1.--U.S. agricultural trade with the Netherlands, quantity and value, CY 1972, CY 1973, Jan.-Nov. 1973 and Jan.-Nov. 1974

Commodity	Quantity				% Change : 74/73 : (Jan.-Nov.)	Value				
	CY 1972	CY 1973	Jan.-Nov. 1973	Jan.-Nov. 1974		CY 1972	CY 1973	Jan.-Nov. 1973	Jan.-Nov. 1974	% Change : 74/73 : (Jan.-Nov.)
Exports										
Soybeans	2,060	2,222	1,865	2,343	+25.6	259,350	453,687	374,710	587,065	+56.7
Corn	2,466	3,556	3,301	3,240	-1.8	135,806	296,617	268,061	405,936	+51.4
Bran, pollard, and shorts	709	806	758	437	-42.3	47,941	86,591	80,692	52,103	-35.4
Wheat	799	747	701	454	-35.2	51,056	75,011	67,859	89,113	+31.3
Oilcake and meal	449	292	243	360	+48.1	47,809	69,053	59,396	60,200	+1.4
Tobacco	14	19	17	15	-10.0	29,987	44,869	39,761	36,807	-7.4
Fats and tallow	60	110	101	67	-33.7	9,533	33,102	29,699	26,636	-10.3
Other coarse grain	147	252	186	508	+173.1	2,302	20,463	15,221	54,946	+261.0
Total agricultural exports						701,524	1,240,751	1,081,473	1,475,897	+36.5
Agriculture as percent of total exports						38.1	44.1	42.7	40.1	+36.5
Imports										
Pork	34	43	39	32	-19.2	66,029	115,070	105,339	83,083	-21.1
Alc, beer, and stout 1/	9,179	12,337	10,955	13,634	+24.4	11,367	18,523	16,194	24,465	+51.1
Bulbs, tubers, and cotms 2/	470	460	453	472	+4.2	16,881	18,014	17,617	18,960	+7.6
Cocoa	18	17	16	17	+6.3	11,067	10,647	9,832	13,858	+40.9
Cheese and curd	4	5	4	5	+16.9	5,792	7,679	6,694	8,485	+26.8
Milk and cream	0	12	12	8	-33.1	0	7,462	7,458	7,365	-1.2
Tobacco	2	2	1	1	+0.5	6,493	5,260	4,961	5,657	+14.0
Animal fats and oils	0	4	3	--	-97.8	0	4,919	4,293	83	-98.1
Oil palm kernels	6	7	7	8	+17.4	2,747	4,174	3,614	8,597	+137.9
Tea	3	5	5	6	+22.3	2,951	3,992	3,687	4,936	+33.9
Total agricultural imports						153,662	232,463	212,430	214,675	+1.1
Agriculture as percent of total imports						24.0	25.4	26.5	16.2	

Note: Exports not adjusted for transshipments.

 $\frac{1}{2}$ / Quantity in 1,000 gallons. $\frac{2}{2}$ / Quantity in million pieces.

Sources: U.S. Foreign Agricultural Trade Statistical Report, Econ. Res. Serv., USDA (1972, 1973), and U.S. Census Bureau (1974).

Table 2.--U.S. trade of selected agricultural commodities with the Netherlands, unit values and index,
CY 1972, CY 1973, Nov. 1973, and Nov. 1974

Commodity	Unit	CY 72	CY 73	Nov. 73	Nov. 74	CY 73	Nov. 73	Nov. 74
							1972 = 100	
<u>Exports</u>								
Soybeans	bushel	3.43	5.56	5.23	7.71	162	152	275
Corn	bushel	1.40	2.12	2.46	3.58	151	176	256
Bran, pollard and shorts	S.T.	61.38	97.51	105.08	104.88	159	171	171
Wheat	bushel	1.74	2.73	3.95	5.42	157	227	311
Oilcake and meal	S.T.	96.78	214.45	233.88	161.00	222	231	106
Tobacco	lb.	.95	1.09	1.03	1.34	115	108	141
Fats and tallow	lb.	.07	.14	.16	.16	200	229	229
Other coarse grains	bushel	1.36	1.82	1.54	2.44	134	113	179
<u>Imports</u>								
Pork	lb.	.86	1.23	1.46	1.14	143	170	133
Ale, beer and stout	gal.	1.24	1.50	1.74	1.77	121	140	143
Bulbs, tubers and corm	mil.	35.95	39.20	78.62	76.41	109	219	213
Cocoa	lb.	.27	.28	.29	.50	104	107	185
Cheese and curd	lb.	.67	.73	.76	.89	109	113	133
Nonfat dry milk	lb.	N.A.	.28	1/.32	1/.40	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Tobacco	lb.	1.40	1.57	1.75	1.74	112	125	124
Animal fats and oils	lb.	N.A.	.56	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Oil palm kernels	lb.	.20	.25	.31	.70	125	155	350
Tea	lb.	.39	.35	.36	.50	90	92	128

N.A. = not available.

1/ July-November average.

Source: Calculated from U.S. Census Bureau data.

Table 3 --U.S. trade with the Netherlands, calendar years 1950-73

Year	U.S. exports			U.S. imports			Imports as share of exports		
	Total	Agriculture		Total	Agriculture		Total	Agriculture	
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	Percent	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
1950 ..	220,569	133,746	60.6	83,676	24,117	28.8	37.9	18.0	
1951 ..	282,817	159,017	56.2	119,404	41,403	34.7	42.2	26.0	
1952 ..	271,506	159,309	58.7	157,721	51,607	32.7	57.9	32.4	
1953 ..	251,187	133,877	53.3	191,712	125,357	65.4	76.3	93.6	
1954 ..	414,163	248,244	59.9	159,638	73,749	46.2	38.5	29.7	
1955 ..	472,106	242,679	51.4	148,006	67,090	45.3	31.4	27.6	
1956 ..	559,781	272,686	48.7	164,386	62,095	37.8	29.4	22.8	
1957 ..	547,925	238,375	43.5	165,261	68,281	41.3	30.2	28.6	
1958 ..	437,445	205,384	47.0	187,979	80,591	42.9	43.0	39.2	
1959 ..	541,997	318,559	58.8	217,181	88,471	40.7	40.1	27.8	
1960 ..	655,274	268,667	41.0	211,999	82,292	38.8	32.4	30.6	
1961 ..	641,455	268,418	41.8	280,381	76,399	27.2	43.7	28.5	
1962 ..	680,821	299,250	44.0	221,331	79,887	36.1	32.5	26.7	
1963 ..	727,986	334,817	46.0	211,061	77,564	36.8	29.0	23.2	
1964 ..	917,010	392,216	42.8	216,271	73,250	33.9	23.6	18.7	
1965 ..	942,966	370,106	39.2	250,820	78,910	31.5	26.6	21.3	
1966 ..	1,065,550	380,629	35.7	318,472	97,216	30.5	29.9	25.5	
1967 ..	1,067,518	337,596	31.6	369,601	105,322	28.5	34.6	31.2	
1968 ..	1,249,347	361,611	28.9	423,428	124,071	29.3	33.9	34.3	
1969 ..	1,367,642	338,492	24.8	465,069	128,132	27.6	34.0	37.9	
1970 ..	1,548,765	438,948	28.3	523,778	159,570	30.5	33.8	36.4	
1971 ..	1,662,416	474,595	28.5	531,960	147,699	27.8	32.0	31.1	
1972 ..	1,662,338	520,966	31.3	639,087	153,662	24.0	38.4	29.5	
1973 ..	2,509,599	939,938	37.4	917,006	232,463	25.4	36.6	24.7	

Note: Exports adjusted for transshipments through Canada, the Netherlands, and Belgium, 1960-73.

Source: U.S. Foreign Agricultural Trade Statistical Report, Econ. Res. Serv., USDA (1950-73).

Table 6.--Netherlands trade with the world, and the United States, calendar years, 1960-73

Year	Exports			Imports			Imports from the U.S.			U.S. share	
	Total		Agriculture	Total		Agriculture	Total		Agriculture	Total	Agriculture
	Million U.S. dollars	Percent	Million U.S. dollars	Percent	Million U.S. dollars	Percent	Million U.S. dollars	Percent	Million U.S. dollars	Percent	
1960	4,027.7	31.1	4,530.7	975.8	21.5	599.7	263.3	43.9	13.2	27.0	
1961	4,306.8	29.1	5,112.0	990.0	19.4	564.4	210.9	37.4	11.0	21.3	
1962	4,584.6	29.3	5,347.5	1,000.5	18.7	601.3	242.3	40.3	11.2	24.2	
1963	4,961.8	29.4	5,967.1	1,131.2	19.0	648.7	316.5	48.8	10.9	28.0	
1964	5,808.1	27.5	7,057.3	1,299.3	18.4	777.1	375.1	48.3	11.0	28.9	
1965	6,393.3	28.1	7,462.2	1,326.4	17.8	765.5	359.1	46.9	10.3	27.1	
1966	6,752.3	26.7	8,017.6	1,391.0	17.3	910.1	385.3	42.3	11.4	27.7	
1967	7,287.6	27.1	8,337.5	1,478.3	17.7	886.1	342.6	38.6	10.6	23.2	
1968	8,341.7	27.2	9,292.6	1,599.3	17.2	1,014.3	358.7	35.4	10.9	22.4	
1969	9,965.1	26.2	10,993.5	1,876.0	17.1	1,066.7	298.9	28.0	9.7	15.9	
1970	11,765.7	26.0	13,393.0	2,110.9	15.8	1,308.2	496.7	38.0	9.8	23.5	
1971	13,956.7	25.6	14,805.1	2,296.3	15.5	1,467.2	519.8	35.4	9.9	22.6	
1972	17,192.1	24.3	17,067.2	2,822.0	16.5	1,442.0	539.2	37.4	8.4	19.1	
1973 1/2	24,080.8	24.7	24,741.6	3,986.8	16.1	2,122.2	900.5	42.4	8.6	22.6	

Sources: OECD Statistics of Foreign Trade, Paris, annual volumes 1960-72, Monthly Statistical Bulletin of Foreign Trade, Netherlands Central Bureau of Statistics, The Hague, December 1973, January 1974; Agra Europe, June 14, 1974; U.S. Department of Commerce (1973).

1/ Converted from guilders to dollars by ERS at the rate of \$0.36/Dutch guilder.



SPECIAL in this issue

EXPORT PRICES STEADY WHILE IMPORT PRICES RISE

by

H. Christine Collins

Agricultural export prices during July-September 1974 remained steady for the second consecutive quarter, while import prices strengthened--a reversal from the price pattern that developed during the 1973 summer quarter. Prices of the 13 leading agricultural exports increased only 2 percent from the spring to the summer quarter of 1974, but were 23 percent higher than year-earlier prices.

Soybean oil, cotton, wheat, wheat flour, rice, corn, inedible tallow, and dried milk unit values were higher during the 1974 summer quarter than a year earlier, while soybeans, soybean meal, and whole cattle hides had lower values.

Export unit values were leveling off from the very high levels generated by the poor 1972/73 crop year and the partial recovery in 1973/74.

Prices of the 12 leading U.S. agricultural import commodities were 31 percent higher during the July-September 1974 quarter than during the corresponding 1973 quarter, having increased steadily from quarter to quarter since last year. Sugar, cocoa beans, and coffee--our major agricultural imports--experienced the largest price hikes over the period, while beef and veal, hams, wines, and dutiable wool unit values declined.

Thus, the July-September 1974 terms-of-trade index (export price index divided by the import price index) declined from both the summer 1973 and spring 1974 quarters. This meant that the same combination of export goods which paid for the purchase of 100 units of a combination of import goods during July-September 1973 paid for only 93.6 units of such goods a year later.

Since many tropical agricultural commodities have experienced price gains in recent months, the terms of trade for agricultural commodities have improved for many developing countries.

Export Unit Values for July-September

Wheat, our leading agricultural export commodity, was \$4.33 a bushel during the 1974 summer quarter. Export unit values for wheat had been on a downswing from the peak reached during the 1974 spring quarter, but the summer quarter unit value was still

37 percent higher than a year earlier. Part of the quarter-to-quarter decline was seasonal, as new crops were harvested and market supplies were replenished. Because of the tight domestic wheat supply and the ensuing informal diplomatic agreements with other countries to postpone exports, the quantity of U.S. wheat exports during July-September was only two-thirds of year-earlier levels. India, the People's Republic of China, and Japan were the largest importers of U.S. wheat during the 1974 summer quarter. Because of the timing of the forward buying of wheat, U.S. wheat destined for these three countries alone had unit values ranging from \$3.46 a bushel to \$4.76 a bushel.

The unit value of flour continued to make quarter-to-quarter gains, and during the 1974 summer quarter it was 10.57 cents a pound, 53 percent higher than a year earlier. Flour was valued 1.46 as high as an equal amount of wheat. Because 1.4 pounds of wheat are required to make 1 pound of flour, these quarterly price statistics imply a positive milling margin, as flour prices have caught up with wheat prices.

The quarterly price of corn--our second leading export commodity--was a record \$3.19 a bushel, up 53 percent from a year earlier, having made quarter-to-quarter gains. Like wheat, the quantity of corn (and other feed grain) exports was down sharply from the 1973 summer quarter. The unit value of corn was \$3.28 a bushel for the largest purchasers of U.S. corn--Japan, the Netherlands, and West Germany.

With grain sorghum valued at \$2.95 a bushel, the corn/grain sorghum price spread widened to a more normal pricing situation from the previous quarter (when corn and grain sorghum were nearly evenly priced). But grain sorghum was not as good a buy in comparison to corn as it was a year ago. Japan, the Netherlands, and Israel were the principal purchasers of U.S. grain sorghum during the summer.

The soybean component--rather than the oil component--weakened soybean prices from the summer 1973 level. Protein meal supplies were plentiful during the summer of 1974, while vegetable oils faced a tightening situation. Soybean meal, at \$7.61 a hundred-weight, was priced 44 percent lower than during the summer 1973 quarter, having declined for 3 quarters. Soybean oil prices, in contrast, were 73 percent higher, following quarter-to-quarter gains. These price adjustments brought the soybean oil/soybean meal price ratio to a level where the meal content was worth about the same as the oil content.

The unit value of soybeans, while recovering by 9.5 percent from the previous quarter, was still 11 percent lower than a year ago. Japan, the Netherlands, and Spain led in the import of U.S. soybeans. Mexico, Iran, and Panama bought the largest quantities of U.S. soybean oil, and France, West Germany, and Italy purchased the largest tonnages of soybean meal.

Because of forward buying, unit values of raw cotton exports continued to rise, even though international cotton prices have generally been declining since January 1974. The summer quarter unit value of raw cotton, at 56 cents a pound, was 61 percent higher than a year earlier, again reflecting the strong price rises of 1973.

Milled rice and inedible tallow unit values also were lower than during the previous quarter, but still higher than during the summer 1973 quarter. Whole cattle hides continued their 18-month decline. The unit value of nonfat dry milk was up 52 percent

from the year-earlier value, partly because of the tight dairy situation that had prevailed. Export volume for nonfat dried milk has been extremely low during the past 2 years. Unit values, which generally lag behind spot prices, have not yet reflected a turnabout in the supply situation. In the United States, wholesale prices declined from their April peak. Also since April, domestic stocks of nonfat dried milk have been building.

Import Unit Values for July-September

During the summer quarter, and mostly because of spiraling prices, sugar replaced coffee as our leading agricultural import. The 140-percent rise in the unit value of sugar from the summer 1973 quarter was the principal factor driving up the index of agricultural import unit values. At 21 cents a pound, the unit value for sugar has risen most during the spring and summer quarters--but lags well behind the spot price for sugar. Even at these high prices, U.S. raw sugar imports were 15 percent higher during the 1974 summer quarter than during the 1973 summer quarter, demonstrating the strong U.S. consumer demand for sugar and imports' role of fulfilling shortfalls in U.S. domestic beet sugar production. ✓

Cocoa beans are second only to sugar in the magnitude of price hikes experienced between the 1973 and 1974 summer quarters. Unit values rose quarter by quarter over the period, and at 72 cents a pound, the July-September average unit value was 62 percent higher than the year-earlier value. Like sugar, cocoa beans have been in tight supply. In response to high prices, U.S. cocoa grindings have declined, as have the quantity of U.S. cocoa bean imports.

Imported coffee, our second largest agricultural import, was priced at 61 cents a pound during the summer quarter, off slightly from the spring quarter, but still 10 percent higher than a year earlier. Prices of green coffee imports were down one-fourth from the summer 1973 quarter.

The unit value of bananas, which had been remarkably steady, advanced 11 percent from the spring to the summer quarter and was above the summer 1973 price. The increase to \$4.90 a hundredweight was largely the result of cartelization of banana sales by the producing countries of Central and South America.

The quarterly unit values of imported dry form raw rubber hit their peak during the April-June quarter of 1974. Thus, while the July-September unit value of 33 cents a pound was still 24 percent higher than a year earlier, it was off 17 percent from the previous quarter. Even at these high prices, the quantity of rubber imports was larger than during the summer 1973 quarter.

Dutiable cattle, our third largest agricultural import, reached \$267 a head, up slightly from a year earlier, which is in sharp contrast to meat product import prices. Fresh, chilled, and frozen beef and veal, at 60 cents a pound, and canned hams and shoulders, at \$1.00 a pound, were both off 23 percent from the 1973 summer quarter. Beef and veal import unit values were 19 percent less than during the spring quarter, while canned hams were valued 16 percent less. Because domestic meat supplies exceeded demand, imports of beef and veal and canned ham were below the summer 1973 level. The falling prices of imported beef and veal reflected the weakened U.S. import demand for these commodities.

Dutiable wool prices declined 6 percent from the summer 1973 quarter and 13 percent from the spring 1974 quarter to \$1.25 a pound. Like other fiber prices, wool prices have suffered from the overall reduction in U.S. textile mill activity, and thus the decline in import demand for wool.

For wine, 1974 was a "good" year, providing an abundance of good quality product. The unit value of imported wines declined 12 percent from the 1973 summer quarter to \$4.71 a gallon. The quantity of wine imports during the 1974 summer quarter was higher than a year earlier.

The summer 1974 unit value of tobacco, at 63 cents a pound, up nearly 5 percent from the summer 1973 value, was the same as in the previous quarter. Tomatoes, which experience sharp seasonal price fluctuations, were priced at 14.5 cents a pound during the summer quarter--3 percent lower than a year earlier, but 44 percent higher than the previous quarter.

Since strong price gains have been made by tropical and subtropical products, the developing countries have improved their terms-of-trade since last year. The summer 1974 U.S. agricultural imports of sugar originated principally in the Philippines, Brazil, and the Dominican Republic; coffee came principally from Colombia, Brazil, Indonesia, Angola, and Uganda; cocoa beans from Brazil, Ecuador, and Papua. Likewise, U.S. banana imports originated in Ecuador, Costa Rica, and Honduras; and raw rubber came from Malaysia, Singapore, and Indonesia.

How has the quantity of U.S. agricultural exports and imports changed with the shifting world supply-demand situation and high world prices? According to the index discussed in this article, the quantity of U.S. agricultural exports during the 1974 summer quarter was off 14 percent from the same quarter a year earlier and the quantity of U.S. agricultural imports, off 8 percent.

Export and Import Unit Values for October

During October, the index of unit values of U.S. agricultural exports reached 233 (calendar year 1967 = 100), 21 percent higher than October 1973. Raw cotton at \$289 a running bale (of 480 pounds), soybeans at \$7.99 a bushel, wheat at \$4.95 a bushel, and corn at \$3.63 a bushel were among the price developments pushing up the unit values of export commodities. Soybean meal, with a unit value of \$151 a short ton, however, has tempered overall unit value gains.

On the import side, the unit value index of 226 (calendar year 1967 = 100) has been pulled up by sugar at 27 cents a pound and cocoa beans at 69 cents a pound.

During October, the import unit value of green coffee, at 57 cents a pound, was slightly lower than the import unit value for October 1973, as was the unit value of imported rubber, at 28.5 cents a pound.

Selected Price Series of International Significance

On the strength of sugar and coffee prices, the Dow-Jones commodity index rose 10 percent to 432 and the Reuters Commodity Index was steady at 1240 during November. In contrast to sugar and coffee prices, grain and soybean prices weakened.

The Gulf port price of U.S. No. 1 Hard Winter Wheat (HWW), ordinary protein, dropped to \$187 a ton during November. The c.i.f. Rotterdam price for U.S. wheat also declined slightly to \$209 a ton. The f.o.b. Duluth and c.i.f. Rotterdam prices for U.S. No. 2 Dark Northern Spring Wheat (DNS) showed little change.

With the Rotterdam price of U.S. No. 2 DNS at \$233 and the Duluth price at \$208 a ton, the spread between the two markets reached \$25 a ton in November. The c.i.f. U.K. price for U.S. Hard Winter Wheat, the in-store, Thunder Bay, the c.i.f. U.K., and the c.i.f. Rotterdam prices for No. 1 Canadian Western Red Spring Wheat showed considerably more strength than the U.S. Gulf port and Rotterdam prices for HWW.

After a strong October rally, international corn prices also weakened. The Gulf port price of U.S. No. 2 Yellow corn dropped 5 percent to \$144 a ton. Likewise, the c.i.f. U.K. and Rotterdam prices for U.S. No. 3 corn dropped to \$159 and \$163, respectively. In the Rotterdam market, Argentine corn prices continued to strengthen to \$176 a ton, and the U.S. grain sorghum price rose slightly to \$163 a ton--putting the sorghum price on a par with the corn price.

Soybean prices, like corn prices, fell largely because of the added market supplies originating from the new crop. The f.o.b. Gulf ports price for U.S. No. 2 soybeans declined 10 percent to \$284 a ton. Likewise, the c.i.f. U.K. price for U.S. soybeans declined 6 percent to \$323 a ton, and the c.i.f. Rotterdam price declined to \$312 a ton. The price of U.S. soybean meal in the Rotterdam market declined even more sharply--by 17 percent to \$177 a ton.

Thai rice prices fell sharply in November as bountiful new harvests moved to the markets. The f.o.b. Bangkok price of white Thai rice, at \$453 a ton, was 9 percent lower than the price a month earlier.

For the fifth consecutive month, the c.i.f. North Sea ports price of American strict middling cotton fell, declining to 54 cents a pound in November.

November was another month of sharply spiraling sugar prices. The average New York spot price for cane sugar reached 57 cents a pound, 48 percent higher than the October average, and a four-fold increase from the November 1973 price. The November 1974 f.o.b. and stowed Caribbean ports price of sugar destined to the world market was 57 cents a pound, 1.54 cents a pound higher than the Caribbean ports price of sugar destined for the U.S. market. In late November and early December, consumer reaction to the extremely high prices somewhat weakened sugar prices. Beet sugar from the new U.S. crop may have also helped weaken prices.

Cocoa bean prices, which had been climbing strongly, fell 9 percent to \$1.04 a pound. New crop supplies and consumer reaction to products which contain both cocoa and sugar softened cocoa bean prices in November. The price of imported cow meat--at 60 cents a pound--continued to slide as did the New York spot price for ribbed smoked sheets of No. 1 rubber--at 27 cents a pound in November.

Agricultural Trade Prices Compared with Other Raw Material Prices

According to the Economist Index of World Commodity Spot Prices, prepared by the British business magazine, The Economist, prices of food commodities have continued their strong upward trend from January 1974 to the present. Prices of raw fiber commodities, in contrast, have fallen sharply since the first of the year so that by the first week of November, they were double their 1970 composite index values. (This is consistent with the prices given in Prices of International Significance--but has not yet shown up in unit values which have a time lag from prices.) International metal commodities in the Economist Index (excluding precious metals and steel) peaked in May, and have since declined to about 120 percent of their 1970 composite price. Such newsworthy price gainers as oil and gold were excluded from the Economist Index. By September 1974, the London daily gold price was 405 percent of its 1970 calendar year average and the Gulf high price of Middle Eastern petroleum was 636 percent of its 1970 price. Thus, agricultural commodities do not stand alone in this time of sharp price hikes.

Table 7.--Unit values of 25 leading U.S. agricultural trade commodities, quarter and year ending September 1974 1/

Commodity	Unit	Unit value					
		Quarter ending September			Quarter ending		
		1974	1973	1974	1973	June 1974	September 1974
		Dollars	Dollars	Percent	Dollars	Dollars	Percent
Export commodities:							
Wheat	Bu.	4.325	3.165	136.7	4.968		87.0
Wheat flour	Cwt.	10.576	6.915	152.9	9.398		112.5
Corn	Bu.	3.194	2.371	134.7	2.980		107.2
Grain sorghum	do.	2.951	2.092	141.1	2.929		100.8
Soybeans	do.	6.940	7.799	89.0	6.338		109.5
Soybean meal	Cwt.	7.614	13.641	55.8	8.855		86.0
Soybean oil	Lb.	.315	.182	173.1	.291		108.2
Cotton	do.	.556	.345	161.2	.528		105.3
Tobacco, flue-cured	do.	1.355	1.276	106.2	1.315		103.0
Rice, milled	Cwt.	23.100	16.800	137.5	24.000		96.3
Tallow, inedible	do.	20.700	16.400	126.2	22.300		92.8
Hides, cattle, whole	No.	15.297	18.331	83.4	17.323		88.3
Nonfat dry milk	Lb.	.494	.326	151.5	.349		141.5
Average, i.e., index number 2/				123.0			101.7
Import commodities:							
Coffee	do.	.609	.557	109.3	.610		99.8
Sugar	Cwt.	21.707	9.029	240.4	14.697		147.7
Beef and veal, fresh, chilled, or frozen	Lb.	.595	.776	76.7	.735		81.0
Hams	do.	.998	1.281	77.9	1.185		84.2
Rubber	do.	.326	.263	123.9	.393		83.0
Cocoa beans	do.	.716	.443	161.6	.653		109.6
Bananas	Cwt.	4.900	4.500	108.9	4.400		111.4
Wines	Gal.	4.718	5.388	87.6	4.869		96.9
Tobacco	Lb.	.628	.599	104.8	.628		100.0
Cattle, dutiable	No.	274.305	267.648	102.5	156.861		174.9
Tomatoes	Lb.	.145	.149	97.3	.101		143.6
Wool, except free in bond	do.	1.250	1.335	93.6	1.437		87.0
Average, i.e., index number 2/				131.3			111.8
Terms of trade (export index divided by import index)				93.6			90.9

1/ Unit values were computed from the value and quantity figures published in Foreign Agricultural Trade of the United States. Cotton poundages were obtained from U.S. Bureau of the Census Reports, Supplement to EM 522.

2/ The index numbers are of "Fisher's Ideal" type.

Table 8. --Selected price series of international significance

[illegible]

Continued--

Table 8. --Selected price series of international significance---Continued

Year and month	Cotton, American, Memphis Territory, 1-1/16 inches, C.I.F. Liverpool		Imported cow meat, 90-percent lean, frozen, boneless, f.o.b. U.S. port of entry		Coffee from Santos, No. 4, New York, spot		Santos No. 4, coffee, f.o.b. Santos		Sugar, cane, 96° spot, New York		Sugar, cane, raw, 96° & stored, port of origin to world market		Cocoa beans from Accra, New York, spot		Rubber, No. 1 ribbed smoked sheets, New York, spot	
	¢/lb.	\$/m.t.	¢/lb.	\$/kg.	¢/lb.	\$/kg.	¢/lb.	\$/m.t.	¢/lb.	\$/m.t.	¢/lb.	\$/m.t.	¢/lb.	\$/kg.	¢/lb.	\$/kg.
November 1973 - October 1974 average	71.97	1,586	77.76	1,714	69.58	1,533	68.48	1,509	22.49	500.37	23.31	513.97	94.1	207.56	41.9	92.5
1973																
November	80.95	1,784	97.20	2,143	70.00	1,543	69.02	1,522	11.10	244.71	10.14	223.55	9.60	211.64	38.2	84.2
December	88.42	1,949	92.40	2,037	70.00	1,543	69.39	1,530	11.34	250.00	11.83	260.80	9.33	205.68	50.7	111.7
1974																
January	93.50	2,061	92.40	2,037	69.00	1,521	66.14	1,458	12.63	278.44	15.32	337.77	11.08	244.27	65.0	143.30
February	82.12	1,810	89.93	1,982	70.75	1,560	69.61	1,535	17.09	376.77	21.28	469.14	15.34	342.59	74.3	163.80
March	67.46	1,639	78.75	1,736	73.50	1,620	72.88	1,607	18.11	399.26	21.27	468.92	16.32	364.20	87.9	193.78
April	69.34	1,541	73.40	1,618	74.20	1,636	72.98	1,609	19.25	424.39	21.77	479.94	17.62	388.45	110.2	242.95
May	63.65	1,403	70.07	1,545	74.00	1,631	73.75	1,626	23.05	508.17	23.65	521.39	21.30	469.58	113.7	250.66
June	62.69	1,382	65.55	1,445	71.95	1,586	71.58	1,578	26.30	579.82	23.67	521.83	24.57	541.68	103.3	227.74
July	65.38	1,441	74.43	1,641	69.62	1,534	66.51	1,466	28.35	625.01	25.40	559.97	26.69	588.41	106.7	235.23
August	64.26	1,416	72.84	1,606	64.50	1,422	64.50	1,422	32.60	718.71	31.45	693.35	30.97	682.77	107.7	237.44
September	60.46	1,332	63.37	1,397	62.90	1,387	60.85	1,342	33.71	743.18	34.35	737.29	32.11	707.90	106.4	234.57
October	57.97	1,278	62.83	1,385	64.53	1,423	64.58	1,423	38.83	856.05	39.63	873.69	36.99	813.49	113.1	253.75
November	53.65	1,183	60.02	1,323	65.49	1,444	61.27	1,351	57.30	1,263.25	57.13	1,259.94	55.61	1,225.99	104.2	229.72

n.q. = No quotation.

1/ Beginning in May 1974, No. 1 U.S. HNW, f.o.b. track.

2/ Offering prices.

3/ Beginning in May 1974, No. 2 Yellow corn, f.o.b. track.

4/ C.I.F. Tibury. During August and September prices are available for Glasgow.

5/ New York spot price minus .625 cents duty and minus freight and insurance from Caribbean to New York.

6/ C.I.F. North European ports.

7/ U.S. No. 1 soybeans, f.o.b. track.

Note: The Rotterdam price series for wheat and corn has been changed. The new monthly price is an average of daily quotations.

Sources: Monthly Bulletin in Agricultural Economics and Statistics, FAO; Rice Trade Intelligence, FAO; The Public Ledger, London; Grain Market News, AMS, USDA, Rice Market News, AMS, USDA, Foreign Agriculture, FAS, USDA; Bangkok Board of Trade; Reuters; Cotton and General Economic Review, Liverpool; The National Provisioner, Chicago; The Wall Street Journal; The Journal of Commerce; New York Coffee & Sugar Exchange; Bureau of Labor Statistics, Spot Market Prices; and Oil World, Hamburg.



SPECIAL in this issue

008890

CHANGES IN COMMODITY COMPOSITION OF U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS SINCE THE 1920's

by

Arthur B. Mackie and
Orville Aarons 1/

Demand for U.S. agricultural products has undergone major changes since the 1920's. In the pre-war period of 1925-40, cotton and tobacco accounted for 55 to 60 percent of our farm exports, while feed grains and soybeans made up less than 5 percent. By 1970-72, cotton and tobacco's share had fallen to about 13 percent and that of feed grains and soybeans had increased to 31 percent. During this time period, exports of food grains (wheat, wheat flour, and rice) increased from about 10 to 20 percent of the total (Tables 9-11). Changes in the commodity composition of U.S. agricultural exports since the 1920's have, in effect, been a mirror image of the various changes in world demand for agricultural imports during the period.

In the 1920's and 1930's, about 60 percent of U.S. farm exports were agricultural raw materials for industrial use in other countries (Table 10). During the war years, however, this composition was drastically altered in favor of food exports to the war-devastated countries of Western Europe. For example, food exports increased from 30 percent of all agricultural exports in 1933-40 to 77 percent in 1940-44, while the proportion of raw material items declined from 64 to 20 percent.

In the immediate postwar years, the proportion of food exports remained high, although it decreased throughout the 1950's and dropped to less than 50 percent in 1960-64. P.L. 480 programs were, no doubt, instrumental in these years in holding up the proportion of food exports. However, in recent years, this proportion has steadily declined, reaching 40 percent in 1970-72 or about the level existing in the 1920's. The proportion of food products increased slightly to 41 percent in 1973, due to the heavy and unusual grain shipments to the USSR, India, and the People's Republic of China.

The proportionate decline in food exports in the postwar years was accompanied by a decline in raw materials as a percentage of total agricultural exports. Their share reached 21 percent in 1970-72, and declined drastically in 1973 to 14 percent, primarily because of the large grain shipments to the USSR and the PRC.

1/ Economic Development and Trade Area, Foreign Demand and Competition Division, Economic Research Service.

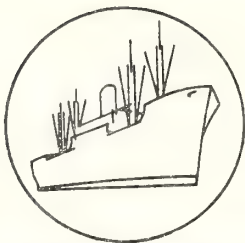
The real story underlying the decline in the relative shares of U.S. food and raw material exports has been the dramatic increase in exports of feeds and feed grains. Exports of these items rose from 5 percent of total exports in 1925-32 to 44 percent in 1973, with over half of the increase occurring after 1955-59. These rapid changes in the commodity composition of U.S. agricultural exports correspond with rapid expansion in livestock production in Japan and Western Europe in the 1960's and hence growth in demand for feed grains. The large imports of grain and soybeans in 1972 and 1973 by the USSR, China, and India did not significantly alter this picture.

Table 9.--Share of five major commodities in U.S. agricultural exports, 1925-32 to 1973

	: Wheat :	:	:	:	:	Total of
	: and : Feed grains :	Soybeans :	Cotton :	Tobacco :	:	major
	: Flour :	:	:	:	:	commodities
	:					
	:		<u>Percent</u>			
	:					
1925-32	: 12.6 2.6	0.0	46.0	8.7		69.9
1933-40	: 5.9 3.7	0.4	45.3	15.6		70.9
1940-49	: 3.5 1.2	0.2	10.6	7.0		22.5
1950-54	: 21.2 8.5	2.8	26.8	9.0		68.3
	:					
1955-59	: 18.7 10.5	5.3	17.1	8.9		60.5
1960-64	: 23.6 12.9	7.9	13.7	7.3		65.4
1965-69	: 18.5 16.7	12.0	6.8	7.7		61.7
1970-72	: 15.0 14.7	16.7	6.0	6.9		59.3
1973	: 23.5 20.1	15.6	5.3	4.0		68.5
	:					

TABLE 11.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: VALUE, BY END-USE COMMUNITY GROUP, CALENDAR YEARS 1967-1973

COUNTRY AND COMMODITY GROUP	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973
	-- 1,000 DOLLARS --						
WORLD							
TOTAL	6,442,509	6,302,745	6,022,491	7,255,095	7,693,202	9,400,672	17,676,823
FOOD PRODUCTS	2,771,525	2,646,512	2,503,313	2,958,336	3,074,258	3,716,602	7,244,656
WHEAT AND FLOUR	1,207,227	1,100,688	830,580	1,111,999	1,089,905	1,451,817	4,151,106
RICE	315,780	347,737	348,395	314,476	257,180	388,861	541,246
FOOD GRAINS & PREPS, NEC	90,443	78,497	72,025	89,245	104,971	119,289	236,679
MEAT, ED ANIMALS, EX B	169,465	173,197	214,376	206,493	221,845	285,144	538,916
DAIRY AND EGGS	128,694	153,595	143,399	149,252	201,114	157,819	69,751
FRUITS, VEGETABLES & PRE	474,517	449,457	507,226	526,860	542,099	649,278	868,865
NUTS AND PREPARATIONS	43,155	37,610	51,351	87,485	108,131	142,045	202,230
LARD	27,336	22,649	32,828	45,543	33,284	18,908	19,570
FOOD OILS, OILSEEDS, NEC	192,450	137,085	158,808	290,566	371,424	310,977	352,284
OTHER FOODS & BEVERAGES	122,459	145,998	144,325	136,355	140,119	192,371	264,043
FEED AND FARM PRODUCTS	2,228,168	2,179,242	2,172,103	2,882,568	2,952,749	3,743,609	7,746,213
FEED GRAINS	1,051,653	922,822	862,321	1,065,641	975,218	1,525,474	3,545,041
FEEDS AND FOODERS, NEC	332,703	372,864	406,557	499,426	593,880	595,653	1,259,752
SOYBEANS	771,554	810,289	822,372	1,227,609	1,326,816	1,508,073	2,757,436
SEEDS & BREEDING ANIMAL	72,168	73,267	80,853	88,891	96,835	114,408	183,033
INDUSTRIAL RAW MATERIALS	1,442,815	1,476,091	1,347,075	1,414,190	1,686,196	1,940,461	2,685,054
COTTON, INCL LINTERS-RAW	470,188	465,628	285,704	377,538	588,653	508,389	940,283
TURACCO, UNMANUFACTURED	514,488	546,876	561,934	516,575	496,497	672,123	714,175
TALLOW, INEDIBLE	144,085	122,668	127,384	176,082	215,683	172,520	287,231
HIDES, SKINS, FURSKINS	127,434	120,805	151,454	144,345	155,070	291,782	375,407
ESSENTIAL OILS, STARCHES	41,311	48,730	47,148	52,994	56,937	62,779	88,086
OTHER AGRIC MATERIALS	145,311	172,286	173,451	146,698	153,543	232,962	280,237



Government Program Export Highlights

1974

JULY-SEPTEMBER 1973 and 1974

by

M. Louise Perkins 1/

Agricultural exports during July-September 1974 totaled \$4.5 billion against \$4.2 billion in July-September a year earlier. The \$3-million advance was entirely due to increased commercial exports of soybean oil, rice, cotton, grain sorghums, and tobacco. Farm exports under specified Government-financed programs continued their downtrend, declining by \$34 million to an alltime low of \$59 million. All of the decline in Government program shipments occurred in the long-term dollar credit sales program of Title I of P.L. 480.

Title I--July-September 1974 exports under Title I totaled \$26.9 million, compared with \$73.6 million in the comparable period of 1973.

Local currency shipments were phased out by July-September 1974. Less than \$50,000 worth of products moved under local currency during the same period a year earlier.

Long-term dollar credit sales, valued at \$26.9 million in July-September 1974, were \$46.7 million below the 1973 level. Wheat and flour, cotton, soybean oil, and corn were the principal commodities exported. Value gains occurred in shipments of soybean oil and corn, but volume was down for all the exports. In sharp contrast to the July-September 1973 period, no shipments of rice, grain sorghums, or tobacco were recorded for July-September 1974. Major dollar-credit destinations during the first quarter were Indonesia, South Vietman, Bangladesh, Pakistan, and Guinea.

Title II--In July-September 1974, Title II donations advanced by 67 percent to reach \$31.8 million. The \$12.8-million value gain, primarily due to increased voluntary relief shipments, was insufficient to offset the tremendous decline in Title I exports.

1/ Agricultural Economist, Statistics Program Area, Foreign Demand and Competition Division, Economic Research Service.

Government-to-government program shipments totaled \$10.0 million during July-September 1974, compared with \$8.8 million in the same period a year earlier. Larger shipments of wheat and grain sorghums accounted for most of the increase. Government-to-government wheat donations were distributed through the United Nations Relief and Works Agency. Grain sorghum shipments went mainly to Niger and Mali.

World Food Program exports during July-September 1974 rose by more than one-third to \$7.3 million. Wheat, bulgar wheat, and soybean oil made up about three-fifths of all U.S. food contributions through this program during the first quarter of fiscal 1975. Lebanon received more than three-fifths of the wheat shipments. Indonesia was the major recipient of bulgar wheat. The bulk of the soybean oil exports moved to Colombia, Tunisia, Niger, and Lesotho.

Voluntary relief agency donations at the close of the July-September period totaled \$14.5 million, tripling the level donated a year earlier. These Title II commodity donations, aimed at dealing with malnutrition problems of children in various countries, consisted primarily of bulgar wheat, oatmeal and rolled oats, corn-soya-milk, wheat-soya-blend, and soybean oil. The value of these commodities accounted for 68 percent of all voluntary relief donations in July-September 1974. Donations through Voluntary Relief Agencies were widely distributed during July-September 1974, but 58 percent of the exports went to India, Colombia, Morocco, the Philippines, and Egypt.

Barter--U.S. agricultural exports bartered under contract for overseas procurement of goods and services needed by U.S. agencies totaled \$4.4 million during July-September 1974, and amounted to a mere 3 percent of the value bartered last year. Barter transactions involved mainly cotton and smaller shipments of tallow and tobacco.

Credit

sales--Credit sale program exports during the first quarter of fiscal 1975 totaled \$28 million, about one-fifth of the year-earlier level. C.C.C. credit sales dropped to \$16 million from \$131 million a year earlier. Wheat and tobacco made up 86 percent of the C.C.C. credit sales. Transactions under Export-Import Bank loans and medium-term guarantees consisted of \$12 million worth of cotton moving exclusively to Japan.

Table 12.--Barter: Shipments under contracts for overseas procurement for U.S. agencies, July-September 1973 and 1974 ^{1/}

Commodity	Unit	Quantity		Value	
		1973	1974	1973	1974
		Thousands	Thousands	Million dollars	Million dollars
Total	---	---	---	144.5	4.4
Barley (48 lb.)	Bu.	2,438	---	4.9	---
Corn (56 lb.)	do.	4,170	---	10.6	---
Grain sorghums (56 lb.)	do.	2,301	---	4.4	---
Rice	Cwt.	925	---	13.9	---
Wheat flour	do.	89	---	.1	---
Tallow	Lb.	121,100	196	18.8	.1
Grease	do.	2,722	---	.3	---
Cotton	R.bale	295	22	43.8	4.1
Tobacco, unmanufactured	Lb.	28,398	221	34.4	.2
Soybean oil	do.	33,980	---	6.8	---
Cottonseed oil	do.	34,871	---	6.5	---

^{1/} Authorized by the Charter Act of the Commodity Credit Corporation and other legislation.

Table 13.--U.S. credit sales of agricultural commodities: Value by commodity, July-September 1973 and 1974 ^{1/}

Commodity	Export-Import Bank loans and medium-term guarantees ^{2/}		CCC credit sales		Total credit sales	
	1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974
	-- Million dollars --					
Total	7.1	11.8	130.8	16.0	137.9	27.8
Wheat	---	---	62.2	9.4	62.2	9.4
Corn	---	---	13.6	1.8	13.6	1.8
Grain sorghums	---	---	.5	.3	.5	.3
Rice	---	---	2.5	---	2.5	---
Wheat flour	---	---	5.9	---	5.9	---
Tobacco	---	---	.6	4.3	.6	4.3
Cotton	7.1	11.8	38.9	.2	46.0	12.0
Soybean oil	---	---	1.8	---	1.8	---
Cottonseed oil	---	---	.8	---	.8	---
Linseed oil	---	---	3.5	---	3.5	---
Tallow	---	---	.4	---	.4	---
Cattle	---	---	.1	---	.1	---

^{1/} Credit sales for relatively short periods repayable in dollars plus interest (covering the financial costs of the lending agency).

^{2/} Includes disbursements by the Export-Import Bank and disbursements by the U.S. commercial banks under Export-Import Bank medium-term guarantees against political and/or financial risk.

Table 14.--U.S. agricultural exports: Specified Government-financed programs, commercial and total; quantity and value, by commodity, July-September 1973 and 1974

Commodity	Unit	Specified Government-financed programs				Commercial				Total agricultural exports			
		Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
		1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974
		Thousands	Thousands	Million Dollars	Million Dollars	Thousands	Thousands	Million Dollars	Million Dollars	Thousands	Thousands	Million Dollars	Million Dollars
Total		---	---	92.6	58.7	---	---	4,058.4	4,405.4	---	---	4,151.0	4,464.1
Wheat (60 lb.)	Bu.	9,587	3,375	30.6	13.2	372,947	257,681	1,180.2	1,116.0	382,534	261,056	1,210.8	1,129.2
Rice, milled	Cwt.	454	---	6.0	---	5,175	8,089	87.8	180.6	5,629	8,089	93.8	180.6
Corn (56 lb.)	Bu.	3,669	1,040	10.1	3.5	368,482	218,930	872.1	699.1	372,151	219,970	882.2	702.6
Grain sorghums	do.	8,344	1,662	17.2	5.4	59,683	56,175	125.1	165.3	1/68,027	57,837	142.3	170.7
Wheat flour	Cwt.	433	505	2.5	4.8	5,009	2,355	34.6	25.4	5,442	2,860	37.1	30.2
Cornmeal	do.	102	109	.6	.8	708	608	3.9	4.7	810	717	4.5	5.5
Bulgar wheat	Lb.	1,895	34,880	.1	3.1	74,004	59,348	5.8	5.9	75,899	94,228	5.9	9.0
Oatmeal and rolled oats	do.	363	6,457	2/	.7	6,582	529	.2	.1	1/6,945	6,986	.2	.8
Corn-soya-milk	do.	23,968	33,131	3.8	4.4	39,094	27,096	5.3	4.4	3/63,062	60,227	9.1	8.8
Wheat-soya-blend	do.	3,388	8,370	.4	1.0	12,531	21,208	1.4	2.6	3/15,919	29,578	1.8	3.6
Tobacco, unmanufactured	do.	2,414	---	2.8	---	141,799	144,372	159.6	174.6	144,213	144,372	162.4	174.6
Cotton	R.bale	62	29	10.0	9.6	921	783	149.4	206.9	983	812	159.4	216.5
Soybean oil	Lb.	39,251	28,771	8.4	11.3	162,417	396,512	28.2	122.7	201,668	425,283	36.6	134.0
Nonalcoholic beverages	Gal.	---	152	---	.1	96	83	.2	.5	96	235	.2	.6
Grains and preparations	---	---	---	---	.7	---	---	127.7	54.3	---	---	127.7	55.0
Other	---	---	---	.1	.1	---	---	1,276.9	1,642.3	---	---	1,277.0	1,642.4

1/ Total exports include those reported by Census plus foreign donations through voluntary relief agencies. Relief shipments of these commodities are not separately reported by Census.

2/ Less than \$50,000.

3/ Total exports include those reported by Census plus Government-to-government donations. Nonrelief shipments of these items are not separately reported by Census.

Table 15.--U.S. agricultural exports: Specified Government-financed programs, commercial sales for dollars, and total; value by commodity, July-September 1973 and 1974

Commodity	Specified Government-financed programs 1/			Commercial 2/			Total agricultural exports		
	1973	1974	Change	1973	1974	Change	1973	1974	Change
-- Million dollars --									
Total	92.6	58.7	-33.9	4,058.4	4,405.4	+347.0	4,151.0	4,464.1	+313.1
Wheat and wheat flour	33.1	18.0	-15.1	1,214.8	1,141.4	-73.4	1,247.9	1,159.4	-88.5
Feed grains, excluding products	27.3	8.9	-18.4	1,084.3	892.6	-191.7	3/1,111.6	901.5	-210.1
Rice, milled	6.0	---	-6.0	87.8	180.6	+92.8	93.8	180.6	+86.8
Cotton, excluding linters	10.0	9.6	-0.4	149.4	206.9	+57.5	159.4	216.5	+57.1
Tobacco, unmanufactured	2.8	---	-2.8	159.6	174.6	+15.0	162.4	174.6	+12.2
Oilseeds and products	8.4	11.3	+2.9	583.9	909.2	+325.3	592.3	920.5	+328.2
Dairy products	---	---	---	13.8	18.1	+4.3	13.8	18.1	+4.3
Animal products, except dairy products ..	---	---	---	337.2	401.0	+63.8	337.2	401.0	+63.8
Fruits and preparations	---	---	---	141.2	162.0	+20.8	141.2	162.0	+20.8
Vegetables and preparations	---	---	---	79.3	103.6	+24.3	79.3	103.6	+24.3
Other	5.0	10.9	+5.9	207.1	215.4	+8.3	212.1	226.3	+14.2

1/ Includes sales for foreign currency, long-term dollar and convertible local currency credit sales, Government-to-government donations, and donations through voluntary relief agencies authorized by P.L. 480. Exports under Mutual Security (AID) programs, authorized by P.L. 87-195, are regularly included in "Government-financed programs," but were omitted and will be worked only on a 6-month basis.

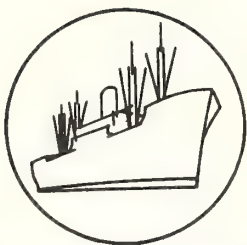
2/ "Exports outside specified Government-financed programs" or "Commercial sales" include, in addition to unassisted commercial transactions, shipments of some commodities with governmental assistance in the form of (1) barter transactions involving overseas procurement for U.S. agencies, which benefit the balance of payments and rely primarily on authority other than P.L. 480; (2) extension of credits and credit guarantees for relatively short periods; (3) sales of Government-owned commodities at less than domestic market prices; and (4) export payments in cash.

3/ Total exports of feed grains, excluding products, include the estimated value of donations of grain sorghums through voluntary relief agencies under P.L. 480, not separately reported by the Bureau of the Census: 1973, \$0.2 million.

Table 16.--U.S. agricultural exports: Specified Government-financed programs; quantity and value by commodity, July-September 1973 and 1974

Commodity	Unit	Title I		Title II donations						Specified Government-financed programs			
		Local currency		Long-term dollar credit sales	Government-to-government		World food program	Voluntary relief agencies		1973	1974		
		1973	1974		1973	1974		1973	1974				
-- Thousand units --													
Wheat (60 lb.)	Bu.	---	9,388	2,261	199	366	---	536	---	212	9,587	3,375	
Rice, milled	Cwt.	---	454	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	454	---	
Corn (56 lb.)	Bu.	---	3,454	569	39	157	176	303	---	11	3,669	1,040	
Grain sorghums (56 lb.)	do.	---	6,180	---	1,336	1,357	700	305	128	---	8,344	1,662	
Wheat flour	Cwt.	---	94	122	172	57	95	58	72	268	433	505	
Cornmeal	do.	---	---	---	16	13	85	4	1	92	102	109	
Bulgur wheat	lb.	---	---	---	---	---	1,895	15,877	---	19,003	1,895	34,880	
Oatmeal and rolled oats	do.	---	---	---	---	---	217	250	146	6,207	363	6,457	
Corn-soya-milk	do.	---	---	---	13,061	10,621	2,624	1,570	8,283	20,940	23,968	33,131	
Wheat-soya-blend	do.	---	---	---	2,686	---	42	508	660	7,862	3,388	8,370	
Tobacco, unmanufactured	do.	---	2,414	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,414	---	
Cotton	R.bale	1/	62	29	---	---	---	---	---	---	62	29	
Soybean oil	lb.	---	14,734	14,043	6,028	684	6,731	2,649	11,758	11,395	39,251	28,771	
Nonalcoholic beverages	Gal.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	152	---	152	
-- Million dollars --													
Total		2/	73.6	26.9	8.8	10.0	5.4	7.3	4.8	14.5	92.6	58.7	
Wheat (60 lb.)		---	29.9	8.4	.6	1.7	.1	2.2	---	.9	30.6	13.2	
Rice, milled		---	6.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	6.0	---	
Corn (56 lb.)		---	9.5	2.0	.1	.5	.5	1.0	---	2/	10.1	3.5	
Grain sorghums (56 lb.)		---	12.1	---	3.3	4.5	1.6	.9	.2	---	17.2	5.4	
Wheat flour		---	.5	1.1	1.0	.6	.6	.5	.4	2.6	2.5	4.8	
Cornmeal		---	---	---	.1	.1	.5	2/	2/	.7	.6	.8	
Bulgur wheat		---	---	---	---	---	.1	1.4	---	1.7	.1	3.1	
Oatmeal and rolled oats		---	---	---	---	---	2/	2/	2/	.7	2/	.7	
Corn-soya-milk		---	---	---	2.1	1.7	.4	.2	1.3	2.5	3.8	4.4	
Wheat-soya-blend		---	---	---	.3	---	2/	.1	.1	.9	.4	1.0	
Tobacco, unmanufactured		---	2.8	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2.8	---	
Cotton	2/	---	10.0	9.6	---	---	---	---	---	---	10.0	9.6	
Soybean oil		---	2.7	5.8	1.3	.2	1.6	1.0	2.8	4.3	8.4	11.3	
Nonalcoholic beverages		---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.1	---	.1	
Grains and preparations		---	---	---	---	.6	---	---	---	.1	---	.7	
Other		---	.1	---	---	.1	---	---	---	---	.1	.1	

1/ Less than 500.
2/ Less than \$50,000.



Export Highlights

INCREASED FARM EXPORTS TO OPEC ACCOUNT FOR 70 PERCENT OF TOTAL VALUE GAIN DURING JULY-NOVEMBER 1974

U.S. exports of farm products during July-November continued to climb, reaching \$8,529 million, 7 percent above the \$7,971 million worth of a year earlier. In stark contrast to the strong contribution of grains and preparations in the 1973 period, oilseeds and products accounted for four-fifths of the increase in farm exports during July-November 1974. Grains and preparations were down \$129 million. The decline was concentrated mainly in exports of wheat and wheat products, as rice exports rose to \$321 million, 48 percent above the year-earlier level. Larger shipments of tallow and dairy products resulted in a 3-percent gain in animal and animal products exports during July-November. Increases for cotton, tobacco, fruits, nuts, and vegetables, mainly pulses, also contributed to the value gain.

November 1974 agricultural exports totaled \$2,353 million, compared with \$2,086 million in November 1973 and up 35 percent from the October 1974 level. For November, grains and preparations and oilseeds and products both posted value gains of \$114 million and accounted for more than four-fifths of the increase over November 1973 exports.

On a regional basis, the July-November exports were substantially above year-earlier levels for most trading areas. Most significant was a \$430-million advance in farm exports to Asia (excluding Japan and the People's Republic of China), which largely reflected tremendous gains in sales to several countries in the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries. Gains in U.S. farm exports to Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Saudi Arabia, and Qatar totaled \$348 million during July-November 1974 and ranged from \$94,000 for Qatar to \$267 million for Iran. Farm exports to Japan, at \$1,315 million, were up by \$94 million. Reduced shipments to the People's Republic of China were primarily due to a 41-percent decline in grain purchases, mainly wheat and flour, during July-November 1974. Cotton exports to the People's Republic of China, however, registered a 59-percent increase over the same period last year.

The second largest value gain in U.S. farm exports was registered in shipments to Western Europe. European Community countries accounted for \$229 million of the gain, but record inflation levels in most industrial countries held the increase in non-EC countries to \$37 million.

Substantial value gains occurred in farm exports to Latin America, Canada, Africa, and Oceania during the first 5 months of fiscal 1975. The \$110 million gain in U.S. farm exports to Africa reflected substantially larger shipments of grains and products exported for relief. Despite the increase in relief shipments to the African area, farm exports to several of these countries most severely affected by high world market prices were down by as much as 98 percent from year-earlier levels.

Table 17.--U.S. agricultural exports: Value by commodity,
July-November 1973 and 1974

Commodity	July-November		Change
	1973	1974	
	-- Million dollars --		Percent
Animals and animal products:			
Dairy products	24	31	+29
Fats, oils, and greases	167	235	+40
Hides and skins, including furskins ..	149	151	+1
Cattle hides, whole	115	113	-2
Furskins	16	17	+6
Other hides and skins	18	21	+7
Meats and meat products	139	137	-1
Poultry and poultry products	58	57	-2
Other	129	78	-39
Total animals and products	666	689	+3
Cotton, excluding linters	266	332	+25
Feeds and fodders, excl. protein meal:			
Corn byproducts	45	32	-29
Alfalfa meal	12	16	+33
Other	65	65	--
Total feeds and fodders, except oil cake and meal	122	113	-7
Fruits and preparations	263	277	+5
Grains and preparations:			
Feed grains, excluding products	1,759	1,674	-5
Rice	216	321	+49
Wheat and products	2,292	2,173	-5
Other	85	55	-35
Total grains and preparations	4,352	4,223	-3
Nuts and preparations	72	82	+14
Oilseeds and products:			
Cottonseed and soybean oil	76	266	+250
Soybeans	958	1,256	+31
Protein meal	398	310	-22
Other	141	195	+38
Total oilseeds and products	1,573	2,027	+29
Tobacco, unmanufactured	345	381	+10
Vegetables and preparations	162	216	+33
Other	150	189	+26
Total agricultural exports	7,971	8,529	+7

Table 18.--U.S. agricultural exports of selected products: Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC), fiscal 1973 and 1974

Country and commodity	1972/73	1973/74	July-November 1973	July-November 1974
-- thousand dollars --				
Algeria				
Total agriculture	35,325	148,102	34,474	43,296
Grains and preparations	28,106	129,555	26,972	34,367
Wheat and products	28,106	125,230	22,671	34,367
Rice	0	2,158	2,133	--
Ecuador				
Total agriculture	23,229	53,725	14,426	17,504
Grains and preparations	13,477	38,170	10,585	9,444
Wheat and products	11,941	30,762	8,375	8,923
Rice	0	3,518	--	--
Libyan Arab Republic				
Total agriculture	5,721	8,471	2,022	19,350
Grains and preparations	--	--	740	144
Wheat and products	--	--	1	2
Rice	874	2,367	665	3
Indonesia				
Total agriculture	159,341	155,641	70,738	38,866
Grains and preparations	119,101	77,528	57,818	25,588
Wheat and products	58,570	50,272	42,647	10,599
Rice	45,854	25,801	14,683	14,496
Iran				
Total agriculture	79,650	183,260	41,816	308,879
Grains and preparations	58,540	119,574	34,528	258,488
Wheat and products	41,111	93,697	23,656	162,173
Rice	13,781	12,411	1	75,756
Iraq				
Total agriculture	2,593	63,269	17,834	69,797
Grains and preparations	1,399	58,845	16,378	68,567
Wheat and products	1,269	53,680	16,378	59,425
Rice	0	5,165	--	9,142
Kuwait				
Total agriculture	6,225	9,012	3,711	14,053
Grains and preparations	--	--	1,590	11,285
Wheat and products	--	--	10	12
Rice	611	1,963	1,433	11,212

continued--

Table 18.-- U.S. agricultural exports of selected products: Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC), fiscal 1973 and 1974 --continued

Country and commodity	1972/73	1973/74	July-November 1973	July-November 1974
-- thousand dollars --				
Nigeria				
Total agriculture	28,692	73,607	21,165	32,341
Grains and preparations	25,259	60,605	19,942	18,590
Wheat and products	23,987	55,845	18,550	15,737
Rice	220	839	--	997
Saudi Arabia				
Total agriculture	35,799	91,671	34,367	52,856
Grains and preparations	26,498	74,767	28,025	44,908
Wheat and products	10,678	21,381	8,994	22,328
Rice	14,825	52,403	18,591	22,295
Venezuela				
Total agriculture	148,014	247,476	70,730	112,004
Grains and preparations	84,280	160,662	44,613	64,639
Wheat and products	49,311	112,566	34,725	42,570
Rice	--	--	1	3
Qatar				
Total agriculture	250	1,562	150	244
Grains and preparations	--	--	12	21
Wheat and products	--	--	7	4
Rice	10	1,045	2	5

Table 19.--U.S. agricultural exports of selected products:
Countries most severely affected by current high prices in world markets 1/,
fiscal 1973 and 1974 with July-November comparisons

Country and commodity	1972/73	1973/74	July-Nov. 1973	July-Nov. 1974
			-- Thousand dollars --	
Bangladesh				
Total agriculture	114,891	166,624	46,807	84,088
Grains and preparations	85,041	125,796	43,097	60,787
Wheat and products	65,395	122,070	39,374	59,636
Rice	954	1	1	---
Cameroon				
Total agriculture	2,641	3,402	1,057	1,494
Grains and preparations	---	---	95	336
Wheat and products	---	---	6	6
Rice	113	72	51	55
Central African Republic				
Total agriculture	46	115	7	43
Grains and preparations	---	---	4	34
Wheat and products	---	---	4	---
Rice	---	---	---	---
Chad				
Total agriculture	40	3,227	501	473
Grains and preparations	---	---	485	347
Wheat and products	---	---	---	80
Rice	1	10	5	---
Dahomey				
Total agriculture	2,304	3,081	1,485	1,745
Grains and preparations	---	---	626	615
Wheat and products	---	---	469	9
Rice	124	155	90	6
El Salvador				
Total agriculture	15,027	28,662	11,994	8,986
Grains and preparations	9,196	18,799	10,246	5,344
Wheat and products	5,476	12,205	5,628	3,716
Rice	---	---	1	1,129
Ethiopia				
Total agriculture	1,229	9,367	2,496	2,244
Grains and preparations	---	---	2,105	1,760
Wheat and products	---	---	899	1,293
Rice	49	101	39	17
Ghana				
Total agriculture	17,747	21,401	10,265	8,670
Grains and preparations	6,277	10,788	6,583	3,742
Wheat and products	4,337	8,492	4,849	3,342
Rice	1,626	1,498	1,463	1

Continued--

Continued--

Table 19.--U.S. agricultural exports of selected products:
Countries most severely affected by current high prices in world markets 1/,
fiscal 1973 and 1974 with July-November comparisons--Continued

Country and commodity	1972/73	1973/74	July-Nov. 1973	July-Nov. 1974
-- <u>Thousand dollars</u> --				
Guinea				
Total agriculture	3,607	3,563	2,478	6,354
Grains and preparations	---	---	1,165	4,333
Wheat and products	---	---	597	1,512
Rice	92	628	327	369
Guyana				
Total agriculture	8,783	14,328	5,037	5,913
Grains and preparations	4,858	10,516	3,623	3,863
Wheat and products	3,781	9,602	3,445	3,435
Rice	---	---	1	---
Haiti				
Total agriculture	11,553	23,210	7,974	12,417
Grains and preparations	---	---	4,741	5,407
Wheat and products	780	6,510	2,465	4,982
Rice	580	1,603	1,597	30
Honduras				
Total agriculture	10,182	15,435	4,429	9,599
Grains and preparations	5,601	8,851	2,582	4,983
Wheat and products	4,293	7,463	2,128	3,865
Rice	---	---	9	309
India				
Total agriculture	142,978	311,585	213,978	317,192
Grains and preparations	119,231	277,975	203,171	295,232
Wheat and products	67,509	223,238	172,344	293,498
Rice	---	---	---	---
Ivory Coast				
Total agriculture	1,984	2,229	1,148	2,087
Grains and preparations	---	---	1,127	1,527
Wheat and products	---	---	46	483
Rice	591	638	423	171
Kenya				
Total agriculture	4,343	9,576	6,162	2,195
Grains and preparations	---	---	4,952	425
Wheat and products	2,773	4,889	4,870	9
Rice	---	---	---	3
Khmer Republic (Cambodia)				
Total agriculture	25,703	110,851	13,059	21,495
Grains and preparations	19,030	107,237	12,040	21,303
Wheat and products	2,442	4,112	1,000	22
Rice	16,588	103,125	11,040	20,556

Continued--

Table 19.--U.S. agricultural exports of selected products:
Countries most severely affected by current high prices in world markets 1/,
fiscal 1973 and 1974 with July-November comparisons--Continued

Country and commodity	1972/73	1973/74	July-Nov. 1973	July-Nov. 1974
-- <u>Thousand dollars</u> --				
Laos				
Total agriculture	2,460	4,297	1,856	474
Grains and preparations	---	---	1,443	404
Wheat and products	---	---	1,213	377
Rice	---	---	---	---
Lesotho				
Total agriculture	1,194	2,382	786	1,919
Grains and preparations	---	---	659	1,433
Wheat and products	---	---	52	77
Rice	---	---	---	---
Malagasy				
Total agriculture	831	11,149	10,467	1,278
Grains and preparations	---	---	9,857	120
Wheat and products	---	---	51	---
Rice	0	9,793	9,790	---
Mali				
Total agriculture	1,960	10,849	2,896	4,709
Grains and preparations	1,950	10,721	2,885	4,698
Wheat and products	---	---	4	6
Rice	---	---	---	---
Mauritania				
Total agriculture	386	779	16	2,360
Grains and preparations	---	---	16	2,352
Wheat and products	---	---	16	21
Rice	---	---	---	---
Niger				
Total agriculture	2,081	15,020	3,409	7,639
Grains and preparations	1,885	12,246	2,372	6,815
Wheat and products	---	---	---	655
Rice	---	---	---	187
Pakistan				
Total agriculture	94,214	169,951	50,474	43,439
Grains and preparations	75,065	103,564	42,617	29,957
Wheat and products	74,538	98,710	42,617	29,382
Rice	---	---	---	3
Senegal				
Total agriculture	5,272	22,949	11,232	7,614
Grains and preparations	4,273	21,607	11,122	6,840
Wheat and products	---	---	8	0
Rice	1,111	4,267	3,909	5,489

Continued--

Table 19.--U.S. agricultural exports of selected products:
Countries most severely affected by current high prices in world markets 1/,
fiscal 1973 and 1974 with July-November comparisons--Continued

Country and commodity	1972/73	1973/74	July-Nov. 1973	July-Nov. 1974
-- Thousand dollars --				
Sierra Leone				
Total agriculture	4,057	13,750	3,536	2,807
Grains and preparations	3,122	12,690	3,086	2,240
Wheat and products	2,559	6,426	2,185	1,786
Rice	164	5,992	784	---
Somali				
Total agriculture	324	3	0	11
Grains and preparations	---	---	0	11
Wheat and products	---	---	---	---
Rice	---	---	---	11
Sri Lanka				
Total agriculture	19,916	13,580	5,853	1,682
Grains and preparations	19,379	11,800	5,833	1,159
Wheat and products	19,245	11,464	5,826	368
Rice	---	---	---	---
Sudan				
Total agriculture	10,213	26,075	14,867	10,475
Grains and preparations	8,565	25,083	14,462	10,031
Wheat and products	7,465	24,941	14,462	9,919
Rice	---	---	---	---
Tanzania				
Total agriculture	1,501	16,760	615	14,198
Grains and preparations	1,029	15,846	474	13,351
Wheat and products	---	---	39	175
Rice	---	---	---	4,442
Upper Volta				
Total agriculture	827	5,167	2,225	3,381
Grains and preparations	---	---	2,159	3,077
Wheat and products	---	---	9	---
Rice	5	18	15	---
Yemen Arab Republic				
Total agriculture	1,789	7,637	4,685	2,555
Grains and preparations	---	---	4,620	2,382
Wheat and products	344	6,658	4,597	378
Rice	162	485	19	1,873
Yemen, People's Democratic Republic				
Total agriculture	435	4,584	79	5,745
Grains and preparations	---	---	1	5,735
Wheat and products	---	---	---	5,735
Rice	---	---	---	---

1/ The Most Severely Affected (MSA) countries are defined as United Nations members with per capita incomes under \$400 in 1971, and were projected to incur balance-of-payment deficits equivalent to 5 percent or more of imports.

Table 20.--Export quantities of selected commodities, fiscal years
1973 and 1974 and July-November 1973 and 1974

Commodity	1973	1974	July- November 1973	July- November 1974
-- 1,000 metric tons --				
Animal products:				
Fats, oils and greases	1,152	1,183	432	521
Meats and meat products	245	230	99	117
Poultry meats, fresh or frozen	68	81	33	32
Grains:				
Wheat and products	32,397	31,267	17,506	12,678
Feed grains and products	35,805	44,284	18,676	12,565
Rice	1,941	1,584	552	677
Oilseeds and products:				
Soybeans	13,754	14,125	4,186	4,533
Protein meal	4,802	4,983	1,517	1,798
Vegetable oils and waxes	1,058	1,050	292	486
Other:				
Fruits and preparations <u>1</u> / . . .	1,217	1,367	606	604
Vegetables and preparations <u>2</u> /	1,061	1,021	421	446
Tobacco	268	313	137	131
Cotton	1,028	1,241	326	262
Feeds and fodders <u>3</u> /	1,397	1,415	678	617
Total.	96,193	104,144	45,461	35,467

1/ Includes fresh fruits, canned fruits, and dried fruits.

2/ Includes fresh vegetables, canned vegetables, and pulses.

3/ Includes prepared animal feeds, corn byproducts, and alfalfa meal and cubes.

Table 21.--U.S. agricultural exports by regions, July-November 1973 and 1974

Region 1/	July-November		Change
	1973	1974	
	<u>--Million dollars--</u>		<u>Percent</u>
Western Europe	2,369	2,635	+11
Enlarged EC	1,901	2,130	+12
Eastern Europe and USSR 2/	523	254	-51
USSR	297	73	-75
Asia	2,947	3,357	+14
Japan	1,221	1,315	+8
People's Republic of China	361	247	-32
Latin America	901	999	+11
Canada, excluding transshipments	458	534	+17
Canadian transshipments	453	296	-35
Africa	278	388	+40
Oceania	42	65	+55
Total	7,971	8,528	+7

1/ Not adjusted for transshipments.

2/ Includes Yugoslavia.

Table 22.--U.S. agricultural exports: Value by months, July 1964 to October 1974

Months	1964/65	1965/66	1966/67	1967/68	1968/69	1969/70	1970/71	1971/72	1972/73	1973/74	1974/75
											2/
	-- Million dollars --										
July	479.7	548.0	489.9	472.2	465.6	499.8	567.8	578.5	680.8	1,223.7	1,631.9
August	419.6	459.3	571.0	468.1	489.0	438.4	537.5	546.2	679.0	1,478.1	1,452.3
September	494.7	484.6	564.0	488.9	469.6	471.5	568.3	749.3	709.5	1,449.2	1,379.9
July-September	1,394.0	1,491.9	1,624.9	1,429.2	1,424.2	1,409.7	1,673.6	1,874.0	2,069.3	4,151.0	4,464.1
October	575.7	587.1	622.4	531.8	463.8	644.9	729.9	465.9	907.5	1,734.4	1,711.9
November	607.7	651.4	697.7	667.4	609.4	657.8	725.8	630.2	1,080.4	2,085.6	2,352.5
December	669.5	648.3	638.6	563.6	610.7	590.9	744.6	841.5	1,108.6	1,973.3	
October-December	1,852.9	1,886.8	1,958.7	1,762.8	1,683.9	1,893.6	2,200.3	1,937.6	3,096.5	5,793.3	
July-December	3,246.9	3,378.7	3,583.6	3,192.0	3,108.1	3,303.3	3,873.9	3,811.6	5,165.8	9,944.3	
January	210.4	505.7	530.2	545.0	177.7	524.1	670.3	769.7	1,135.5	1,839.2	
February	325.7	519.7	512.0	547.4	239.5	559.6	634.5	714.2	1,180.1	1,918.5	
March	696.2	619.5	552.0	544.4	517.2	569.7	714.5	668.2	1,411.4	2,106.3	
January-March	1,232.3	1,644.9	1,594.2	1,636.8	934.4	1,653.4	2,019.3	2,152.1	3,727.0	5,864.0	
April	553.8	552.3	524.5	523.7	602.0	558.4	632.1	627.7	1,265.5	2,014.1	
May	532.9	549.4	548.1	497.5	583.6	573.7	623.1	711.5	1,367.3	1,795.3	
June	530.9	551.1	521.0	461.3	513.2	599.4	607.1	743.5	1,376.1	1,704.9	
April-June	1,617.6	1,652.8	1,593.6	1,482.5	1,698.8	1,731.5	1,862.3	2,082.7	4,008.9	5,514.3	
January-June	2,849.9	3,297.7	3,187.8	3,119.3	2,633.2	3,384.9	3,881.6	4,234.8	7,735.9	11,378.3	
July-June 3/	6,096.8	6,676.4	6,771.4	6,311.3	5,741.3	6,688.2	7,755.6	8,046.4	12,901.8	21,322.6	
Monthly average	508.1	556.4	564.3	525.9	478.4	557.4	646.3	670.5	1,075.1	1,776.9	

1/ Beginning January 1970, export values include small amounts of commodities formerly classified as nonagricultural.

2/ Revised.

3/ Totals may not add due to rounding.

Table 23.--U.S. agricultural exports to COMECON: Quantity and value by principal commodities and countries, July-November 1973 and 1974

Commodity	Unit	East Germany				Czechoslovakia				Hungary				Poland			
		Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
		1973	1974	1,000 dollars	1973	1974	1973	1974	1,000 dollars	1973	1974	1973	1974	1,000 dollars	1973	1974	1,000 dollars
		Thou.			Thou.		Thou.			Thou.		Thou.		Thou.			
Wheat, unmilled	Mt.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	270	27	30,447	2,437
Corn, unmilled	do.	40	4	4,523	1,300	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	215	263	18,955	34,101
Barley, unmilled	do.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	86	20	8,619	2,269
Grain sorghums	do.	0	21	0	1,800	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	27	24	2,293	2,699
Oats, unmilled	do.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	82	0	7,381	0
Rye, unmilled	do.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Soybeans	do.	0	0	0	0	7	0	1,270	0	0	0	0	0	17	14	5,208	3,324
Sunflower seeds	do.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oilcake and meal	do.	33	0	10,765	0	0	5	19,378	2,931	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Linseed oil, raw	Lb.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	87	31	24,801	7,787
Dairy cattle, breeding	No.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	28,107	10,417	4,663	4,265
Cattle hides, whole	do.	16	0	152	45	172	234	2,871	2,817	1	1	497	1,106	258	327	5,000	80
Other hides and skins, excl. furskins	do.	14	13	88	160	22	21	135	127	70	130	368	1,412	282	331	5,356	4,722
Citrus fruits, fresh	Lb.	16,504	23,779	1,324	1,534	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4,528	13,684	1,882	1,882
Cotton, excluding linters	Rble	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	7	1,799	1,799
Tobacco, unmanufactured	Lb.	0	0	0	0	301	828	284	969	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	---	---	---	395	559	---	---	311	839	---	---	40	379	---	---	7,858	2,971
Total 1/	---	---	---	17,247	5,398	---	---	27,315	9,433	---	---	2,358	7,702	---	---	117,780	69,512
		USSR				Romania				Bulgaria				Total COMECON			
		Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
		1973	1974	1,000 dollars	1973	1974	1973	1974	1,000 dollars	1973	1974	1973	1974	1,000 dollars	1973	1974	1,000 dollars
		Thou.			Thou.		Thou.			Thou.		Thou.		Thou.			
Wheat, unmilled	Mt.	1,757	166	129,506	26,413	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,027	193	159,953	28,850
Corn, unmilled	do.	2,248	383	128,491	31,690	0	268	0	34,819	0	0	0	9,964	2,569	982	155,015	111,874
Barley, unmilled	do.	13	0	858	0	24	30	2,672	4,732	0	0	0	0	123	50	12,169	7,001
Grain sorghums	do.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	27	45	2,293	4,499
Oats, unmilled	do.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	82	0	7,381	0
Rye, unmilled	do.	325	30	28,325	2,917	11	0	1,294	0	0	0	0	0	336	30	29,619	2,917
Soybeans	do.	18	0	5,507	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	42	14	11,985	3,324
Sunflower seeds	do.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oilcake and meal	do.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Linseed oil, raw	Lb.	22,044	0	2,660	0	27	0	7,578	0	0	0	0	0	220	79	63,096	16,251
Dairy cattle, breeding	No.	0	2/	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	50,144	10,417	7,323	4,265
Cattle hides, whole	do.	0	275	0	4,674	612	615	9,691	8,613	2/	2/	941	325	1	1	1,534	1,512
Other hides and skins, excl. furskins	do.	0	625	0	3,364	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,122	1,650	19,169	23,507
Citrus fruits, fresh	Lb.	0	3,064	0	286	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	388	1,170	1,822	6,965
Cotton, excluding linters	Rble	0	0	0	0	2/	2/	36	94	0	0	0	0	21,032	40,537	1,832	2,986
Tobacco, unmanufactured	Lb.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	201	7	216	1,893
Other	---	---	---	2,118	3,407	---	---	0	87	---	---	49	851	---	---	10,771	9,093
Total 1/	---	---	---	297,465	72,754	---	---	21,271	48,345	---	---	990	14,492	---	---	484,426	227,636

1/ Totals may not add due to rounding.

2/ Less than 500.

Table 24.--U.S. farm export unit values, July-November and November 1973-74 1/

Commodity	Unit	Average unit value 2/						Change			
		July-November		November		July-Nov.		Dollars		Percent	
		1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974	Dollars	Percent	Dollars	Percent
Cottonseed oil	Lb.	.192	.341	.212	.400			+1.49	+78	+1.88	+89
Soybean oil	do.	.187	.329	.230	.371			+1.42	+76	+1.41	+61
Corn	Bu.	2.409	3.429	2.565	3.812			+10.20	+42	+12.47	+49
Feed grains	Mton	94.252	133.234	101.381	143.596			+389.82	+41	+482.15	+48
Soybeans	Bu.	6.231	7.543	5.706	7.993			+13.12	+21	+22.87	+40
Grain sorghum	do.	2.223	3.110	2.647	3.640			+9.87	+40	+9.93	+38
Cotton, raw	Rble	177.503	275.336	220.409	295.077			+978.33	+55	+746.68	+34
Tobacco, flue-cured, unstdm.	Lb.	1.091	1.262	1.124	1.498			+1.71	+16	+3.74	+33
Peaches, canned	do.	.186	.241	.191	.249			+55	+30	+58	+30
Dried beans	do.	.176	.252	.208	.267			+76	+28	+59	+28
Tobacco, flue-cured, stdm.	do.	1.470	1.765	1.527	1.941			+2.95	+20	+4.14	+27
Tobacco, unmanufactured	do.	1.147	1.315	1.183	1.473			+1.68	+15	+2.90	+25
Fruit cocktail, canned	do.	.230	.281	.235	.284			+51	+22	+49	+21
Rice, milled basis	do.	.182	.222	.194	.233			+40	+22	+39	+20
Wheat	Bu.	3.570	4.657	4.430	5.270			+10.87	+30	+8.40	+19
Pork, except offals	Lb.	.658	.744	.679	.771			+86	+13	+92	+14
Oranges 3/	do.	.101	.112	.092	.101			+11	+11	+9	+10
Alfalfa meal, dehyd.	Ston	75.306	114.558	94.667	103.333			+392.52	+52	+86.66	+9
Lemons and limes	Lb.	.122	.148	.144	.157			+26	+21	+13	+9
Beef and veal, excluding offals	do.	1.282	1.383	1.302	1.404			+1.01	+8	+1.02	+8
Tallow, inedible	do.	.173	.199	.184	.191			+26	+15	+27	+4
Raisins	do.	.500	.511	.511	.458			+11	+2	+7	+10
Grapes, fresh	do.	.204	.189	.246	.222			-15	-7	-24	-10
Dried peas	do.	.139	.177	.196	.160			+38	+27	-36	-18
Soybean meal	Ston	244.059	154.599	213.427	164.623			-894.60	-37	-488.04	-23
Chickens, fresh or frozen	Lb.	.424	.369	.439	.332			-55	-13	-1.07	-24
Almonds, shelled	do.	1.407	1.116	1.395	1.023			-2.91	-21	-3.72	-27
Cattle hides, whole	No.	18.344	14.587	17.918	12.912			-37.57	-20	-50.06	-28
Offals, edible	Lb.	.451	.347	.485	.341			-1.04	-23	-1.44	-30

1/ Listed in order of percent change from previous year.

2/ Total export value reported divided by total quantity exported.

3/ Includes tangerines and clementines.

TABLE 25. U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS TO ENLARGED EC QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-NOVEMBER		NOVEMBER		1974 1/		1974 1/	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	1973	1974 1/	1973	1974 1/
		THOU.	1,000 DOL.	THOU.	1,000 DOL.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.
VARIABLE-LEVY COMMODITIES: 2/									
FEED GRAINS									
CORN	MT	4,910	3,969	469,401	543,997	766	1,116	78,396	170,483
GRAIN SORGHUMS	MT	4,303	3,567	412,872	498,792	682	1,088	69,684	166,577
BARLEY	MT	185	376	16,462	42,299	0	20	34	2,860
OATS	MT	154	2	13,398	184	40	0	4,131	0
RICE	MT	267	24	26,669	2,723	43	9	4,547	1,447
RYE GRAIN	MT	57	44	21,335	19,925	22	18	8,129	7,870
WHEAT GRAIN	MT	8	8	747	943	0	8	943	943
WHEAT FLOUR	MT	892	563	109,431	111,281	100	126	13,904	26,233
BEEF AND VEAL, EX VARIETY MEATS	LB	3	2	419	418	1	0	137	35
PORK, EX VARIETY MEATS	LB	1,044	807	1,120	843	181	144	228	161
LARD 3/	LB	469	490	309	284	107	0	59	0
DAIRY PRODUCTS	LB	22,763	13,786	5,089	3,260	10,169	0	2,379	0
POULTRY AND EGGS									
LIVE POULTRY	---	---	---	13,691	9,936	---	---	---	---
BROILERS AND FRYERS	LB	---	---	713	521	---	---	2,925	2,259
STEERING CHICKENS	LB	1,349	240	663	93	300	31	191	18
TURKEYS	LB	58	0	21	0	31	0	15	0
OTHER FRESH POULTRY	LB	17,669	10,007	10,111	7,165	3,950	2,458	2,293	1,889
EGGS	---	826	19	536	29	0	2	0	3
OTHER	---	---	---	1,647	2,127	---	---	372	272
	---	---	---	14,629	10,624	---	---	1,648	2,012
TOTAL VARIABLE-LEVY ITEMS	---	---	---	636,294	701,690	---	---	107,817	210,000
NONVARIABLE-LEVY COMMODITIES: 4/									
CANNED POULTRY 4/	LB	25	344	55	222	3	12	6	29
COTTON, EX LINTERS	RBA	118	105	23,690	33,179	26	44	5,463	13,926
FRUITS AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	60,469	48,714	---	---	15,614	10,400
FRESH FRUITS	LB	112,969	148,726	11,730	17,004	25,838	23,801	2,762	2,959
CITRUS	LB	106,433	139,759	10,423	14,586	20,514	20,349	1,746	2,145
ORANGES AND TANGERINES	LB	52,432	59,604	4,699	5,786	9,631	1,441	575	141
LEMON AND LIMES	LB	35,401	57,432	3,949	6,286	5,303	12,205	699	1,209
GRAPEFRUITS	LB	18,305	22,723	1,712	2,514	5,544	6,703	466	796
OTHER	LB	294	0	62	0	35	0	6	0
APPLES	LB	711	2,754	111	448	494	1,063	81	167
GRAPES	LB	1,774	877	502	202	1,503	557	425	120
OTHER	LB	4,050	5,336	694	1,767	3,127	1,832	510	528
DRIED FRUITS	LB	50,719	34,117	20,274	13,637	20,639	10,693	8,239	4,310
GRAPES (RAISINS)	LB	10,784	12,136	5,341	6,154	4,805	4,893	2,475	2,366
PRUNES	LB	37,252	19,483	13,680	6,342	15,245	5,489	5,479	1,825
OTHER	LB	2,683	2,498	1,252	1,341	589	311	286	118
FRUIT JUICES	GAL	3,469	2,111	7,019	4,055	561	181	987	159
ORANGE	GAL	2,254	1,324	4,464	2,397	307	113	499	113
GRAPEFRUIT	GAL	559	344	1,233	583	129	37	219	99
OTHER	GAL	656	443	1,332	1,075	124	74	269	148
CANNED FRUITS 5/	LB	90,653	42,236	18,651	10,349	14,470	10,662	3,252	2,376
PEACHES	LB	31,914	8,422	5,814	2,035	4,822	3,209	978	716
FRUIT COCKTAIL	LB	17,500	5,128	4,115	1,392	4,842	727	1,157	216
PINEAPPLES	LB	28,691	19,511	4,853	4,073	2,965	4,403	539	729
OTHER	LB	12,548	9,176	3,869	2,849	1,843	2,323	579	715
OTHER FRUITS	---	---	---	2,794	3,469	---	---	373	195

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TABLE 26 • U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS TO EC

QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-NOVEMBER		NOVEMBER		1973		1974 1/		1974 1/		1974 1/	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	THOU.	1,000 DOL.	THOU.	1,000 DOL.	THOU.	1,000 DOL.	THOU.	1,000 DOL.
VARIABLE-LEVY COMMODITIES: 2/													
FEED GRAINS	MT	4,284	405,386	3,679	505,055	662	68,037	1,034	158,908	578	59,325	1,005	155,001
CORN	MT	3,690	350,000	3,297	462,122	0	34	20	2,860	0	4,131	0	0
GRAIN SORGHUMS	MT	173	15,320	357	40,027	40	184	9	1,047	43	6,155	17	7,381
BARLEY	MT	154	13,398	2	184	26,669	2,723	14,474	0	18	0	0	0
OATS	MT	267	26,669	24	2,723	15,943	14,474	943	0	100	124	13,901	25,853
RICE GRAIN	MT	45	15,943	32	14,474	102,157	97,549	417	137	89	184	111	111
WHEAT GRAIN	MT	8	747	8	943	219	237	4	8	0	0	0	0
WHEAT FLOUR	MT	835	102,157	488	97,549	96	78	7,007	1,681	---	---	---	---
BEFF AND VEAL, EX VARIETY MEATS	LB	529	757	453	508	683	492	31	39	18	18	18	18
PORK, EX VARIETY MEATS	LB	306	219	404	237	88	87	31	15	1,471	1,770	1,471	1,471
LARD 3/	LB	280	68	10	4	120	34	0	0	0	0	0	0
DAIRY PRODUCTS	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
POULTRY AND EGGS	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
LIVE POULTRY	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
BROILERS AND FRYERS	LB	757	387	196	87	31	39	18	18	18	18	18	18
STEWING CHICKENS	LB	58	21	0	0	31	15	1,471	1,471	1,471	1,471	1,471	1,471
TURKEYS	LB	15,399	8,583	8,573	5,383	3,078	1,770	1,471	1,471	1,471	1,471	1,471	1,471
OTHER FRESH POULTRY	LB	825	535	7	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EGGS	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
TOTAL VARIABLE-LEVY ITEMS	---	---	548,661	---	632,445	---	---	---	195,450	---	---	---	---
NONVARIABLE-LEVY COMMODITIES:													
CANNED POULTRY 4/	LB	21	47	337	205	2	5	12	29	5	4,233	11,938	11,938
COTTON, EX LINTERS	RBA	91	18,792	86	27,696	19	4,233	37	10,966	10,966	10,966	10,966	10,966
FRUITS AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
FRESH FRUITS	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
CITRUS	LB	96,506	124,298	124,298	35,149	22,184	20,978	20,978	2,138	2,138	2,138	2,138	2,138
ORANGES AND TANGERINES	LB	92,993	120,196	120,196	13,948	19,343	19,343	19,343	1,632	1,632	1,632	1,632	1,632
LEMON AND LIMES	LB	43,807	9,140	45,202	4,447	9,631	1,139	1,139	575	575	575	575	575
GRAPEFRUITS	LB	31,972	3,586	53,316	5,790	4,694	11,784	11,784	641	641	641	641	641
OTHER	LB	17,070	1,601	21,677	2,407	4,983	6,207	6,207	410	410	410	410	410
APPLES	LB	144	29	0	0	35	6	0	0	0	0	0	0
GRAPES	LB	76	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER	LB	410	119	281	1,235	295	143	69	30	84	422	476	476
DRIED FRUITS	LB	3,027	515	3,821	1,235	2,547	1,705	5,822	5,822	5,822	5,822	5,822	5,822
GRAPES (RAISINS)	LB	36,363	13,775	19,239	6,589	14,082	10,982	10,982	1,091	1,091	1,091	1,091	1,091
PRUNES	LB	5,846	2,831	3,670	1,879	2,094	4,197	4,197	4,029	4,029	4,029	4,029	4,029
OTHER	LB	29,430	10,472	15,036	4,437	11,559	430	248	179	179	179	179	179
FRUIT JUICES	LB	1,086	472	533	273	474	142	142	38	38	38	38	38
ORANGE	GAL	2,855	5,472	1,664	2,986	269	392	67	13	13	13	13	13
GRAPEFRUIT	GAL	1,846	3,433	1,041	1,595	269	392	67	13	13	13	13	13
OTHER	GAL	467	942	314	499	87	118	37	178	178	178	178	178
CANNED FRUITS 5/	LB	543	1,097	309	892	87	38	38	16	16	16	16	16
PEACHES	LB	75,294	15,378	38,320	9,369	11,226	9,638	9,638	2,561	2,561	2,561	2,561	2,561
FRUIT COCKTAIL	LB	27,447	4,963	8,276	1,996	3,736	3,149	3,149	769	769	769	769	769
PINEAPPLES	LB	12,495	2,867	3,018	822	3,465	200	200	826	826	826	826	826
OTHER	LB	24,990	4,157	18,503	3,821	4,262	414	414	700	700	700	700	700
OTHER FRUITS	LB	10,361	8,523	8,523	2,730	1,688	2,028	2,028	553	553	553	553	553
	---	---	1,838	---	2,257	---	---	---	244	244	244	244	244

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TABLE 27.---U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-NOVEMBER		QUANTITY		VALUE		NOVEMBER		VALUE	
		1973	1974 1/	1973	1974 1/	1973	1974 1/	1973	1974 1/	1973	1974 1/
		THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	THOU.	THOU.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
ALL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	---	---	30,685,500	41,159,100	---	---	7,044,900	9,278,500
NONAGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	---	---	22,714,492	32,630,567	---	---	4,959,263	6,925,987
AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	---	---	7,971,008	8,528,533	---	---	2,085,637	2,352,513
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS	---	---	---	---	---	666,373	689,229	---	---	155,953	136,378
ANIMALS LIVE, EX POULTRY	---	---	---	---	---	104,922	53,945	---	---	23,854	12,959
CATTLE	NO	195	76	---	---	83,770	40,624	23	---	17,080	10,874
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---	21,152	13,320	---	---	6,774	2,085
DAIRY PRODUCTS	---	---	---	---	---	24,064	31,136	---	---	4,834	6,562
ANHYDROUS MILK FAT	LB	126	128	---	---	106	100	---	---	1	6
BUTTER	LB	128	170	---	---	107	140	---	---	19	36
CHEESE AND CURD	LB	3,219	3,218	---	---	2,966	3,650	---	---	584	664
MILK AND CREAM	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
CONDENSED OR EVAPORATED	LB	16,148	16,032	---	---	3,195	3,843	---	---	515	865
DRY, WHOLE MILK AND CREAM	LB	19,122	19,659	---	---	3,823	4,969	---	---	3,221	656
FRESH	GAL	682	757	---	---	1,417	1,687	---	---	444	281
NONFAT DRY	LB	2,598	1,887	---	---	879	1,013	---	---	188	200
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---	11,570	15,734	---	---	2,427	3,623
FATS, OILS, AND GREASES	LB	952,201	1,147,555	---	---	166,787	235,375	---	---	214,341	42,945
LARD AND OTHER RENDERED PIG FAT	LB	43,658	56,506	---	---	8,945	14,359	---	---	9,520	2,574
TALLOW	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
EDIBLE	LB	10,581	17,915	---	---	1,732	4,035	---	---	3,872	63
INEDIBLE	LB	830,961	948,689	---	---	143,374	188,586	---	---	170,244	36,190
OTHER	LB	67,001	124,445	---	---	12,736	28,395	---	---	30,705	2,959
MEATS AND MEAT PREPARATIONS	LB	217,580	258,643	---	---	138,610	136,608	---	---	50,549	26,607
BEEF AND VEAL, EXCEPT OFFALS	LB	34,487	14,213	---	---	42,579	19,332	---	---	3,371	12,259
PORK, EXCEPT OFFALS	LB	34,756	58,760	---	---	22,984	43,041	---	---	9,364	4,696
OFFALS, EDIBLE, VARIETY MEATS	LB	113,048	144,393	---	---	51,020	50,153	---	---	28,452	7,042
OTHER	LB	35,288	41,277	---	---	22,027	24,082	---	---	9,361	9,714
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS	---	---	---	---	---	57,631	56,893	---	---	13,741	11,091
POULTRY, LIVE	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
BREEDING CHICKS	NO	4,945	4,209	---	---	6,680	5,943	---	---	744	720
BABY CHICKS, EX BREEDING CHICKS	NO	9,514	6,951	---	---	1,742	1,637	---	---	1,432	359
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---	1,098	1,760	---	---	533	280
POULTRY MEAT, FRESH, FROZEN	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
CHICKENS	LB	40,918	47,773	---	---	17,347	17,633	---	---	8,015	4,402
TURKEYS	LB	26,497	15,381	---	---	14,522	9,983	---	---	3,664	3,740
OTHER	LB	5,816	6,621	---	---	3,046	3,160	---	---	1,498	2,663
POULTRY, CANNED AND SPECIALTIES	LB	2,751	2,621	---	---	1,459	1,593	---	---	781	2,659
EGGS IN THE SHELL, FOR HATCHING	DOZ	4,447	4,495	---	---	5,446	6,044	---	---	361	670
EGGS IN THE SHELL, OTHER	DOZ	1,288	3,303	---	---	845	1,953	---	---	980	207
EGGS, DRIED	LB	1,616	1,913	---	---	2,206	3,185	---	---	1,078	1,276
EGGS OTHERWISE PRESERVED	LB	984	741	---	---	858	454	---	---	230	799
										604	384
										111	318

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TABLE 27.---U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-NOVEMBER		QUANTITY		VALUE		NOVEMBER		VALUE	
		1973	1974 1/	1973	1974 1/	1973	1974 1/	1973	1974 1/	1973	1974 1/
		THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	THOU.	THOU.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED											
BURLEY	LB	301,084	289,807	345,478	381,212	84,268	78,265	99,719	115,289		
CIGAR WRAPPER	LB	26,885	21,842	33,770	30,599	5,966	2,519	7,555	3,469		
DARK-FIRED KENTUCKY AND TENNESSEE	LB	640	875	3,276	5,371	75	206	551	1,328		
FLUE-CURED	LB	7,827	9,122	6,119	8,631	2,487	1,695	1,920	1,611		
MARYLAND	LB	196,837	179,681	269,111	283,362	58,098	50,472	83,233	95,001		
BULK SMOKING TOBACCO	LB	4,957	7,654	5,728	10,100	138	1,939	146	2,836		
OTHER	LB	13,619	20,076	18,028	28,920	2,371	5,315	3,024	7,446		
	LB	48,319	50,556	9,446	14,229	15,132	16,159	3,299	3,598		
VEGETABLES AND PREPARATIONS											
CANNED	---	---	---	162,178	216,019	---	---	45,519	57,982		
ASPARAGUS	LB	96,871	92,176	20,875	26,397	28,075	23,762	6,337	6,678		
CORN	LB	2,088	3,089	832	1,106	347	516	140	172		
SOUPS	LB	24,253	17,856	4,535	4,304	6,573	4,815	1,224	1,195		
TOMATOES, TOMATO SAUCE AND PUREE	LB	13,040	7,209	3,091	2,235	1,866	2,481	498	759		
OTHER	LB	37,498	43,100	6,447	13,510	13,017	9,938	3,177	3,040		
PULSES	LB	19,993	20,922	3,971	5,242	6,272	6,012	1,297	1,512		
DRIED BEANS	LB	315,653	354,990	53,653	82,868	69,442	116,302	14,558	25,966		
DRIED PEAS, INC COW AND CHICK	LB	207,743	229,791	36,495	57,943	50,907	62,386	10,600	16,644		
DRIED LENTILS	LB	77,869	91,920	10,861	16,272	16,150	46,045	7,373	7,373		
FRESH	LB	30,041	33,278	6,296	8,653	2,385	7,872	495	1,948		
ASPARAGUS	LB	514,910	534,155	41,060	47,466	140,214	102,174	10,784	11,706		
LETTUCE	LB	114	299	27	69	11	69	3	18		
ONIONS	LB	79,603	88,791	5,509	8,293	22,855	28,899	1,448	2,832		
POTATOES, EXCEPT SWEET POTATOES	LB	86,507	55,700	7,399	4,769	32,699	22,370	2,911	1,972		
TOMATOES	LB	181,940	202,985	7,357	9,193	46,270	8,324	1,651	1,651		
OTHER	LB	71,091	74,606	10,187	11,685	13,125	13,668	1,870	2,849		
FROZEN VEGETABLES	LB	95,655	111,794	10,581	13,478	25,254	28,843	2,902	3,584		
HORS	LB	23,705	20,011	5,163	5,184	6,600	4,458	1,503	1,156		
SOUPS AND VEGETABLES, DEHYDRATED	LB	4,096	3,837	4,165	4,124	2,626	1,824	2,465	1,851		
TOMATO JUICE, CANNED	LB	14,519	18,285	7,474	12,798	3,874	3,032	1,993	2,208		
VEGETABLE SEASONINGS	GAL	832	842	943	1,212	216	215	349	349		
OTHER	LB	23,416	20,061	7,412	8,939	5,239	3,859	1,556	1,741		
	---	---	---	21,493	27,030	---	---	6,365	6,329		
OTHER VEGETABLE PRODUCTS											
COFFEE	---	---	---	143,617	183,885	---	---	36,984	48,547		
DRUGS, HERBS, ROOTS, ETC	LB	13,915	11,779	15,208	14,927	2,983	3,221	3,177	4,339		
ESSENTIAL OILS AND RESINOIDS	LB	5,274	5,184	7,922	9,084	835	970	2,710	4,339		
FLAVORING SIRUPS, SUGARS, EXTRACTS	---	6,741	6,292	21,982	26,337	1,499	827	5,486	5,076		
HONEY	---	---	---	21,220	21,114	---	---	5,174	3,176		
NURSERY STOCK	LB	10,565	2,029	4,626	1,150	763	298	1,157	1,457		
SEEDS, EXCEPT OILSEEDS	---	---	---	4,377	5,113	---	---	10,809	14,600		
SPICES	LB	75,907	94,465	30,802	40,068	20,822	23,940	670	856		
OTHER	LB	3,732	5,061	3,047	4,124	932	899	7,426	16,490		
	---	---	---	34,434	61,968	---	---	---	---		

1/ PRELIMINARY.

2/ DATA REVISED FOR BARBADOS AND CANADA.

TABLE 28. U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JULY-NOVEMBER		NOVEMBER		VALUE		VALUE	
		QUANTITY	1974 1/	1973	QUANTITY	1974 1/	1973	1974 1/	1973
		1973	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1973	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
CATTLE, LIVE	MNO	195	76	83,770	38	40,824	17,080	10,874	17,080
CANADA		168	39	66,637	32	17,547	13,821	4,722	13,821
MEXICO		15	29	8,155	3	12,220	1,262	4,540	1,262
HUNGARY		1	1	497	0	1,241	0	95	0
KOREA, REP OF		2	1	1,656	0	1,409	0	225	0
JAPAN		1	1	1,074	1	973	0	412	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA		1	1	673	0	2,776	0	293	0
OTHER		6	4	5,078	2	4,458	1	972	1
MILK & CREAM, CONDENSED OR EVAPORATED	MLB	16,148	16,032	3,195	2,532	3,843	3,428	515	3,428
MEXICO		14,814	14,371	2,824	2,395	3,328	2,973	473	2,973
BAHAMAS		280	310	68	57	103	98	14	98
TRUST TERR PAC IS		430	407	120	0	136	86	0	86
GUINEA		356	16	16	17	94	73	8	17
OTHER		582	588	166	64	184	199	20	199
MILK, NONFAT DRY	MLB	2,598	1,887	879	558	1,013	314	188	314
CANADA		318	464	65	114	114	47	24	47
MEXICO		779	218	295	65	111	11	33	11
GUATEMALA		103	53	20	17	37	13	3	13
PANAMA		25	35	16	9	23	16	6	16
BAHAMAS		5	32	1	0	21	1	0	1
JAMAICA AND DEP		68	158	18	13	80	2	6	2
HAITI		29	41	16	16	23	0	7	0
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES		42	69	12	4	54	38	3	38
IRAN		21	26	12	12	26	9	9	9
SINGAPORE		60	0	22	1	0	0	1	0
PHILIPPINES		326	114	129	198	122	41	56	41
HONG KONG		215	15	116	0	3	0	0	0
CHINA, REP OF (TAIWAN)		8	25	2	0	22	8	0	8
JAPAN		270	3	66	40	1	3	10	3
TRUST TERR PAC IS		16	37	9	0	22	29	0	29
DAHOMEY		0	112	0	0	51	0	0	0
ETHIOPIA		0	148	0	0	69	0	0	0
KENYA		0	122	0	0	84	62	0	62
OTHER		311	215	82	69	149	33	31	33
LARD AND OTHER RENDERED PIG FAT	MLB	43,556	56,506	8,945	15,496	14,359	9,520	3,641	9,520
CANADA		3,054	16,183	640	1,338	4,329	4,533	257	4,533
MEXICO		15,746	19,997	2,802	3,829	4,882	4,913	915	4,913
COLOMBIA		0	4,654	0	0	1,191	0	0	0
UK-NO IRELAND		22,483	13,776	5,021	10,049	3,256	0	2,344	0
OTHER		2,375	1,896	483	379	701	74	124	74
TALLOW, INEDIBLE	MLB	830,961	948,689	143,374	196,909	188,586	170,244	36,190	170,244
MEXICO		23,336	26,875	2,844	362	5,916	165	66	165

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TABLE 28. ---U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY---CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JULY-NOVEMBER		1974 1/		1973		1974 1/		1973		1974 1/	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
		1973	1,000 DOL.	1974 1/	1,000 DOL.	1973	1,000 DOL.	1974 1/	1,000 DOL.	1973	1,000 DOL.	1974 1/	1,000 DOL.
COLOMBIA		24,290	25,950	4,311	4,761	1,112	1,112	7,768	212	4,596	212	7,768	1,284
BRAZIL		36,794	16,484	7,047	4,093	24,945	24,945	8,264	4,596	2,028	555	8,264	2,087
UK-NO IRELAND		8,994	48,044	1,530	8,501	3,084	3,084	2,028	555	14,041	343	2,028	343
NETHERLANDS		110,797	76,028	19,155	12,997	35,860	35,860	14,041	5,834	1,810	171	14,041	2,182
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		18,641	8,526	3,231	1,301	9,532	9,532	1,323	872	0	0	1,323	171
FRANCE		28,337	14,771	4,544	3,360	4,903	4,903	0	0	2,205	343	0	0
GERMANY WEST		30,363	18,042	5,241	3,725	8,244	8,244	11,396	1,401	6,527	725	11,396	1,997
SPAIN		41,220	20,146	5,285	3,656	7,869	7,869	4,418	622	0	0	4,418	833
ITALY		26,808	28,804	4,780	5,521	4,443	4,443	0	0	2,049	5,061	0	5,061
IRAN		12,862	26,810	2,684	5,297	2,195	2,195	0	0	5,603	5,971	0	5,971
INDIA		23,919	36,868	4,283	7,901	0	0	26,526	2,049	31,108	5,603	26,526	5,971
KOREA, REP OF		67,939	92,395	12,321	17,942	10,946	10,946	0	0	0	0	0	0
JAPAN		144,326	139,853	24,343	27,901	28,392	28,392	0	0	4,118	2,458	0	2,458
ALGERIA		20,798	16,532	4,303	3,115	0	0	11,343	4,118	0	0	11,343	4,118
EGYPT (FORMERLY UAR)		56,890	109,239	10,661	23,478	20,206	20,206	0	0	6,309	8,612	0	8,612
REP SOUTH AFRICA		14,237	22,288	2,881	4,610	672	672	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER		140,410	221,035	23,928	44,509	34,146	34,146	0	0	12,259	4,696	0	4,696
BEEF AND VEAL, EXCEPT OFFALS	MLB	34,487	14,213	42,579	19,332	9,866	9,866	3,371	12,259	3,198	2,073	3,371	2,073
CANADA		15,918	4,186	16,316	5,272	2,983	2,983	1,608	3,198	1,118	109	1,608	109
BERMUDA		404	602	720	1,161	66	66	53	659	248	269	53	663
BAHAMAS		2,657	2,672	3,557	3,365	510	510	548	659	153	117	548	269
JAMAICA AND DEP		493	536	641	730	167	167	211	248	97	122	211	117
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES		313	401	542	564	99	99	73	153	158	345	73	112
SWITZERLAND		296	197	711	577	39	39	41	97	6,539	867	41	97
HONG KONG		268	263	543	435	73	73	196	1,089	0	0	196	345
JAPAN		11,083	2,006	15,744	2,876	4,979	4,979	562	1,089	0	0	562	867
OTHER		3,053	3,350	3,806	4,351	950	950	0	0	5,376	7,042	0	7,042
PORK, EXCEPT OFFALS	MLB	34,756	58,760	22,984	43,041	7,632	7,632	9,364	5,376	2,448	4,331	9,364	4,331
CANADA		17,263	31,294	10,630	22,681	3,977	3,977	5,797	2,448	398	351	5,797	351
BAHAMAS		1,993	1,858	1,713	1,476	479	479	421	383	565	828	421	351
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES		997	811	764	652	479	479	203	383	1,237	1,834	203	155
JAPAN		8,514	17,129	6,285	13,289	557	557	2,166	1,583	3,100	3,005	2,166	3,005
OTHER		5,989	7,668	3,592	4,944	2,139	2,139	0	0	1,294	141	0	141
OFFALS, EDIBLE, VARIETY MEATS	MLB	113,048	144,393	51,020	50,153	18,253	18,253	28,452	8,845	822	1,275	28,452	8,845
CANADA		4,326	1,200	2,729	442	1,313	1,313	147	822	546	1,275	147	38
MEXICO		15,507	23,516	3,130	5,293	2,517	2,517	5,480	546	0	0	5,480	546
PERU		1,518	5,275	544	1,419	0	0	0	0	1,237	1,834	0	0
UK-NO IRELAND		16,909	20,575	7,040	7,844	2,541	2,541	4,701	1,237	4,262	1,497	4,701	1,497
NETHERLANDS		9,252	20,470	4,138	7,198	1,669	1,669	2,170	339	3,100	3,005	2,170	339
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		4,888	12,294	3,050	4,879	506	506	8,209	3,100	395	141	8,209	395
FRANCE		35,822	42,854	20,863	16,013	4,906	4,906	3,210	1,294	402	216	3,210	402
GERMANY WEST		15,093	3,273	5,617	1,247	3,210	3,210	215	150	138	216	215	150
ISRAEL		2,725	2,421	1,186	1,375	217	217	316	138	444	667	316	444
JAPAN		1,120	1,849	585	1,131	1,159	1,159	2,370	444	0	0	2,370	444
OTHER		5,888	10,666	2,136	3,313	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

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TABLE 28.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JULY=NOVEMBER			NOVEMBER			
		QUANTITY		VALUE	QUANTITY		VALUE	
		1973	1974 1/	1,000 DOL.	1973	1974 1/	1,000 DOL.	
BREEDING CHICKS	MNO	4,945	4,209	6,680	5,943	700	1,163	720
CANADA		750	634	593	614	95	98	100
MEXICO		333	146	930	544	12	14	40
COLOMBIA		174	158	220	257	45	47	55
VENEZUELA		162	116	307	257	16	18	38
PERU		145	63	296	204	31	62	41
BRAZIL		96	104	369	365	18	5	8
FRANCE		63	55	284	254	0	0	0
SPAIN		110	67	415	166	2	0	0
THAILAND		81	184	88	286	1	14	22
JAPAN		603	593	755	959	163	133	116
OTHER		2,409	2,089	2,423	2,038	316	545	301
POULTRY MEAT, CHICKENS, FRESH, FROZEN	MLB	40,918	47,773	17,347	17,633	10,032	4,402	2,463
CANADA		2,882	2,807	820	1,241	801	291	102
MEXICO		1,712	2,549	661	903	378	609	213
BERMUDA		970	1,098	474	769	148	143	93
JAMAICA AND DEP		6,297	7,835	1,639	1,613	988	263	283
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS		2,892	3,246	1,089	911	735	710	223
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES		1,967	2,659	1,027	1,206	516	248	263
GREECE		1,720	37	903	15	820	422	0
LEBANON		0	2,543	0	1,211	0	0	0
KUWAIT		151	1,033	69	564	110	39	38
SINGAPORE		227	1,729	115	666	152	796	328
HONG KONG		6,604	9,995	2,814	3,224	1,284	1,241	386
JAPAN		9,977	8,224	5,194	3,829	2,412	880	392
OTHER		5,518	4,016	2,542	1,482	1,687	1,081	352
POULTRY MEAT, TURKEYS, FRESH, FROZEN	MLB	26,497	15,381	14,522	9,983	6,678	3,664	2,659
CANADA		2,639	873	1,196	462	1,267	200	124
UK-NO IRELAND		2,224	1,434	1,500	1,782	872	319	418
NETHERLANDS		1,582	120	907	80	185	0	0
GERMANY WEST		12,456	7,702	6,909	4,855	2,801	2,073	1,432
SWITZERLAND		1,313	484	601	274	31	88	80
ITALY		840	482	393	301	0	37	16
HONG KONG		637	762	316	346	197	142	69
JAPAN		593	343	329	176	58	3	3
OTHER		4,212	3,181	2,372	1,706	1,267	799	517
CATTLE HIDES, WHOLE	MNO	6,282	7,721	115,234	112,627	1,378	1,655	21,369
CANADA		285	283	5,006	4,008	81	53	681
MEXICO		1,029	1,043	17,237	13,226	197	232	2,583
FRANCE		173	150	3,442	2,458	24	15	273
CZECHOSLOVAKIA		172	234	2,817	2,817	12	50	496
HUNGARY		64	158	879	2,455	36	427	349
POLAND-DANZIG		258	331	5,556	4,732	64	77	1,026

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TABLE 23--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JULY-NOVEMBER		1973		1974 1/		1973		1974 1/		1973		1974 1/	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
		1973	1,000 DOL.	1974 1/	1,000 DOL.	1973	1,000 DOL.	1974 1/	1,000 DOL.	1973	1,000 DOL.	1974 1/	1,000 DOL.	1973	1,000 DOL.
USSR		0	0	275	4.674	0	0	14	0	0	0	14	0	125	0
SPAIN		185	3,192	285	3,566	103	1,831	24	1,831	103	1,831	24	1,831	280	2,512
ROMANIA		612	9,691	635	8,613	166	2,660	211	2,660	166	2,660	211	2,660	2,224	2,224
KOREA, REP OF		359	6,893	482	8,042	73	1,239	155	1,239	73	1,239	155	1,239	480	480
CHINA, REP OF (TAIWAN)		105	1,770	194	2,881	21	362	33	362	21	362	33	362	7,587	7,587
JAPAN		2,338	46,312	2,724	41,236	469	9,197	550	9,197	469	9,197	550	9,197	2,792	2,792
OTHER		703	12,386	927	13,917	131	2,364	215	2,364	131	2,364	215	2,364	80,261	80,261
COTTON, RAW EXCLUDING LINTERS	MRBA	1,500	266,255	1,204	331,504	257	56,645	272	56,645	257	56,645	272	56,645	3,829	3,829
CANADA		120	26,424	82	20,963	26	6,691	13	6,691	26	6,691	13	6,691	3,285	3,285
FRANCE		18	3,236	21	6,804	3	1,185	10	1,185	3	1,185	10	1,185	2,042	2,042
GERMANY WEST		37	8,380	23	7,258	5	2,024	9	2,024	5	2,024	9	2,024	1,911	1,911
SWITZERLAND		26	5,457	20	6,041	9	2,283	7	2,283	9	2,283	7	2,283	508	508
ITALY		26	5,052	22	7,401	9	2,042	7	2,042	9	2,042	7	2,042	6,943	6,943
BANGLADESH		0	0	34	12,294	0	0	3	0	0	0	3	0	945	945
THAILAND		92	14,237	35	8,108	13	2,283	8	2,283	13	2,283	8	2,283	1,911	1,911
INDONESIA		34	11,448	31	10,592	19	7,014	1	7,014	19	7,014	1	7,014	2,247	2,247
PHILIPPINES		104	16,300	50	14,215	10	1,811	7	1,811	10	1,811	7	1,811	0	0
PEOPLES REP OF CHINA		94	15,362	95	24,487	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5,529	5,529
KOREA, REP OF		287	47,438	180	51,897	31	5,259	25	5,259	31	5,259	25	5,259	538	538
HONG KONG		72	14,016	51	12,811	6	1,323	2	1,323	6	1,323	2	1,323	952	952
CHINA, REP OF (TAIWAN)		257	36,833	78	16,428	27	4,358	4	4,358	27	4,358	4	4,358	35,049	35,049
JAPAN		201	34,366	280	69,366	62	11,463	124	11,463	62	11,463	124	11,463	0	0
NIGERIA		0	0	27	8,234	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER		134	27,704	176	54,603	36	8,532	48	8,532	36	8,532	48	8,532	15,470	15,470
FRUIT COCKTAIL, CANNED	MLB	52,875	34,656	19,844	12,186	13,071	9,751	11,577	9,751	13,071	9,751	11,577	9,751	3,283	3,283
CANADA		15,633	19,844	3,657	5,590	3,590	5,590	7,768	5,590	3,590	5,590	7,768	5,590	2,234	2,234
PANAMA		1,493	793	349	183	552	128	658	128	552	128	658	128	142	142
SWEDEN		3,199	1,513	666	455	152	70	246	70	152	70	246	70	35	35
FINLAND		1,850	319	412	73	1,247	264	156	264	1,247	264	156	264	42	42
UK-NO IRELAND		4,655	2,024	1,166	545	1,198	289	510	289	1,198	289	510	289	142	142
NETHERLANDS		4,596	2,688	1,008	542	1,321	315	30	315	1,321	315	30	315	49	49
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		2,491	1,831	636	542	1,045	272	155	272	1,045	272	155	272	3	3
GERMANY WEST		4,822	866	1,098	174	1,058	348	115	348	1,058	348	115	348	37	37
AUSTRIA		1,183	584	255	174	154	69	621	69	154	69	621	69	175	175
SWITZERLAND		4,942	2,223	1,058	626	154	35	96	35	154	35	96	35	28	28
HONG KONG		822	177	229	229	248	48	204	48	248	48	204	48	59	59
JAPAN		2,772	487	666	201	979	201	1,010	201	979	201	1,010	201	290	290
OTHER		4,417	3,083	1,041	923	1,179	330	1,010	330	1,179	330	1,010	330	3,175	3,175
PEACHES, CANNED	MLB	80,421	50,867	14,927	12,276	15,221	2,902	12,775	2,902	15,221	2,902	12,775	2,902	1,728	1,728
CANADA		23,835	31,555	4,330	7,409	5,957	1,102	6,667	1,102	5,957	1,102	6,667	1,102	0	0
BRAZIL		2,524	0	492	0	22	4	0	4	22	4	0	4	56	56
SWEDEN		3,528	1,610	707	489	112	25	198	25	112	25	198	25	187	187
UK-NO IRELAND		3,795	28	723	380	959	13	764	13	959	13	764	13	198	198
NETHERLANDS		4,306	1,617	888	380	968	180	764	180	968	180	764	180	180	180

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TABLE 28.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JULY-NOVEMBER				NOVEMBER							
		QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE					
		1973	1974 1/	1973	1974 1/	1973	1974 1/	1973	1974 1/				
				1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.			1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.			1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		2,849	1,934	587	533	1,020	276	228	71				
GERMANY WEST		18,240	4,206	3,099	958	1,389	2,078	274	443				
AUSTRIA		3,749	1,500	665	358	926	176	143	42				
SWITZERLAND		4,653	3,899	908	939	636	1,173	148	278				
JAPAN		5,810	715	1,153	217	1,193	49	210	39				
OTHER		7,132	3,804	1,374	985	2,040	1,381	383	335				
PRUNES, DRIED	MLB	59,593	38,907	22,930	14,825	21,867	10,323	8,203	3,920				
CANADA		4,221	4,159	1,576	1,596	852	1,156	341	423				
VENEZUELA		1,341	1,819	575	889	234	132	103	63				
BRAZIL		1,926	2,38	807	108	1,255	49	555	23				
SWEDEN		2,683	1,985	1,317	998	316	519	154	254				
NORWAY		1,334	1,011	607	489	274	270	131	120				
FINLAND		2,689	3,507	1,243	1,550	417	613	176	304				
DENMARK		2,265	2,422	1,009	1,025	640	389	267	188				
UK-NO IRELAND		5,223	1,912	2,075	843	2,935	904	1,142	453				
NETHERLANDS		1,060	1,028	447	387	607	271	250	105				
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		1,664	1,041	698	435	620	357	261	149				
FRANCE		6,819	1,141	2,646	447	3,541	851	1,303	318				
GERMANY WEST		6,417	3,987	2,302	1,344	1,798	1,039	501	348				
SPAIN		907	730	418	336	300	331	143	141				
ITALY		13,471	7,839	4,379	1,823	4,993	1,677	1,715	264				
JAPAN		742	818	341	352	159	71	59	31				
REP SOUTH AFRICA		390	684	176	300	138	229	34	116				
OTHER		6,442	4,587	2,316	1,900	2,789	1,465	1,069	619				
GRAPES, DRIED (RAISINS)	MLB	38,241	45,368	19,119	23,175	17,009	14,628	8,697	6,703				
CANADA		5,034	8,362	2,453	4,615	1,618	2,255	878	1,040				
PERU		782	0	444	0	707	0	401	0				
BRAZIL		1,006	1,264	620	780	735	132	482	83				
SWEDEN		4,011	4,006	2,146	2,293	1,178	545	644	275				
NORWAY		1,638	1,778	896	1,033	414	100	207	55				
FINLAND		2,983	2,364	1,449	1,300	1,080	734	491	327				
DENMARK		1,713	1,644	912	920	663	651	335	357				
UK-NO IRELAND		3,014	6,557	1,502	3,232	2,025	2,864	1,035	1,305				
NETHERLANDS		1,125	1,111	572	573	412	300	235	143				
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		815	496	442	271	237	186	132	97				
FRANCE		939	496	475	228	211	195	105	88				
GERMANY WEST		2,967	1,535	1,342	788	1,235	697	620	377				
SWITZERLAND		1,336	590	661	279	529	198	269	87				
JAPAN		7,140	10,624	3,212	4,229	4,052	4,546	1,812	1,880				
NEW ZEALAND		633	1,077	458	793	317	123	233	76				
OTHER		3,103	3,465	1,534	1,839	1,597	1,103	818	513				
GRAPEFRUITS, FRESH	MLB	117,743	109,416	12,719	13,096	31,742	22,240	2,942	2,533				
CANADA		36,830	34,574	3,652	3,216	10,939	8,718	836	699				
NETHERLANDS		8,088	7,864	712	928	2,573	1,839	223	320				

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TABLE 28.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JULY-NOVEMBER		1974 1/		1973		QUANTITY		1974 1/		1973		VALUE	
		1974 1/	1973	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1974 1/	1973	1974 1/	1973	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1974 1/	1973	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
FRANCE		5,374	12,447	527	1,366	1,931	3,839					155		374	
JAPAN		60,589	49,575	7,142	7,098	14,962	6,523					1,611		1,002	
OTHER		6,862	4,956	687	487	1,338	1,322					117		138	
GRAPES, FRESH															
CANADA	MLB	188,784	190,831	38,462	36,109	18,133	21,191					4,465		4,710	
VENEZUELA		158,635	162,452	30,350	28,326	8,739	10,924					1,953		2,221	
SINGAPORE		3,195	3,260	903	1,117	962	1,296					275		455	
HONG KONG		4,129	3,538	1,111	918	894	1,041					230		229	
OTHER		12,972	12,433	3,672	3,506	1,720	3,799					519		901	
		9,853	9,148	2,425	2,243	5,617	4,131					1,488		904	
LEMONS AND LIMES, FRESH															
CANADA	MLB	155,335	200,506	18,885	29,728	16,900	33,304					2,435		5,244	
NETHERLANDS		17,596	16,475	3,043	2,865	3,043	3,205					482		445	
FRANCE		10,702	15,830	1,199	1,756	2,133	2,924					285		323	
GERMANY WEST		12,443	28,106	1,570	2,992	2,526	8,630					350		816	
GERMANY EAST		8,586	9,021	790	988	0	192					0		20	
POLAND-DANZIG		6,397	4,865	711	431	0	0					0		0	
JAPAN		4,528	12,434	508	1,079	7,936	15,944					1,125		3,349	
OTHER		86,917	96,595	10,077	17,524	1,636	2,409					194		292	
		8,167	17,181	987	2,094										
ORANGES, TANGERINES, CLEMENTINES, FRESH															
CANADA	MLB	244,565	260,957	24,763	29,218	50,964	57,183					4,688		5,785	
UK-NO IRELAND		89,355	86,722	10,681	11,157	24,127	24,467					2,769		3,010	
NETHERLANDS		6,824	12,828	573	1,194	0	302					0		16	
FRANCE		24,718	22,353	2,499	2,320	74	134					11		42	
GERMANY WEST		5,694	13,480	549	1,230	0	600					0		46	
GERMANY EAST		13,150	9,369	858	897	9,557	405					564		37	
SINGAPORE		9,175	18,293	539	1,052	9,175	18,293					539		1,052	
HONG KONG		6,098	2,842	601	347	468	252					77		32	
JAPAN		72,058	68,162	6,622	7,956	6,234	7,696					585		859	
OTHER		12,894	15,531	1,360	1,871	985	2,820					103		432	
		4,599	11,376	480	1,194	345	2,215					40		261	
GRAPEFRUIT JUICE															
CANADA	MGAL	2,511	2,381	3,934	3,873	510	498					728		923	
UK-NO IRELAND		1,642	1,687	2,030	2,520	309	390					395		564	
NETHERLANDS		91	28	279	81	11	0					40		0	
FRANCE		92	7	347	8	10	0					40		0	
GERMANY WEST		201	123	250	156	79	4					101		6	
SWITZERLAND		143	155	288	268	24	27					31		83	
JAPAN		67	81	170	228	12	28					34		125	
OTHER		48	61	172	202	1	9					6		36	
		225	240	398	412	63	41					82		110	
ORANGE JUICE															
CANADA	MGAL	8,624	8,385	20,160	20,629	1,651	1,224					3,556		3,387	
NETHERLANDS		4,277	4,852	9,942	12,661	944	975					2,054		2,652	
SWEDEN		872	880	2,544	1,845	129	7					347		28	
OTHER		519	157	1,043	372	66	4					103		26	

CONTINUED--

TABLE 28.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JULY-NOVEMBER		QUANTITY		VALUE		NOVEMBER		VALUE	
		1973	1974 1/	1973	1974 1/	1973	1974 1/	1973	1974 1/	1973	1974 1/
						1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.			1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
GERMANY WEST		722	379	1,622	558	113	13	178	20		
OTHER		2,235	2,117	5,008	5,193	399	225	875	664		
ALMONDS, SHELLED BASIS	MLB										
CANADA		27,941	45,921	38,765	52,028	11,131	11,553	15,388	11,914		
SWEDEN		2,380	1,689	2,760	1,654	926	695	1,085	629		
UK-NO IRELAND		2,027	3,370	2,979	3,677	652	426	986	422		
NETHERLANDS		2,137	3,145	2,996	3,873	931	1,354	1,314	1,478		
FRANCE		1,646	1,910	2,320	2,452	481	533	634	610		
GERMANY WEST		1,291	1,946	1,959	2,335	489	596	742	657		
JAPAN		6,345	21,541	9,053	24,163	2,949	4,838	4,135	4,940		
OTHER		5,583	990	8,636	963	1,857	627	2,238	605		
		5,532	11,330	8,052	12,910	2,845	2,484	4,255	2,572		
WALNUTS, NOT SHELLED BASIS	MLB										
CANADA		38,721	46,779	18,593	16,600	16,191	21,500	7,594	7,521		
BRAZIL		2,312	5,354	937	1,902	1,315	1,109	590	411		
FRANCE		3,118	4,704	1,504	1,727	1,316	1,195	565	461		
GERMANY WEST		2,126	798	970	286	661	661	662	246		
SPAIN		14,374	16,698	7,343	5,858	5,007	12,181	2,479	1,071		
OTHER		5,112	7,269	2,442	2,612	2,999	2,999	1,705	1,133		
		11,679	11,955	5,397	4,215	3,806	3,356	1,592	1,178		
FEED GRAINS	MMT										
CANADA		18,501	12,394	1,743,853	1,651,437	3,510	3,149	355,848	471,227		
MEXICO		250	357	24,045	47,628	61	122	5,919	17,523		
UK-NO IRELAND		610	601	59,784	84,318	38	173	3,843	28,639		
NETHERLANDS		613	289	62,864	38,912	105	83	10,358	11,563		
GERMANY WEST		1,719	1,877	153,958	245,719	162	450	15,669	64,759		
POLAND-DANZIG		1,263	1,127	129,454	166,867	312	435	32,326	72,973		
USSR		410	307	37,227	39,069	74	152	7,381	20,880		
SPAIN		2,261	383	129,349	31,690	396	39	22,808	6,699		
PORTUGAL		647	384	70,373	48,297	214	139	23,398	20,010		
ITALY		153	321	17,210	43,974	27	143	3,798	21,538		
GREECE		1,141	601	109,097	83,215	177	115	18,932	17,593		
ROMANIA		413	116	47,473	15,479	71	27	7,817	4,591		
ISRAEL		24	298	2,672	39,551	0	87	0	13,196		
PEOPLES REP OF CHINA		337	390	32,590	48,328	31	97	4,685	11,026		
JAPAN		708	23	71,719	2,590	226	0	24,747	55,311		
UNDTFD CTRY-CAN T/S		4,438	3,054	443,927	402,237	907	358	100,801	43,101		
OTHER		1,257	790	132,202	108,802	358	305	35,028	61,825		
		2,257	1,475	219,910	204,759	349	416	38,338	61,825		
BARLEY	MMT										
MEXICO		972	323	98,529	50,341	200	134	20,501	21,774		
COLOMBIA		26	32	2,578	7,231	10	16	1,197	3,588		
GERMANY WEST		55	14	6,594	2,209	16	0	2,917	0		
POLAND-DANZIG		75	2	6,343	184	26	0	2,343	0		
ITALY		86	20	8,619	2,269	0	0	0	0		
GREECE		80	0	7,055	0	14	0	1,788	0		
		69	0	7,762	0	39	0	4,176	0		

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TABLE 28.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JULY-NOVEMBER				NOVEMBER			
		QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
		1973	1974 1/	1973	1974 1/	1973	1974 1/	1973	1974 1/
				1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.			1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
ROMANIA		24	30	2,672	4,732	0	30	0	4,732
CYPRUS		43	0	4,111	0	13	0	1,227	0
IRAN		12	34	1,289	5,797	0	16	0	2,381
KOREA, REP OF		2	58	234	7,747	0	0	0	0
CHINA, REP OF (TAIWAN)		76	0	7,068	0	10	0	978	0
JAPAN		27	82	2,815	12,047	1	33	81	4,928
UNDTF CTRY-CAN T/S		365	52	38,506	8,030	49	39	4,812	6,145
OTHER		34	0	2,863	95	21	0	1,983	1
CORN, EXCEPT SEED	MMT	14,639	9,788	1,388,131	1,321,395	2,849	2,588	287,696	386,395
CANADA		248	343	23,930	46,207	61	122	5,913	17,489
MEXICO		571	319	56,349	44,340	125	83	2,514	10,516
UK-NO IRELAND		613	270	62,864	36,641	105	61	10,358	11,563
NETHERLANDS		1,592	1,588	142,971	213,651	158	454	15,281	64,094
GERMANY WEST		956	1,064	98,131	159,068	268	413	28,168	69,841
POLAND-DANZIG		215	263	18,935	34,101	41	152	4,270	20,480
USSR		2,248	383	128,491	31,690	396	39	22,608	6,699
SPAIN		632	384	68,971	48,297	214	139	23,398	20,010
PORTUGAL		153	235	17,210	31,414	29	89	3,798	13,311
ITALY		1,016	601	98,874	83,215	142	115	14,800	17,593
GREECE		344	116	39,691	15,479	32	27	3,641	4,591
ROMANIA		0	268	0	34,819	0	57	0	8,465
PEOPLES REP OF CHINA		708	23	71,719	2,590	226	0	24,747	0
JAPAN		3,098	2,140	323,739	289,344	615	218	70,766	34,369
UNDTF CTRY-CAN T/S		869	717	91,534	98,384	309	266	30,217	36,951
OTHER		1,375	1,075	144,722	152,157	229	354	27,017	52,022
GRAIN SORGHUMS, EXCEPT SEED	MMT	2,447	2,215	214,229	271,220	382	408	39,844	58,418
MEXICO		9	245	547	32,291	2	96	126	1,534
VENEZUELA		115	148	8,411	19,427	10	51	920	7,742
NETHERLANDS		97	282	8,333	31,127	0	0	0	0
GERMANY WEST		45	46	4,596	5,917	0	19	0	2,774
PORTUGAL		0	86	0	12,560	0	54	0	8,227
ISRAEL		269	304	24,929	36,550	31	66	4,685	7,078
INDIA		333	2	24,051	209	37	0	2,739	0
JAPAN		1,297	829	115,884	100,317	291	105	29,932	15,798
SENEGAL		42	5	4,712	724	0	2	248	248
OTHER		241	267	22,765	32,098	13	15	1,441	2,019
UATS	MMT	443	68	42,965	8,481	78	20	7,806	2,640
MEXICO		4	4	310	457	0	0	5	0
VENEZUELA		0	2	1	333	0	0	0	0
PERU		2	4	244	737	0	2	0	350
NETHERLANDS		30	8	2,654	941	4	6	388	665
GERMANY WEST		188	15	20,384	1,699	18	3	1,815	358
SWITZERLAND		33	8	3,160	1,027	1	8	85	973
POLAND-DANZIG		82	0	7,381	0	33	0	3,111	0

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TABLE 28.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JULY-NOVEMBER		1974 1/		1973		1974 1/		1973		1974 1/	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
		1973	1,000 DOL.	1974 1/	1,000 DOL.	1973	1,000 DOL.	1974 1/	1,000 DOL.	1973	1,000 DOL.	1974 1/	1,000 DOL.
ITALY		45	0	3,157	0	21	2,344	0	2,344	0	2,344	0	0
JAPAN		16	3	1,489	528	0	0	1	22	0	22	1	216
UNITED CTRY-CAN T/S		23	21	2,162	2,389	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER		19	2	2,025	371	0	36	0	36	0	36	0	73
MICE													
CANADA	MLB	1,217,341	1,491,944	216,460	320,685	401,681	73,599	333,178	73,599	401,681	73,599	333,178	73,599
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC		76,027	52,407	10,368	10,921	25,355	9,921	9,921	9,921	25,355	9,921	9,921	9,921
UN-NO IRELAND		26,026	232	4,415	65	11,349	1,753	1,753	1,753	11,349	1,753	1,753	1,753
GERMANY WEST		26,505	24,684	5,196	5,027	12,294	1,874	1,874	1,874	12,294	1,874	1,874	1,874
GREECE		42,784	48,487	6,415	9,965	12,294	1,874	1,874	1,874	12,294	1,874	1,874	1,874
TURKEY (EUROPE-ASIA)		40,072	0	7,110	0	40,020	6,403	6,403	6,403	40,020	6,403	6,403	6,403
IRAQ		28,522	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IRAN		43,938	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IRAQ		298,534	1	1,433	75,756	1,342	260	1,1372	260	1,342	260	1,1372	260
KUWAIT		7,277	85,837	18,591	22,295	31,752	18,818	18,818	18,818	31,752	18,818	18,818	18,818
SAUDI ARABIA		85,837	83,355	18,591	22,295	31,752	18,818	18,818	18,818	31,752	18,818	18,818	18,818
VIETNAM SOUTH		102,378	26,704	6,133	56,958	17,197	12,455	12,455	12,455	17,197	12,455	12,455	12,455
CAMBODIA (KHMER REP)		57,871	111,277	11,040	20,556	35,723	16,424	16,424	16,424	35,723	16,424	16,424	16,424
SINGAPORE		79,466	34,529	14,579	782	559	19	19	19	559	19	19	19
INDONESIA		68,956	92,429	14,683	14,496	1,372	44,887	44,887	44,887	1,372	285	285	285
KOREA REP OF		390,376	0	0	75,753	5,887	1,142	1,142	1,142	5,887	1,142	1,142	1,142
HONG KONG		139,626	11,027	26,955	2,526	5,887	130	130	130	5,887	130	130	130
JAPAN		35,479	4,651	3,253	7,794	3,253	7,794	7,794	7,794	3,253	7,794	7,794	7,794
LIBERIA		32,182	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MALAGASY REPUBLIC		60,174	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA		81,452	44,065	13,606	12,071	36,502	3,653	3,653	3,653	36,502	3,653	3,653	3,653
OTHER		261,875	156,444	40,512	33,110	89,495	34,702	34,702	34,702	89,495	34,702	34,702	34,702
WHEAT AND PRODUCTS	MBU												
MEXICO		643,247	465,840	2,291,933	2,173,138	122,798	543,454	102,129	543,454	122,798	543,454	102,129	543,454
CHILE		15,477	21,866	44,559	102,052	2,075	5,473	4,750	5,473	2,075	5,473	4,750	5,473
BRAZIL		15,164	5,666	76,506	25,755	7,299	1,507	1,507	1,507	7,299	1,507	1,507	1,507
ARGENTINA		22,181	10,011	103,287	40,535	5,219	1,885	1,885	1,885	5,219	1,885	1,885	1,885
NETHERLANDS		16,654	0	87,268	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
USSR		11,094	9,392	36,024	47,956	2,625	1,461	1,461	1,461	2,625	1,461	1,461	1,461
TURKEY (EUROPE-ASIA)		64,554	6,085	129,506	26,413	7,085	3,612	3,612	3,612	7,085	3,612	3,612	3,612
IRAQ		5,542	11,290	15,165	52,036	3,071	15,165	15,165	15,165	3,071	15,165	15,165	15,165
INDIA		7,728	12,675	16,378	59,425	1,088	13,470	13,470	13,470	1,088	13,470	13,470	13,470
BANGLADESH		52,750	32,100	23,656	162,173	1,343	13,035	13,035	13,035	1,343	13,035	13,035	13,035
PEOPLES REP OF CHINA		10,699	70,245	172,344	293,498	11,450	10,978	10,978	10,978	11,450	10,978	10,978	10,978
KOREA REP OF		88,576	13,086	39,374	59,636	1,567	3,214	3,214	3,214	1,567	3,214	3,214	3,214
CHINA REP OF (TAIWAN)		31,498	54,448	249,271	187,658	9,783	1,445	1,445	1,445	9,783	1,445	1,445	1,445
JAPAN		14,122	4,744	141,548	126,624	10,958	4,689	4,689	4,689	10,958	4,689	4,689	4,689
UNDTFED CTRY-CAN T/S		54,477	53,020	187,851	262,671	10,962	12,579	12,579	12,579	10,962	12,579	12,579	12,579
OTHER		57,209	22,311	268,360	127,269	7,762	15,260	15,260	15,260	7,762	15,260	15,260	15,260
WHEAT	MBU												
MEXICO		172,252	115,948	636,492	574,971	32,808	533,819	98,332	533,819	32,808	533,819	98,332	533,819
		625,311	451,070	2,232,112	2,100,718	120,508	5,455	4,732	5,455	120,508	5,455	4,732	5,455
		15,427	21,837	44,490	101,993	2,063	22,604	22,604	22,604	2,063	22,604	22,604	22,604

CONTINUED--

TABLE 28.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JULY-NOVEMBER		1974 1/		1973		1974 1/		1973		1974 1/	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
		1973	1,000 DOL.	1974 1/	1,000 DOL.	1973	1,000 DOL.	1974 1/	1,000 DOL.	1973	1,000 DOL.	1974 1/	1,000 DOL.
VENEZUELA		8,169	7,050	34,652	42,514	1,327	2,995	1,327	2,995	1,327	2,995	1,327	2,995
PERU		9,482	9,601	32,703	42,514	2,004	7,152	2,004	7,152	2,004	7,152	2,004	7,152
CHILE		15,161	5,418	76,490	24,618	7,297	10,334	7,297	10,334	7,297	10,334	7,297	10,334
BRAZIL		22,019	9,812	102,712	39,551	5,194	28,409	5,194	28,409	5,194	28,409	5,194	28,409
ARGENTINA		16,654	0	87,268	0	1,885	9,950	1,885	9,950	1,885	9,950	1,885	9,950
NETHERLANDS		10,971	9,319	35,596	47,552	2,583	1,455	2,583	1,455	2,583	1,455	2,583	1,455
USSR		64,554	6,085	129,506	26,413	7,085	17,194	7,085	17,194	7,085	17,194	7,085	17,194
TURKEY (EUROPE-ASIA)		3,071	11,290	15,165	52,036	3,071	808	3,071	808	3,071	808	3,071	808
IRAQ		5,542	12,675	16,378	59,425	1,088	2,470	1,088	2,470	1,088	2,470	1,088	2,470
IRAN		7,727	32,098	23,653	162,159	1,343	13,035	1,343	13,035	1,343	13,035	1,343	13,035
INDIA		51,638	68,770	167,445	285,826	11,354	10,470	11,354	10,470	11,354	10,470	11,354	10,470
BANGLADESH		10,898	13,061	39,372	59,505	1,567	3,196	1,567	3,196	1,567	3,196	1,567	3,196
PEOPLES REP OF CHINA		88,576	54,448	249,271	187,658	9,783	1,445	9,783	1,445	9,783	1,445	9,783	1,445
KOREA, REP OF		30,915	22,467	139,938	123,958	10,958	4,382	10,958	4,382	10,958	4,382	10,958	4,382
CHINA, REP OF (TAIWAN)		14,122	4,677	64,343	24,633	5,818	992	5,818	992	5,818	992	5,818	992
JAPAN		54,473	53,018	187,792	262,631	10,962	12,579	10,962	12,579	10,962	12,579	10,962	12,579
UNITED CTRY-CAN T/S		57,209	22,311	288,360	127,259	7,762	15,260	7,762	15,260	7,762	15,260	7,762	15,260
OTHER		138,704	87,132	516,977	430,273	27,365	18,839	27,365	18,839	27,365	18,839	27,365	18,839
WHEAT FLOUR	MBU	15,222	11,720	47,139	56,459	1,506	2,974	1,506	2,974	1,506	2,974	1,506	2,974
JAMAICA AND DEP		481	643	1,193	3,022	135	167	135	167	135	167	135	167
COLOMBIA		2,072	224	7,212	1,159	4	82	4	82	4	82	4	82
BOLIVIA		7	1,143	17	5,257	0	29	0	29	0	29	0	29
LEBANON		508	72	1,322	329	0	5	0	5	0	5	0	5
JORDAN		415	204	1,126	1,089	0	9	0	9	0	9	0	9
SAUDI ARABIA		2,174	4,429	6,725	22,288	598	937	598	937	598	937	598	937
SRI LANKA (CEYLON)		2,339	101	5,826	368	0	51	0	51	0	51	0	51
INDONESIA		559	37	2,151	134	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES		366	263	1,733	1,323	87	79	87	79	87	79	87	79
KOREA, REP OF		583	482	1,607	2,306	0	307	0	307	0	307	0	307
MOROCCO		769	966	2,043	4,288	6	316	6	316	6	316	6	316
EGYPT (FORMERLY UAR)		1,942	78	7,273	361	303	0	303	0	303	0	303	0
GUINEA		230	402	1,511	1,511	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER		2,778	2,677	8,313	13,023	373	952	373	952	373	952	373	952
ALFALFA MEAL, DEHYDRATED	MBU	72	43	5,422	4,926	3	284	3	284	3	284	3	284
VIETNAM SOUTH		1	0	133	41	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
JAPAN		67	41	4,872	4,670	3	209	3	209	3	209	3	209
OTHER		4	2	417	216	1	75	1	75	1	75	1	75
ALFALFA MEAL, SUN-CURED	MBU	77	50	3,884	4,532	1	51	1	51	1	51	1	51
JAPAN		76	49	3,849	4,455	1	42	1	42	1	42	1	42
OTHER		0	1	36	76	0	9	0	9	0	9	0	9
ALFALFA HAY CUBES	MBU	45	74	2,491	6,381	6	406	6	406	6	406	6	406
CANADA		2	4	115	252	0	61	0	61	0	61	0	61
MEXICO		0	11	30	787	0	5	0	5	0	5	0	5

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TABLE 28.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JULY-NOVEMBER		JULY-NOVEMBER		QUANTITY		QUANTITY		VALUE		VALUE	
		1973	1974 1/	1973	1974 1/	1973	1974 1/	1973	1974 1/	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1974 1/	1974 1/
JAPAN		42	58	2,335	5,312	6	10	362	946				
OTHER		0	0	10	29	0	0	0	0				
OIL CAKE AND MEAL	MSTN												
CANADA		1,673	1,982	398,138	310,267	548	444	115,675	72,930				
PANAMA		68	98	13,230	17,037	21	17	3,905	3,129				
NETHERLANDS		0	34	92	6,609	0	0	65	63				
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		190	272	49,630	38,152	36	83	6,632	13,364				
FRANCE		64	66	15,398	10,083	7	21	1,131	3,630				
GERMANY WEST		190	411	36,901	62,472	80	108	13,334	15,388				
GERMANY EAST		339	496	86,235	74,654	123	93	28,308	15,094				
CZECHOSLOVAKIA		37	0	10,765	0	0	0	0	0				
POLAND-DANZIG		77	19	19,378	2,931	12	13	2,778	2,127				
SPAIN		96	34	24,801	7,787	45	15	13,698	4,398				
ITALY		108	6	31,438	1,120	25	0	7,281	11				
YUGOSLAVIA		112	259	23,638	38,147	52	52	9,691	7,250				
JAPAN		67	13	16,662	2,141	35	0	7,416	70				
OTHER		241	272	51,901	48,836	86	42	15,691	8,344				
SOYBEAN OILCAKE AND MEAL	MSTN												
CANADA		1,496	1,877	365,113	290,182	496	406	105,850	66,837				
PANAMA		57	96	11,831	16,403	20	16	3,513	2,949				
NETHERLANDS		0	34	90	6,609	0	0	65	63				
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		138	232	41,901	32,172	25	68	5,642	10,997				
FRANCE		63	66	15,117	9,920	7	21	1,058	3,558				
GERMANY WEST		188	409	36,527	61,868	79	108	13,232	15,253				
GERMANY EAST		302	462	79,825	70,868	112	78	26,448	13,436				
CZECHOSLOVAKIA		37	0	10,765	0	0	0	0	0				
POLAND-DANZIG		77	19	19,378	2,931	12	13	2,778	2,127				
SPAIN		59	27	16,936	6,600	29	12	10,167	3,897				
PORTUGAL		106	6	30,029	769	25	0	7,254	0				
ITALY		35	40	5,451	5,871	18	3	3,001	344				
YUGOSLAVIA		112	259	23,498	37,950	52	52	9,691	7,229				
ROMANIA		67	12	16,520	1,765	35	0	7,359	0				
JAPAN		29	0	7,579	0	0	0	0	0				
OTHER		80	0	18,370	10	26	0	5,731	0				
FLAXSEED		145	217	31,297	36,446	56	37	9,921	6,984				
MEXICO		96	39	444	264	12	0	37	0				
NETHERLANDS		0	13	0	39	0	0	0	0				
GERMANY WEST		0	22	0	213	0	0	0	0				
POLAND-DANZIG		8	0	23	0	8	0	23	0				
UNDINTD CTRY-CAN T/S		81	0	399	0	5	0	14	0				
OTHER		7	4	21	12	5	0	0	0				
SOYBEANS		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0				
CANADA		153,803	166,551	958,300	1,256,213	74,442	63,156	424,757	504,779				
		1,658	4,970	11,963	36,743	949	826	5,443	6,389				

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TABLE 28.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JULY-NOVEMBER		NOVEMBER		VALUE	
		QUANTITY	1974 1/	1973	1974 1/	1973	1974 1/
		1973	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	QUANTITY	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
BANGLADESH		15,700	25,591	3,334	0	441	0
PEOPLES REP OF CHINA		15,430	0	2,471	0	0	220
JAPAN		7,543	31,559	1,586	1,072	3,304	0
MOROCCO		3,542	24,044	885	0	0	694
TUNISIA		6,846	30,636	1,442	6,165	13,724	3,402
OTHER		32,566	81,760	7,114	3,170	22,184	10,822
TUBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED	MLB	301,084	289,807	345,478	84,268	78,265	115,289
SWEDEN		11,542	10,396	14,160	2,812	1,124	3,247
DENMARK		22,865	11,502	21,278	5,111	1,717	5,085
UK-NO IRELAND		79,698	56,770	98,728	28,973	17,467	26,870
NETHERLANDS		22,823	17,023	26,075	3,712	4,648	6,217
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		6,592	7,404	6,514	806	952	843
GERMANY WEST		50,747	46,528	53,254	10,235	2,265	2,606
SWITZERLAND		14,351	16,714	15,952	2,868	4,382	5,283
THAILAND		6,290	5	7,600	5	7	13
CHINA, REP OF (TAIWAN)		3,450	6,585	3,824	0	0	0
JAPAN		20,608	29,931	27,601	13,440	27,264	43,450
AUSTRALIA		8,630	7,435	10,139	3,689	2,925	4,663
LIBYA		552	11,091	717	0	3,637	0
EGYPT (FORMERLY UAR)		1,468	11,694	1,562	0	0	0
OTHER		51,469	56,730	58,074	12,616	11,877	16,235
BURLEY TOBACCO	MLB	26,885	21,842	33,770	5,966	2,519	7,555
BRAZIL		769	503	1,121	318	0	3,469
SWEDEN		2,577	3,138	3,763	957	243	469
FINLAND		729	252	917	112	33	401
DENMARK		2,724	1,880	3,708	601	164	54
NETHERLANDS		2,728	1,580	3,741	2,753	394	543
GERMANY WEST		10,150	8,678	11,380	406	805	1,198
AUSTRIA		1,081	2	1,476	1,250	163	1,271
SWITZERLAND		1,516	800	2,197	795	0	1,085
SYRIAN ARAB REP		219	2,073	2,271	212	408	513
PHILIPPINES		1,567	383	1,726	626	68	742
AUSTRALIA		559	173	823	336	88	81
EGYPT (FORMERLY UAR)		0	559	0	0	0	86
OTHER		2,267	1,819	2,648	352	320	484
FLUE-CURED TOBACCO	MLB	198,837	179,681	269,111	58,098	50,472	95,001
SWEDEN		7,232	5,801	10,088	1,226	18	83,233
DENMARK		12,892	6,921	16,784	3,154	1,075	1,624
UK-NO IRELAND		63,570	43,191	94,585	23,425	13,755	3,910
IRELAND		2,780	4,013	4,073	1,661	551	2,371
NETHERLANDS		7,140	6,186	8,663	1,060	1,172	1,018
GERMANY WEST		35,007	31,537	39,292	8,822	1,636	1,126
SWITZERLAND		5,708	2,498	7,778	855	14	2,067
THAILAND		6,054	0	7,289	0	0	20

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TABLE 28.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JULY-NOVEMBER		NOVEMBER		1974 1/		1974 1/		1974 1/	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	1973	1,000 DOL.	1973	1,000 DOL.	1973	1,000 DOL.
CHINA, REP. OF (TAIWAN)											
JAPAN		3,450	6,585	3,824	8,403	0	0	0	0	0	0
AUSTRALIA		15,355	22,569	26,858	46,798	10,306	17,837	20,817	17,837	43,304	43,304
LIBYA		5,722	4,419	8,470	8,163	2,470	3,860	2,169	3,860	4,061	4,061
EGYPT (FORMERLY UAR)		441	8,663	711	17,030	0	0	2,893	0	5,753	5,753
OTHER		1,361	10,784	1,556	12,530	0	0	0	0	0	0
		32,125	26,516	39,160	37,779	5,120	6,516	6,372	6,516	10,298	10,298
MARYLAND TOBACCO	MLB										
NETHERLANDS		4,957	7,654	5,728	10,100	138	1,939	1,939	1,939	2,836	2,836
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		26	515	26	653	12	8	8	10	10	10
GERMANY WEST		864	1,502	965	1,724	0	548	548	0	660	660
SWITZERLAND		1,220	1,132	1,333	1,314	71	34	1,307	78	36	36
SPAIN		1,900	3,367	2,524	4,935	0	0	0	0	2,075	2,075
PORTUGAL		233	364	226	400	0	0	0	0	0	0
ITALY		310	388	315	453	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER		338	273	270	443	0	0	0	0	0	0
		66	114	70	178	54	43	43	58	54	54
BULK SMOKING TOBACCO	MLB										
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC		13,619	20,076	18,028	28,920	2,371	5,315	5,315	3,024	7,446	7,446
ECUADOR		763	1,070	921	1,408	5	250	250	6	329	329
PERU		295	267	409	314	44	0	0	61	0	0
FINLAND		821	423	892	599	428	230	230	446	328	328
NETHERLANDS		1,004	1,809	1,203	2,520	642	643	771	771	897	897
GERMANY WEST		6,449	2,037	9,153	2,988	861	1,866	1,866	1,233	2,734	2,734
AUSTRIA		178	888	204	1,053	1	400	1	1	362	362
SWITZERLAND		0	455	0	580	0	0	0	0	0	0
SPAIN		1,499	6,549	2,191	9,984	0	755	0	0	1,213	1,213
AUSTRALIA		687	1,631	780	2,202	0	0	0	0	0	0
CANARY ISLANDS		419	759	516	1,336	131	0	221	190	286	286
OTHER		0	1,854	0	2,395	0	950	0	317	1,297	1,297
		1,503	2,335	1,758	3,542	258	950	950	317	1,297	1,297
VEGETABLES AND PREPARATIONS, CANNED	MLB										
CANADA		96,871	92,176	20,875	26,397	28,075	23,762	23,762	6,337	6,678	6,678
MEXICO		27,323	40,939	5,598	11,483	8,183	11,058	11,058	1,966	3,140	3,140
PANAMA		5,090	6,280	827	1,262	790	1,297	1,297	115	278	278
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES		2,431	1,316	583	404	596	545	545	151	170	170
BRAZIL		1,103	2,156	249	656	344	932	932	77	294	294
SWEDEN		2,758	4	656	1	2,750	0	0	654	0	0
UK-NO IRELAND		2,211	1,186	482	449	1,016	136	136	193	43	43
FRANCE		5,285	1,881	1,113	488	1,212	475	475	201	110	110
GERMANY WEST		1,013	2,077	218	589	277	265	265	51	60	60
HONG KONG		2,850	2,010	534	477	514	632	632	103	156	156
JAPAN		6,818	2,398	1,520	665	1,055	392	392	304	116	116
AUSTRALIA		20,312	8,763	4,612	2,794	6,471	3,143	3,143	1,445	963	963
OTHER		2,630	6,485	673	2,310	244	239	239	70	62	62
		17,048	16,681	3,810	4,819	4,623	4,648	4,648	1,007	1,286	1,286
PULSES	MLB										
CANADA		315,653	354,990	53,653	82,868	69,442	116,302	116,302	14,258	25,966	25,966
		6,443	8,801	1,118	1,889	2,021	3,139	3,139	416	727	727

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TABLE 28.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

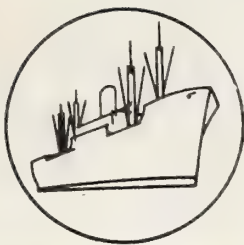
COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JULY-NOVEMBER				NOVEMBER			
		1973	1974 1/	1973	1974 1/	1973	1974 1/	1973	1974 1/
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
		1973	1,000 DOL.	1973	1,000 DOL.	1973	1,000 DOL.	1973	1,000 DOL.
MEXICO		13,451	93,192	1,273	2,773	565	20,261	15	5,987
COSTA RICA		67	7,223	17	2,773	45	2,561	15	953
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC		16,210	4,855	2,785	16	9,355	42	1,523	7
COLOMBIA		6,280	4,855	1,111	1,196	1,477	66	277	20
VENEZUELA		19,429	20,067	2,792	4,219	2,637	7,916	483	1,584
BRAZIL		37,717	1,570	6,578	371	5,012	966	966	222
UK-NO IRELAND		67,043	35,805	14,512	9,036	20,088	11,703	5,410	3,124
NETHERLANDS		20,440	6,512	2,237	1,757	2,813	3,025	437	905
FRANCE		9,947	18,551	1,424	3,879	3,058	4,926	450	1,212
GERMANY WEST		32,592	16,054	5,079	4,154	2,172	5,429	396	1,371
SPAIN		3,608	9,470	618	2,236	0	2,033	0	454
ITALY		12,423	12,552	1,756	3,295	2,513	4,613	360	1,183
GREECE		6,232	3,205	1,478	739	609	418	114	75
JAPAN		17,455	43,300	1,409	5,072	2,265	24,690	254	3,155
AUSTRALIA		5,718	4,880	1,348	1,465	1,954	1,582	496	494
ALGERIA		9,089	16,106	1,850	4,082	5,128	0	750	0
OTHER		31,509	52,774	6,266	11,628	7,731	22,934	1,814	4,494
BEANS, DRIED	MLB	207,743	229,791	36,495	57,943	50,907	62,386	10,600	16,644
CANADA		4,880	7,308	908	1,687	1,524	2,808	307	662
MEXICO		12,942	92,769	1,226	24,970	540	20,127	95	5,952
COSTA RICA		27	7,070	9	2,732	27	2,539	9	947
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC		16,193	0	2,785	0	9,355	0	1,523	0
VENEZUELA		5,124	2,033	771	556	525	897	122	248
BRAZIL		19,625	250	3,816	27	280	0	76	0
UK-NO IRELAND		53,463	22,280	12,300	5,856	15,650	4,716	4,442	1,457
NETHERLANDS		16,953	3,396	1,721	1,030	2,759	2,067	425	695
FRANCE		8,462	16,629	1,202	3,456	2,930	4,382	429	1,097
GERMANY WEST		25,017	6,794	3,630	1,848	1,842	2,810	319	781
ITALY		8,714	4,545	1,236	1,283	2,420	2,846	357	773
LEBANON		1	6,144	1	1,230	0	213	0	64
JAPAN		6,136	15,308	495	1,664	1,111	6,243	103	900
AUSTRALIA		5,491	3,931	1,287	1,240	1,922	1,529	486	482
ALGERIA		7,328	16,106	1,410	4,082	5,128	0	750	0
OTHER		17,388	25,228	3,699	6,282	4,696	11,207	1,158	2,586
PEAS, INCLUDING COW AND CHICK, DRIED	MLB	77,869	91,920	10,861	16,272	16,150	46,045	3,163	7,373
COLOMBIA		2,227	1,703	206	503	550	0	69	0
VENEZUELA		12,539	16,590	1,677	3,326	1,708	6,063	298	1,103
PERU		3,868	2	939	1	1,334	0	373	0
BRAZIL		17,479	1,319	2,610	344	4,732	966	889	222
DENMARK		1,572	1,783	221	372	700	0	138	0
UK-NO IRELAND		13,543	13,265	2,205	3,113	4,438	6,987	968	1,666
IRELAND		468	1,916	51	467	230	1,466	17	355
SPAIN		1,148	2,819	163	623	0	348	0	75
ITALY		1,441	2,052	186	402	0	426	0	75
CHINA, REP OF (TAIWAN)		743	8,499	54	1,019	0	7,186	0	834

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TABLE 28 .---U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY---CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY		UNIT	JULY-NOVEMBER		1974 1/		1973		QUANTITY	NOVEMBER		1974 1/		VALUE
			1974 1/	1973	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1974 1/	1973		1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.			
JAPAN			11,319	27,982	913	3,405	1,154	18,447		151		2,255		
OTHER			12,046	13,466	1,636	2,697	1,304	4,156		260		790		
LETTUCE, FRESH	MLB													
CANADA			79,603	88,791	5,509	8,293	22,855	28,899		1,448		2,832		
MEXICO			69,604	78,823	4,195	6,910	21,773	27,748		1,296		2,614		
HONG KONG			1,539	2,217	94	189	54	144		4		21		
JAPAN			5,084	5,623	729	823	421	633		47		124		
OTHER			1,674	401	180	67	236	67		29		13		
			1,701	1,738	310	304	372	308		74		61		
POTATOES, FRESH, EXCEPT SWEET POTATOES	MLB													
CANADA			181,940	202,965	7,357	9,193	46,270	8,324		1,651		451		
MEXICO			170,354	188,099	6,445	7,827	42,291	5,187		1,341		170		
BAHAMAS			4,010	7,303	134	302	1,025	1,380		29		54		
JAPAN			2,633	2,443	241	208	739	471		51		34		
AUSTRALIA			1,434	557	190	86	413	0		65		0		
OTHER			3,509	1,964	0	423	1,802	543		0		109		
				2,598	347	346		743		164		84		
TOMATOES, FRESH	MLB													
CANADA			71,091	74,606	10,187	11,665	13,125	13,668		1,870		2,849		
OTHER			69,539	71,778	9,877	11,116	12,867	13,128		1,801		2,713		
			1,552	2,828	309	549	257	540		69		136		
HOPS	MLB													
CANADA			4,096	3,837	4,165	4,124	2,626	1,824		2,465		1,451		
MEXICO			802	751	792	607	596	717		494		589		
JAMAICA AND DEP			351	269	277	221	350	0		277		0		
COLOMBIA			84	30	87	33	60	30		62		33		
VENEZUELA			0	73	0	326	0	0		0		0		
PERU			60	47	90	119	44	47		74		119		
BOLIVIA			180	128	214	169	0	95		0		134		
BRAZIL			132	129	151	132	77	132		80		151		
IRELAND			744	404	874	435	258	5		315		5		
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG			402	60	271	51	402	60		271		51		
USSR			383	143	387	110	223	143		210		110		
JAPAN			231	1,120	231	1,118	231	289		231		281		
NIGERIA			125	265	136	301	81	161		87		184		
REP SOUTH AFRICA			215	212	233	203	60	43		70		39		
OTHER			72	30	85	31	30	8		32		11		
			315	174	359	251	213	93		264		144		
/ PRELIMINARY														

1/ PRELIMINARY



Import Highlights

U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORT VALUE UP 14 PERCENT, VOLUME DECLINES

During July-November 1974, U.S. agricultural imports totaled \$4.08 billion, compared with \$3.57 billion a year earlier. Higher prices accounted for most of this increase, as import volume fell about 10 percent. In November, purchases dropped below their previous year's level for the first time in more than 2 years. The rate of increase in farm product imports from year-earlier levels diminished in July-November to 14 percent from 20 percent in July-October and 25 percent in July-September. The July-November volume index fell nearly 11 percent to 101 (1967 = 100).

Competitive or supplementary agricultural imports in July-November amounted to \$3.0 billion, 22 percent above the 1973 period. However, volume declined almost 5 percent. The sharp climb in sugar prices accounted for most of the rise in competitive imports. Excluding sugar, competitive farm product import value fell 10 percent below the July-November 1973 total. Declines for cattle, meat, dairy products, and wine more than offset gains in fruits, vegetables, vegetable oils, and tobacco.

Sugar import volume in July-November 1974 totaled 2.47 million short tons, 12 percent higher than the year-earlier level. Value jumped 196 percent to nearly \$1.2 billion from \$405 million. Import unit values for sugar reached a new record in November of over \$600 per ton, compared with less than \$200 in November 1973 (table 32).

Strong demand for sugar in world markets following poor crop yields was a major factor driving up sugar prices. U.S. sugar imports during January-November 1974 totaled 5.3 million short tons, with increased entries over the previous year coming primarily from Argentina, Australia, Brazil, the Dominican Republic, Peru, the West Indies, Central America, and India (table 33). Smaller inflows from the Philippines, which had been the major source of our sugar imports for 10 years, resulted from the Philippine National Bank's takeover of marketing functions and an embargo on sugar exports in November 1974.

U.S. beef imports in July-November dropped sharply to 450 million pounds (\$291 million) from 718.7 million pounds (\$604 million) a year earlier. Increased domestic slaughter rates caused by high feed prices reduced demand for foreign beef, and relatively low U.S. prices attracted less from most sources. Fresh, chilled, or frozen beef, veal, and mutton imports shown in table 35 have been the most affected by the U.S. supply and price conditions. Ireland and some Central American countries were the only foreign suppliers to ship more beef in July-November than a year earlier. Import unit values for beef have fallen sharply since last year, with fresh-chilled-frozen boneless beef

averaging 45 cents per pound in July-November, compared with 82 cents a year ago.

On November 16, import quotas were imposed on cattle, hogs, beef, veal, and pork from Canada. Feeder cattle entries from Canada are limited to 17,000 head annually, fresh-chilled-frozen beef and veal to 17 million pounds, hogs to 50,000 head, and fresh-chilled-frozen pork to 36 million pounds. The quotas are effective from August 12, 1974. Import restrictions had been imposed by Canada on U.S. slaughter cattle, beef, and veal in August.

Dutiable cattle entries totaled 76,000 head in July-November, compared with 250,000 head a year earlier. Mexico shipped 52,000 head against 131,000 in July-November 1973, and Canada shipped 23,000 head, compared with 119,000 a year earlier.

U.S. imports of crude animal products showed strong growth in July-November, primarily because of gains for gelatin. Edible grade gelatin entries totaled 6.1 million pounds valued at \$10.4 million, compared with 3.97 million pounds and \$2.9 million a year earlier. The increase in imports came mainly from the United Kingdom, Belgium-Luxembourg, Mexico, and France. Photographic grade gelatin imports amounted to 2.27 million pounds and \$6.04 million against 1.5 million pounds and \$1.7 million last year, primarily from France. The volume of inedible grades declined to 12.5 million pounds from 16 million, while value climbed to nearly \$6.1 million from \$3.8 million.

Canned pineapple accounted for much of the increase in U.S. fruit imports as volume rose 30 percent between July-November 1973 and 1974 to 120 million pounds. Value jumped 83 percent to \$22 million due to price increases. The Philippines, Thailand, and Malaysia shipped most of the additional volume. Imports of fresh apples, oranges, and orange juice concentrate declined following more favorable U.S. crops this year.

Grain imports moved up strongly in July-November, particularly for barley, which more than tripled in value. Volume soared 185 percent to 10 million bushels, all from Canada.

Vegetable oil imports gained strongly in July-November, particularly coconut, palm, and tung oils. Prices were substantially higher. Copra purchases ceased after March 1974.

The value of noncompetitive agricultural imports declined slightly to less than \$1.1 billion in July-November. Volume dropped for coffee, natural rubber, tea, and carpet wool.

Table 29.--U.S. agricultural imports: Value by commodity,
July-November 1973 and 1974

Commodity or commodity group	July-November		Change
	1973	1974	
<u>Supplementary</u>	<u>-- Million dollars --</u>		<u>Percent</u>
Animals and animal products:			
Cattle and calves	70	26	-63
Dairy products and eggs	195	105	-46
Hides and skins, including furskins	50	54	+8
Meats and meat products, excluding poultry:			
Beef and veal	604	298	-51
Pork	203	129	-36
Other meats and products	23	16	-30
Sausage casings	12	15	+25
Wool, apparel	10	9	-10
Other animals and animal products	61	83	+36
Total animals and products	1,228	735	-40
Cotton, raw, excluding linters	3	5	+67
Feeds and fodders, excluding oil cake	22	20	-9
Fruits and preparations	73	81	+11
Grains and preparations	51	89	+75
Nuts and preparations, edible	65	73	+12
Oilseeds, oilnuts, and products:			
Coconut oil	43	146	+240
Copra	19	0	-100
Olive oil	15	20	+33
Other oilseeds and products	65	137	+111
Seeds, cut flowers, and nursery stock, excl. oilseeds ...	33	39	+18
Sugar and molasses:			
Sugar, cane or beet	405	1,198	+196
Molasses, inedible	40	44	+10
Tobacco, unmanufactured	72	82	+14
Vegetables and preparations	106	113	+7
Wines and malt beverages:			
Wines	129	113	-12
Malt beverages	23	31	+35
Other supplementary vegetable products	50	67	+34
Total supplementary products	2,442	2,993	+23
<u>Complementary</u>			
Bananas, fresh	80	82	+3
Cocoa and chocolate:			
Cocoa beans	48	76	+58
Cocoa butter	15	28	+87
Cocoa and chocolate prepared	31	46	+48
Coffee:			
Coffee, green or crude	596	419	-30
Coffee, soluble	32	47	+47
Drugs, crude	11	17	+55
Essential oils	24	43	+79
Fibers, unmanufactured	9	26	+189
Rubber, crude:			
Rubber, crude, dry form	167	178	+7
Rubber, latex	13	18	+39
Silk, raw	1	2	+100
Spices	29	36	+24
Tea, crude	29	33	+14
Wool, carpet	18	6	-67
Other complementary products	25	31	+24
Total complementary products	1,128	1,088	-3
Total agricultural imports	3,570	4,081	+14

Percent change computed on unrounded data.

Table 30.--Average unit values for principal imported agricultural products:
July-November 1973 and 1974

Commodity	Unit	July-November		November	
		1973	1974	1973	1974
		-- Dollars --			
Cattle, 200-700 lbs.	No.	229.886	171.613	219.642	205.000
Cattle, 700 lbs. and over	do.	535.333	682.500	510.000	---
Swine, live	do.	141.708	83.443	167.667	113.250
Beef, boneless, fresh or frozen	Lb.	.825	.578	.911	.550
Pork, hams and shoulders, canned	do.	1.365	1.023	1.449	1.095
Pork, frozen	do.	.716	.593	.746	.667
Cheese, cheddar	do.	.558	.977	.540	.701
Cheese, Emmenthaler	do.	.673	.810	.701	.828
Cheese, Edam and Gouda	do.	.700	.866	.711	.867
Milk, dry, not over 3% butterfat	do.	.334	.425	.320	.312
Casein, excluding mixtures	do.	.456	.643	.490	.682
Sheep and lamb skins	do.	3.678	3.781	5.506	3.710
Mink furskins	No.	16.166	17.292	16.783	24.941
Wool, apparel	Glb.	1.399	1.333	1.532	1.244
Cotton, raw	Rble	246.231	347.154	223.333	492.000
Apples, fresh	Lb.	.107	.112	.136	.139
Oranges, fresh	do.	.069	.086	.071	.097
Oranges, canned, mandarin	do.	.232	.275	.240	.279
Cantaloupes, fresh	do.	.058	.065	.035	.042
Pineapples, canned	do.	.131	.184	.132	.211
Strawberries, frozen	do.	.225	.232	.238	.241
Brazil nuts, shelled	do.	.607	.785	.601	.813
Pistachio nuts, unshelled	do.	.853	1.067	.882	1.064
Cashew nuts, shelled	do.	.785	.969	.874	.908
Barley, unmilled	Bu.	3.098	3.753	2.935	3.821
Biscuits, cakes and wafers	Lb.	.481	.588	.513	.561
Castor oil	do.	.417	.287	.380	.290
Coconut oil	do.	.175	.492	.229	.440
Olive oil, edible	do.	.558	.821	.586	.841
Palm oil	do.	.137	.217	.162	.263
Palm kernel oil	do.	.169	.447	.229	.431
Sugar, cane or beet	Ston	183.809	485.041	193.647	602.808
Molasses, inedible	Gal.	.272	.266	.265	.298
Cucumbers, fresh	Lb.	.083	.060	.090	.041
Olives, in brine	Gal.	3.372	3.845	3.623	3.784
Onions, fresh or dry	Lb.	.129	.135	.092	.095
Peppers, fresh	do.	.158	.159	.196	.140
Squash, fresh	do.	.138	.068	.147	.082
Tomatoes, fresh	do.	.142	.156	.129	.161
Tomatoes, canned	do.	.148	.198	.182	.203
Tomato paste and sauce	do.	.182	.404	.209	.351
Tobacco leaf, oriental	do.	.612	.657	.638	.701
Beer and ale	Gal.	1.444	1.588	1.522	1.512
Wine, still grape, less than 14% alcohol	do.	5.499	4.831	5.745	5.106
Bananas, fresh	Lb.	.046	.049	.049	.049
Coffee, green	do.	.565	.590	.572	.547
Coffee, roasted or ground	do.	.615	.729	.608	.631
Coffee, soluble	do.	1.563	1.729	1.632	1.701
Cocoa beans	do.	.478	.723	.570	.764
Cocoa butter	do.	1.231	1.579	1.186	1.582
Lime oil	do.	6.467	8.147	7.870	8.072
Sisal and henequin	Lton	173.000	538.500	239.000	972.000
Rubber, natural, dry	Lb.	.282	.312	.304	.268
Rubber, natural, latex	do.	.241	.368	.260	.323
Pepper, unground, black	do.	.516	.735	.549	.726
Silk, raw	do.	13.820	11.473	19.455	11.639
Vanilla beans	do.	5.000	6.162	3.984	1.706
Tea, crude	do.	.401	.474	.434	.543
Wool, carpet	Glb.	1.059	.987	1.119	.956

Table 32.--U.S. sugar imports: Quantity and value by month
and average import unit values,
January 1973 through October 1974

Year and month	Quantity	Value	Unit Value	
	<u>Short tons</u>	<u>\$1,000</u>	<u>¢/Lb.</u>	<u>\$/S.ton</u>
1973:				
January	435,660	71,879	8.3	164.99
February	292,445	48,942	8.4	167.35
March	444,869	72,055	8.1	161.97
April	477,367	80,313	8.4	168.24
May	506,816	85,549	8.4	168.80
June	418,522	69,615	8.3	166.34
July	452,574	75,545	8.4	166.92
August	570,622	100,451	8.8	176.04
September	394,320	80,077	10.2	203.07
October	219,588	39,244	8.9	178.72
November	566,891	109,798	9.7	193.68
December	<u>1</u> /487,280	<u>1</u> / 91,663	9.4	188.11
	5,266,954	925,131	8.8	175.65
1974:				
January	243,573	45,893	9.4	188.41
February	499,749	105,040	10.5	210.18
March	533,657	124,681	11.3	225.20
April	509,261	134,319	13.2	263.75
May	512,145	154,826	15.1	302.31
June	505,339	159,422	15.8	315.48
July	600,353	233,125	19.4	388.31
August	593,075	261,734	22.1	441.32
September	437,217	213,226	24.4	487.69
October	360,186	201,223	27.9	558.66
November	479,055	288,745	30.1	602.74
December				

1/ Revised.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census.

Table 33.--U.S. cane or beet sugar imports: Quantity and value by country of origin, 1970-73 and January-October 1973 and 1974

Country	Quantity				Value			
	1970	1971	1972	1973	Jan.-Oct. 1973	1970	1971	1972
								1,000 dollars
Argentina	78,525	69,878	67,667	101,110	18,024	34,503	10,463	9,856
Australia	201,201	200,325	222,482	230,138	91,341	133,579	27,332	27,770
Barbados	9,397	9,702	0	0	0	0	1,291	1,299
Belize	11,189	0	35,276	42,082	37,214	43,748	1,470	2,661
Bolivia	16,432	16,432	0	0	0	53,998	1,470	0
Brazil	668,679	617,277	626,876	73,787	373,739	583,234	91,552	86,286
Colombia	80,005	55,358	81,354	32,139	32,139	87,288	10,225	13,227
Costa Rica	72,973	89,695	81,093	90,889	79,132	101,238	9,724	13,409
Dominican Republic	716,195	695,114	786,192	758,288	666,193	801,490	102,044	102,194
Ecuador	82,017	88,862	86,198	87,793	38,108	35,615	11,026	12,285
El Salvador	45,093	43,566	58,854	53,475	46,404	63,489	6,134	5,896
French Polynesia	56,185	46,418	28,449	53,475	13,992	3,360	8,379	7,955
French West Indies	63,285	53,898	58,767	53,475	13,992	3,360	8,379	7,955
Guatemala	71,847	70,064	71,847	53,435	53,435	102,887	8,725	7,523
Curaçao	101,761	106,366	85,783	37,777	19,080	99,249	14,264	13,953
Haiti	21,637	26,037	24,621	14,723	14,723	8,177	2,919	3,437
Honduras	10,618	10,972	13,229	4,882	4,882	1,527	1,206	1,472
India	49,759	98,282	96,873	64,982	64,982	82,101	6,406	13,528
Ireland	5,001	5,012	5,012	1,035	1,035	98,848	8,523	11,182
Jamaica	63,616	80,080	45,876	0	0	0	0	0
Leeward and Windward Is.:								
Malaysia	13,006	12,943	0	0	0	3,132	0	0
Malawi	0	0	12,656	0	0	0	987	0
Morocco	0	0	26,968	5,417	5,417	5,195	1,942	3,292
Nicaragua	10,438	25,737	30,463	43,232	30,016	28,039	1,942	3,292
Mexico	630,269	579,926	664,426	627,522	611,702	483,571	90,610	86,822
Netherlands	73,786	81,165	63,306	65,126	56,068	71,798	9,720	11,271
Panama	35,033	44,746	40,168	50,332	50,329	63,124	5,190	6,397
Paraguay	0	0	7,385	0	0	0	0	0
Peru	426,833	383,654	491,819	379,366	222,892	369,250	56,375	55,796
Philippines	1,375,650	1,550,789	1,406,577	1,500,117	1,466,369	1,273,523	194,418	222,286
South Africa, Rep.:								
South Africa	82,156	59,866	60,521	28,772	57,355	15,039	11,467	9,886
Swaziland	3,694	6,937	30,521	70,672	14,883	15,069	3,705	3,112
Tanzania	84,213	71,102	96,649	55,601	55,601	89,368	12,605	10,906
Thailand	19,341	18,007	18,519	18,772	18,772	39,967	2,479	2,309
Trinidad	21,461	29,247	28,192	9,383	9,383	30,262	3,025	3,903
United Kingdom	3,279	14,930	13,288	4,924	4,924	0	4,632	1,733
Venezuela	32,864	27,214	52,383	52,383	52,383	0	4,632	1,733
Other	47,836	57,824	67,526	8	8	---	5,749	8,886
Total	5,228,803	5,310,928	5,277,626	5,266,951	4,212,783	4,814,555	725,181	763,153
								831,887
								925,131
								723,670
								1,631,386

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Imports for consumption; tel quel or actual weight basis.

3/ Included with "other South Africa" in 1970.

4/ France - 7,068 tons; \$564,000.

5/ Ceylon - 2,779 tons; \$914,000.

6/ Netherlands - 3,508 tons; \$421,000.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau.

Table 34--U.S. sugar imports: Quantity and value by country, November 1973 and 1974

Country	Quantity		Value	
	November		November	
	1973	1974	1973	1974
	-- Short tons --		-- 1,000 dollars --	
Argentina	21,344	26,319	4,396	16,224
Australia	118,408	84,115	23,686	57,133
Belize	4,869	5,368	938	3,526
Brazil	40,772	96,161	7,884	61,813
Colombia	25,758	13,070	4,592	7,345
Costa Rica	11,743	840	2,313	640
Dominican Republic	79,272	0	15,411	0
Ecuador	21,370	18,366	4,222	11,062
Fiji Islands	32,020	13,440	6,709	9,650
Guyana	0	6,373	0	4,737
Haiti	0	6,752	0	2,000
Malagasy	0	12,645	0	6,647
Malawi	5,413	0	1,091	0
Mauritius	13,216	0	2,845	0
Mexico	15,820	26,408	2,969	21,063
Peru	81,085	84,697	15,612	35,364
Philippines	81,914	68,401	14,185	40,049
Swaziland	13,888	16,100	2,945	11,492
Total	566,891	479,055	109,798	288,745

Table 35.--U.S. imports of meat under Public Law 88-482 1/: Quantity and value by country, calendar years 1969-73 and January-November 1973 and 1974

Country	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	January- November 1973	January- November 1974
				-- 1,000 pounds --			
Australia	542,993	565,500	530,015	727,462	708,005	637,335	456,132
New Zealand	224,036	241,927	241,037	266,233	290,903	281,880	242,401
Canada	43,329	77,810	77,716	58,298	55,253	52,738	34,661
CACM:							
Costa Rica	35,712	37,735	40,884	50,460	47,814	46,996	51,951
El Salvador	0	0	0	7,163	9,322	8,579	11,159
Guatemala	23,829	23,246	25,968	32,028	38,504	33,957	24,789
Honduras	20,813	15,872	16,785	25,726	40,064	36,556	25,018
Nicaragua	39,672	42,329	43,943	54,103	54,806	52,342	28,471
Dominican Republic	11,353	7,720	6,982	14,260	16,155	14,543	13,263
Haiti	1,330	1,277	1,489	2,004	2,060	1,958	1,660
Ireland	65,973	68,963	63,830	30,883	21,796	18,132	42,313
Mexico	66,479	78,519	79,108	81,870	67,142	58,055	37,521
Panama	3,393	5,149	2,717	4,911	2,127	1,788	2,672
Belize	0	0	0	0	188	104	79
United Kingdom-Northern Ireland	5,225	4,553	2,164	64	236	236	1,887
Total	1,084,137	1,170,600	1,132,638	1,355,465	1,354,375	1,245,219	973,977
				-- 1,000 dollars --			
Australia	242,987	274,877	273,572	398,653	549,379	483,634	321,334
New Zealand	104,058	123,465	129,539	154,039	225,069	216,640	166,496
Canada	21,750	41,152	42,872	37,037	48,773	46,551	25,551
CACM:							
Costa Rica	14,938	17,682	20,531	27,564	33,434	32,717	33,837
El Salvador	0	0	0	4,268	7,620	6,926	8,364
Guatemala	11,230	12,089	14,509	18,631	28,283	24,646	18,126
Honduras	7,976	6,295	7,021	11,323	23,438	20,882	17,331
Nicaragua	19,181	21,814	24,547	33,578	47,340	45,085	21,990
Dominican Republic	4,388	3,721	3,605	7,477	11,331	9,927	8,507
Haiti	521	513	673	956	1,382	1,313	1,012
Ireland	31,784	34,596	34,749	17,296	18,403	15,079	31,567
Mexico	33,112	40,581	43,433	48,222	51,772	43,232	30,482
Panama	1,499	2,404	1,399	2,823	1,443	1,196	1,895
Belize	0	0	0	0	140	82	58
United Kingdom-Northern Ireland	2,535	2,312	1,166	40	185	185	1,370
Total	495,959	581,501	597,616	761,907	1,047,992	948,095	687,920

1/ P.L. 88-482 (1964) provides for the imposition of quotas on fresh, chilled, or frozen beef, veal, mutton, and goat meat. Fresh, chilled, or frozen boneless beef accounted for more than 90 percent of the import volume in 1969-73 (95.3 percent in 1973). The data in this table include rejections by APHS inspectors totaling 13.5 million pounds in 1969, 17.4 million pounds in 1970, 21.0 million pounds in 1971, 17.8 million pounds in 1972, and 18.4 million pounds in 1973.

TABLE 36.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-NOVEMBER			NOVEMBER		
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
		72/73	72/73	73/74	1973	1974	1974
		THOU.	1,000 DOL.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	DOL.
ALL COMMODITIES		---	30,011,700	44,386,100	---	---	6,841,200
NONAGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES		---	26,441,863	40,304,809	---	---	5,978,704
AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES		---	3,569,936	4,081,290	---	---	862,496
SUPPLEMENTARY		---	2,441,502	2,993,251	---	---	616,198
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS		---	1,227,974	734,716	---	---	304,443
ANIMALS, LIVE		---	---	---	---	---	---
BABY CHICKS	NU	---	86,039	44,519	---	---	32,341
CATTLE, DUTTABLE	NO	1,527	847	675	248	141	95
CATTLE FOR BREEDING, FREE	NO	250	76	23,238	115	6	27,039
HORSES	NO	5	3	2,956	1	1	1,153
OTHER 2/	NO	1	2	8,644	0	0	2,282
		---	8,834	9,007	---	---	1,631
DAIRY PRODUCTS		---	191,932	102,121	---	---	62,824
CHEESE	LB	109,930	46,559	71,201	29,014	19,039	19,783
BLUE MOLD, INCLUDING ROQUEFORT	LB	4,294	2,827	2,949	1,065	561	1,073
CHEEDAR	LB	8,661	1,391	4,836	2,054	288	1,130
CCLBY	LB	1,018	119	497	51	119	22
EDAM AND GUUDA	LB	5,361	4,270	3,755	1,112	1,020	791
KOMANG, REGGIANO, PARMESANO	LB	3,207	3,232	3,499	648	721	884
PECORINO	LB	8,103	6,230	6,493	2,223	1,873	926
SWISS	LB	32,424	22,217	26,973	8,726	5,599	2,368
OTHER	LB	45,862	35,418	24,992	13,095	8,857	6,061
BUTTER	LB	43,431	25,049	134	41,525	32	7,917
CASEIN AND MIXTURES	LB	48,387	22,393	28,026	10,529	5,636	24,000
NONFAT DRY MILK	LB	182,696	2,106	60,977	12,469	631	4,033
OTHER	LB	---	---	2,231	---	---	3,987
		---	---	---	---	---	9,827
HIDES AND SKINS, INCLUDING FURSKINS		---	---	---	---	---	---
CALF AND KIP SKINS	LB	2,511	1,485	53,707	292	---	8,584
CATTLE HIDES	LB	18,425	10,820	1,144	4,085	369	224
GOAT AND KID SKINS	LB	552	531	712	98	2,756	271
SHEEP AND LAMB SKINS	LB	11,937	16,815	26,206	1,666	130	543
FURSKINS	---	---	---	20,639	---	2,853	120
OTHER	---	---	---	2,399	---	---	3,050
		---	---	---	---	---	3,441
		---	---	---	---	---	427
MEATS AND MEAT PREPARATIONS		---	---	---	---	---	---
BEEF AND VEAL	LB	912,860	620,599	829,780	183,974	133,957	92,590
CANNED	LB	718,695	470,808	604,263	142,214	99,599	57,190
FRESH OR FROZEN	LB	45,119	37,928	38,295	8,422	4,824	4,352
PREPARED OR PRESERVED	LB	647,447	419,565	536,191	129,369	93,246	51,362
MUTTON, GOAT, AND LAMB	LB	28,129	13,316	29,777	4,022	1,535	1,466
PORK	LB	12,779	9,119	14,390	2,573	815	5,030
FRESH OR FROZEN	LB	160,205	133,751	128,528	35,683	31,067	31,772
HAMS AND SHOULDERS, CURED, ETC	LB	28,575	18,171	20,814	4,124	4,931	3,397
OTHER	LB	126,154	106,205	111,177	28,720	24,148	41,342
OTHER	LB	11,476	9,375	10,867	2,859	1,989	2,635
	LB	15,179	11,504	13,205	3,505	2,477	3,016

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TABLE 36.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY--NOVEMBER		VALUE		QUANTITY		NOVEMBER	
		72/73 THOU.	73/74 1/ THOU.	72/73 1,000 DOL.	73/74 1/ 1,000 DOL.	1973 THOU.	1974 1/ THOU.	1973 1,000 DOL.	1974 1/ 1,000 DOL.
POULTRY PRODUCTS									
EGGS, DRIED AND OTHERWISE PRESERVED	LB	---	---	3,596	3,610	---	---	---	503
EGGS IN THE SHELL	DOZ	17	15	12	18	1	2	3	1
POULTRY MEAT	LB	4,711	7,816	2,867	3,000	566	608	307	279
		495	232	717	593	89	40	195	114
OTHER ANIMAL PRODUCTS									
BEEFWAX	LB	---	---	66,326	87,789	---	---	15,601	15,246
BONES, HOOFES, AND HORNS	---	1,285	1,903	2,745	2,705	326	245	284	337
BRISTLES, CRUDE OR PREPARED	LB	---	---	1,661	2,705	---	---	260	773
FATS, OILS, AND GREASES	LB	1,492	881	6,243	4,371	255	155	1,179	809
FEATHERS AND DOWNS, CRUDE, SORTED	LB	10,671	9,868	2,180	2,677	2,572	2,236	555	677
GELATIN	LB	3,564	3,028	6,297	6,435	733	366	1,342	1,000
HAIR, UNMANUFACTURED	---	---	---	8,454	22,551	---	---	1,887	3,847
SAUSAGE CASINGS	LB	2,547	1,905	3,092	2,443	457	220	602	391
OSSEIN	---	---	---	12,243	15,479	---	---	2,422	2,764
KENNET	LB	5,141	5,878	2,483	4,015	1,703	1,306	815	979
WOOL, UNMANUFACTURED, EX FREE IN BOND	LB	760	958	1,209	1,497	109	255	316	350
OTHER	GLB	7,482	6,938	10,470	9,247	1,948	825	2,985	1,026
	---	---	---	10,909	13,622	---	---	2,952	2,292
VEGETABLE PRODUCTS									
COTTON, UNMANUFACTURED	---	---	---	1,213,528	2,258,535	---	---	311,755	489,766
CUTTON, RAW	RBA	35	23	4,361	5,498	9	4	1,015	723
LINTERS	RBA	13	13	3,201	4,513	3	1	670	492
	RBA	22	10	1,161	985	5	3	345	231
FRUITS AND PREPARATIONS									
APPLES, FRESH	LB	---	---	72,549	81,494	---	---	17,737	17,240
APPLE AND PEAR JUICES	GAL	26,393	14,962	2,829	1,679	9,018	3,619	1,224	504
BLUEBERRIES	LB	9,340	10,368	6,930	4,375	2,910	2,963	2,425	1,216
STRAWBERRIES	LB	9,509	6,027	3,397	1,785	685	363	232	141
OTHER BERRIES	LB	27,165	30,170	6,307	6,965	3,912	4,266	904	1,040
CHERRIES	LB	14,613	12,242	3,307	3,053	2,904	2,554	514	355
DATES	LB	3,654	2,155	1,660	1,120	91	31	53	35
FIGS	LB	724	442	105	119	4	10	3	5
GRAPES	LB	2,757	3,486	926	1,279	1,846	1,046	688	403
MELONS	LB	10,479	10,160	2,302	1,339	1,557	6,778	176	734
ORANGES, MANDARIN, CANNED	LB	13,406	11,370	404	390	1,735	597	70	83
ORANGES, FRESH	LB	39,573	42,205	9,153	11,602	8,276	9,468	1,988	2,644
ORANGE JUICE, CONCENTRATED	LB	45,387	29,278	3,134	2,524	25,698	18,439	1,821	1,787
PEARS, FRESH	GAL	5,284	2,747	2,046	1,032	956	0	371	0
PEARS, PREP OR PRES	LB	610	2,848	128	503	231	87	71	11
PINEAPPLES, CND, PREP OR PRES	LB	244	105	58	75	6	3	2	3
PINEAPPLE JUICE	LB	96,982	130,250	13,268	24,503	25,455	23,931	3,523	5,117
JELLIES AND JAMS	GAL	3,758	4,839	870	1,228	870	147	200	44
OTHER 3/	LB	3,825	4,952	1,591	2,041	958	964	382	375
	---	---	---	14,334	15,884	---	---	3,029	2,744
									CONTINUED--

CONTINUED--

TABLE 36.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-NOVEMBER		QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
		72/73	73/74 1/	THOU.	THOU.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1973	1974 1/	1973	1974 1/
		THOU.	THOU.					THOU.	THOU.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
NUTS AND PREPARATIONS											
ALMONDS	LB	---	---	---	---	65,047	73,160	---	---	13,850	9,922
BRAZIL NUTS	LB	24,028	25	42	39	8,633	6,660	2,685	7	2	9
CASHW NUTS	LB	39,973	14,865	8,633	6,660	31,454	35,915	6,180	888	1,259	645
CHESTNUTS	LB	9,292	36,915	31,454	35,915	4,579	2,004	7,298	5,265	5,404	4,790
COCONUT MEAT, FR, PREP, OR PRES	LB	48,105	35,618	9,478	16,153	2,917	1,126	14,081	4,262	2,708	1,816
FILEBERTS	LB	4,913	1,759	2,917	1,126	7,674	10,320	1,388	5,549	3,063	2,226
PISTACHE NUTS	LB	8,866	9,825	166	16	1,000	---	225	58	202	36
WALNUTS	LB	195	22	---	---	---	---	0	0	0	0
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	375	240
GRAINS AND PREPARATIONS											
BARLEY	BU	3,642	---	---	---	51,044	88,699	---	---	13,553	21,681
BARLEY MALT	CWT	83	10,387	11,283	38,983	535	2,630	1,524	3,116	4,473	11,905
CORN, EXCLUDING SEED	BU	564	476	1,497	1,740	1,497	1,740	35	38	73	462
OATS	BU	128	121	218	214	868	290	35	51	65	235
RICE	LB	9,436	1,091	868	290	62	0	2,875	11	46	19
RYE	BU	0	23	0	62	2,152	0	0	214	248	47
WHEAT, EXCLUDING SEED	BU	1	444	98	2,152	1,858	0	0	0	0	0
WHEAT FLOUR	CWT	24	116	272	1,858	3,411	4,618	2,210	12	0	166
WHEAT GLUTEN	LB	10,849	11,875	19,676	22,645	19,676	22,645	9,093	2,410	756	857
BISCUITS, CAKES, WAFERS, ETC	LB	40,937	38,517	2,536	3,136	609	681	3,490	8,535	4,663	4,787
BREAD CRUMBS	LB	13,190	13,172	2,124	2,124	4,989	6,304	565	2,762	715	674
BREAD, YEAST-LEAVENED	LB	2,035	18,315	5,052	3,389	303,102	---	4,395	4,434	1,303	1,541
MACARONI, SPAGHETTI, ETC	LB	18,842	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,034	882
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
OILBEARING MATERIALS AND PRODUCTS											
OIL CAKE AND MEAL	STN	---	---	---	---	141,539	303,102	---	---	43,611	48,541
OILSEEDS AND OILNUTS	---	---	---	---	---	244	504	---	---	134	196
COPRA	LB	133,480	0	26,409	11,684	19,430	0	61,802	1	11,953	1,888
SESAME SEED	LB	15,703	14,694	3,656	4,947	3,656	4,947	2,711	0	10,104	0
OTHER 4/	---	---	---	---	---	3,323	6,737	---	---	855	408
VEGETABLE OILS AND WAXES											
CARNAUBA	LB	548,749	747,772	114,886	290,914	135,499	118,106	---	---	31,524	46,438
CASTOR OIL	LB	3,508	2,041	1,468	3,196	961	465	---	---	419	466
COCONUT OIL	LB	48,633	53,687	20,267	15,401	7,680	9,347	---	---	2,917	2,713
OLIVE OIL, EDIBLE	LB	248,381	296,056	43,388	145,526	64,777	44,797	---	---	15,866	19,692
PALM OIL	LB	26,432	23,817	14,738	19,545	3,757	5,537	---	---	2,202	4,658
PALM KERNEL OIL	LB	152,754	252,473	20,938	54,812	41,271	35,198	---	---	6,699	9,253
TUNG OIL	LB	44,411	60,713	7,502	27,138	9,494	13,050	---	---	2,176	5,624
OTHER 5/	LB	6,661	11,357	1,162	3,014	840	1,982	---	---	166	506
OTHER 5/	LB	17,969	47,626	5,423	22,283	6,719	7,729	---	---	2,081	3,545

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TABLE 36.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-NOVEMBER		VALUE		QUANTITY		NOVEMBER		VALUE	
		72/73	73/74	72/73	73/74	1973	1974	THOU.	1974	1973	1974
		THOU.	THOU.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
SUGAR AND RELATED PRODUCTS											
SUGAR	STN	---	---	467,050	1,277,485	---	---	---	---	124,016	307,733
MILASSES, INEDIBLE	GAL	2,204	2,470	405,115	1,198,052	567	479	567	479	109,198	286,745
MAPLE SUGAR AND SIROP	LB	148,360	166,201	40,284	44,144	30,484	35,999	30,484	35,999	8,076	10,739
CONFECTIONERY PRODUCTS	LB	4,843	4,146	2,713	2,167	939	1,828	939	1,828	600	573
HONEY	LB	394,842	474,179	18,420	26,090	10,306	9,716	10,306	9,716	6,174	6,174
OTHER	LB	3,820	12,196	1,441	4,951	987	2,286	987	2,286	429	927
	---	---	---	1,074	2,080	---	---	---	---	57	579
VEGETABLES AND PREPARATIONS											
FRESH FRUIT	---	---	---	106,067	113,211	---	---	---	---	28,301	25,431
ASPARAGUS	LB	1,022	2,339	172	422	238	413	238	413	40	77
BEANS	LB	237	400	36	94	21	7	21	7	3	1
CARROTS	LB	26,995	35,610	1,213	1,905	11,011	16,101	11,011	16,101	457	906
CUCUMBERS	LB	2,478	4,335	223	262	1,180	262	1,180	262	106	95
DATHEENS	LB	10,777	11,282	1,306	1,459	2,908	2,361	2,908	2,361	380	330
EGGPLANT	LB	1,411	271	166	25	1,220	164	1,220	164	146	8
GARLIC	LB	7,473	7,000	2,090	1,402	593	285	593	285	219	68
ONIONS	LB	13,004	9,307	1,678	1,260	5,060	3,237	5,060	3,237	464	313
PEAS	LB	1,462	1,584	484	502	131	415	131	415	50	103
PEPPERS	LB	4,337	4,134	684	656	1,051	1,025	1,051	1,025	206	144
POTATOES, WHITE OR IRISH	CWT	147	148	613	535	93	79	93	79	420	273
SQUASH	LB	484	459	67	31	293	195	293	195	43	16
TOMATOES	LB	40,528	31,412	5,766	4,689	17,624	15,820	17,624	15,820	2,454	2,554
TURNIPS OR RUTABAGAS	CWT	369	327	2,193	2,351	140	136	140	136	869	869
OTHER	---	---	---	3,903	5,275	---	---	---	---	1,151	1,151
PREPARED OR PRESERVED:											
ASPARAGUS	LB	5,964	2,153	2,231	1,202	1,252	136	1,252	136	457	110
CASSAVA, FLOUR, STARCH, AND TAPIOCA	LB	45,694	67,131	2,273	4,768	12,375	12,168	12,375	12,168	636	836
HOPS	LB	784	1,050	1,110	1,468	781	831	781	831	1,108	1,060
MUSHROOMS, INCLUDING DRIED	LB	21,863	18,574	16,137	16,206	4,612	3,655	4,612	3,655	3,251	2,765
OLIVES, IN BRINE	GAL	7,525	6,309	25,376	24,256	1,939	1,372	1,939	1,372	9,662	5,191
ONIONS	LB	2,501	3,073	934	1,209	1,080	644	1,080	644	390	295
PEAS, EX DRIED	LB	3,016	2,789	618	749	490	835	490	835	107	224
PICKLED VEGETABLES	LB	24,414	21,997	3,127	3,743	4,790	4,645	4,790	4,645	617	758
TOMATOES	LB	23,930	20,986	3,450	4,152	9,973	8,403	9,973	8,403	1,815	1,706
TOMATO PASTE AND SAUCE	LB	34,221	9,853	9,245	3,693	5,715	1,121	5,715	1,121	1,196	394
OTHER 6/	---	---	---	23,885	30,259	---	---	---	---	5,255	5,255
OTHER VEGETABLE PRODUCTS											
BROCCOLI	---	---	---	303,870	315,886	---	---	---	---	69,075	58,440
CUT FLOWERS	STN	5	5	2,643	2,643	1	1	1	1	800	1,221
ESSENTIAL OILS	---	---	---	6,071	7,495	---	---	---	---	1,488	1,370
FLEEDS AND FLOEDERS, EX OIL CAKE MEAL	LB	641	993	2,329	3,982	99	178	99	178	507	507
FLAVORING EXTRACTS	---	---	---	21,809	20,056	---	---	---	---	4,044	3,267
JUTE AND JUTE BUTTS, UNMANUFACTURED	LTN	12	10	2,938	4,288	---	---	---	---	460	552
MALT LIQUORS	GAL	15,972	19,585	1,742	1,025	1	2	1	2	94	132
MUSKERY AND GREENHOUSE STOCK	---	---	---	23,466	31,103	3,183	3,041	3,183	3,041	4,846	4,599
SEEDS, EXCEPT OILSEEDS	LB	13,436	16,871	17,600	10,842	2,823	2,965	2,823	2,965	1,712	1,712
SPIGELS	LB	8,454	9,616	3,270	5,094	3,911	2,783	3,911	2,783	2,073	2,555
TUBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED	LB	118,769	127,047	72,197	62,709	27,920	23,425	27,920	23,425	17,441	15,772
WINES	GAL	23,471	23,392	129,057	113,010	5,391	4,499	5,391	4,499	30,973	22,970
UTILEK	---	---	---	10,656	10,862	---	---	---	---	2,113	2,113

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TABLE 36--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-NOVEMBER		NOVEMBER		1974 1/		1974 1/		1974 1/	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	THOU.	DOL.	THOU.	DOL.	THOU.	DOL.
COMPLEMENTARY	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
BANANAS	LB	1,728,687	1,667,536	80,309	81,582	398,854	360,389	19,348	17,617		
PLANTAINS	LB	50,981	52,421	1,954	2,441	11,797	11,073	434	556		
COFFEE, GREEN	LB	1,054,681	710,421	596,345	419,455	216,597	153,346	123,945	83,852		
COFFEE EXTRACTS, ESSENCES, CONCENTRATES	LB	20,698	28,918	35,278	46,550	5,900	4,087	9,555	6,953		
COCOA BEANS	LB	106,804	105,412	46,195	76,174	24,806	24,812	14,129	18,953		
COCOA BUTTER	LB	12,051	18,001	15,837	28,431	1,963	2,682	2,528	4,244		
COCOA AND CHOCOLATE PREPARATIONS	LB	101,677	96,913	31,278	46,476	26,510	20,522	8,477	10,360		
DRUGS, HERBS, ETC	LB	24,464	24,745	11,375	17,239	3,720	8,769	2,016	4,209		
ESSENTIAL OR DISTILLED OILS	LB	5,582	6,592	28,441	43,481	1,191	703	5,653	5,505		
FIBERS, UNMANUFACTURED 7/	LTN	30	36	8,784	25,585	6	7	1,957	5,351		
RUBBER, CRUDE, NATURAL:											
RUBBER, DRY FORM	LB	591,073	570,509	166,739	177,829	114,758	92,092	34,872	24,677		
RUBBER, LATEX	LB	53,587	50,153	12,936	18,441	12,375	9,060	3,216	2,922		
SILK, RAW	LB	89	131	1,230	1,503	11	36	214	419		
SPICES:											
PEPPER, UNGROUND, BLACK	LB	21,260	19,303	10,976	14,192	5,046	2,336	2,768	1,697		
VANILLA BEANS	LB	614	414	3,070	2,551	125	17	498	29		
OTHER 8/	LB	27,471	30,466	14,576	19,482	6,585	5,230	3,663	3,335		
TEA	LB	72,692	70,368	29,182	33,355	16,707	7,735	7,253	4,197		
WOOL, UNMANUFACTURED, FREE IN BOND	GLB	16,649	6,260	17,630	7,448	1,178	478	1,956	457		
OTHER 9/	---	---	---	22,298	27,095	---	---	4,012	6,634		
1/ PRELIMINARY											
2/ SWINE	NO	47	96	6,802	8,094	9	12	1,509	1,359		
3/ APPLES, PREPARED OR PRESERVED	LB	2,635	6,053	715	1,246	1,349	742	285	129		
APRICOTS, FRESH, PREP., OR PRES.	LB	1,447	2,472	1,088	1,368	409	453	200	203		
GRAPEFRUIT, FRESH	LB	7,722	5,784	2,050	769	4,200	2,113	586	287		
GRAPE JUICE	GAL	3,364	2,116	1,227	1,602	11	24	288	288		
MANGOES	LB	5,051	6,682	1,437	1,437	160	49	49	21		
4/ MUSTARD SEED	LB	27,924	31,333	2,468	5,607	6,614	5,470	738	1,182		
5/ BABASSU OIL	LB	0	15,684	0	6,892	0	2,480	0	944		
RAPESEED OIL	LB	5,288	7,587	1,057	2,748	1,056	1,032	442	442		
SESAME OIL	LB	970	1,199	486	954	135	134	79	111		
FATTY ACIDS FROM COCONUT OIL	LB	2,203	4,180	944	3,587	986	851	485	670		
6/ ARTICHOKE, PREPARED OR PRESERVED	LB	6,071	4,425	2,468	1,684	756	511	392	171		
BEANS, DRIED	LB	11,631	13,896	1,826	5,370	1,034	1,626	226	410		
PIMENTOS, CANNED	LB	1,284	2,246	570	1,097	587	668	249	316		
WATERCHESTNUTS, PREP., OR PRES.	LB	7,376	4,520	1,325	1,143	1,336	222	251	60		
7/ ABACA	LTON	11	20	3,698	18,580	3	3	1,036	3,153		
8/ CASSIA	LB	4,038	3,880	2,856	3,096	752	920	541	784		
CINNAMON	LB	2,248	2,501	1,855	1,180	494	257	213	181		
GINGER ROOT	LB	2,695	3,759	1,010	1,486	282	503	113	156		
NUTMEG, UNGROUND	LB	1,712	1,136	1,136	2,030	213	178	213	246		
OREGANO, CRUDE	LB	2,277	1,999	565	1,323	625	817	161	246		
PEPPER, UNGROUND WHITE	LB	1,878	2,787	1,197	2,412	388	392	333	341		
9/ COFFEE, ROASTED OR GROUND	LB	16,309	8,542	10,030	6,224	1,942	1,786	1,127	1,127		
GUMS ALLIED TO RUBBER	LB	5,463	9,289	2,315	5,029	1,475	5,012	528	1,501		

Table 37.--U.S. agricultural exports and imports: Value by country, July-November 1973 and 1974

Country	Exports		Imports		Country	Exports		Imports	
	1973	1974	1973	1974		1973	1974	1973	1974
World 1/	7,971,008	8,528,533	3,569,936	4,081,290	Europe--Continued			-- 1,000 dollars --	
Major Trade Blocs:					Sweden	37,953	47,041	7,298	9,298
CACM	44,796	56,101	203,398	228,506	Norway	40,343	38,257	6,341	8,368
LAFTA	708,901	746,705	754,804	1,018,503	Finland	11,030	17,584	6,731	7,483
EC-9	1,901,009	2,129,569	522,544	552,560	Denmark	52,848	50,362	107,256	81,327
Eastern Europe, excl. USSR	225,933	181,371	68,613	52,565	United Kingdom	292,586	249,006	35,484	46,391
Greenland	0	0	0	0	Ireland	17,226	13,959	34,979	11,053
Canada 2/	457,854	533,902	235,865	213,845	Netherlands	530,454	692,433	114,549	97,655
Miquelon and St. Pierre Islands	59	23	0	0	Belgium-Luxembourg	95,079	94,297	19,189	11,840
Mexico	189,209	366,326	191,537	240,470	France	148,977	186,286	107,538	87,272
Central America	59,705	88,123	217,162	256,691	West Germany	514,319	600,204	51,378	57,736
Guatemala	10,153	17,477	51,344	77,729	East Germany	17,247	5,398	50	135
Belize	1,064	1,646	3,140	13,221	Austria	9,298	4,334	7,720	7,863
El Salvador	11,994	8,986	29,458	34,027	Czechoslovakia	27,315	9,433	551	954
Honduras	4,429	9,599	42,178	31,456	Hungary	2,358	7,702	3,889	4,468
Nicaragua	8,252	7,127	33,988	20,199	Switzerland	60,728	66,830	14,160	15,162
Costa Rica	9,968	12,912	46,430	65,095	Estonia	0	0	0	1
Panama	13,845	30,376	10,604	14,944	Latvia	0	0	0	29
Canal Zone	0	0	0	20	Lithuania	0	0	0	0
Caribbean	123,367	153,986	107,511	193,935	Poland	117,780	69,512	39,599	27,132
Bermuda	5,687	7,207	10	3	USSR	297,465	72,754	2,274	4,508
Bahamas	16,082	17,928	68	195	Azores	649	156	39	4
Cuba	0	0	0	0	Spain	176,942	216,439	64,087	69,144
Jamaica	29,700	31,736	1,708	19,301	Portugal	45,658	85,988	18,927	16,729
Haiti	7,974	12,417	5,635	11,215	Gibraltar	60	41	20	0
Dominican Republic	30,939	38,210	97,429	145,750	Malta-Gozo	1,997	139	1	0
Leeward-Windward Islands	4,055	3,945	317	218	Italy	249,521	243,022	52,171	60,286
Barbados	3,100	2,649	752	246	Yugoslavia	38,881	26,323	18,308	14,688
Trinidad-Tobago	15,254	25,206	1,451	12,255	Albania	91	166	55	0
Netherlands Antilles	9,121	12,552	32	4,678	Greece	82,115	25,635	13,243	14,325
French West Indies	1,455	2,129	109	74	Romania	21,271	48,345	4,710	3,975
South America	528,719	390,877	564,453	797,136	Bulgaria	990	1,449	1,213	1,213
Colombia	64,845	51,239	115,118	111,910	Turkey	24,268	57,845	36,863	32,106
Venezuela	70,730	112,004	9,570	7,639	Cyprus	8,609	2,755	235	235
Guyana	5,037	5,913	1,057	18,888	Asia	2,913,684	3,296,699	615,662	968,655
Surinam	3,889	4,468	65	197	Sri Lanka	1,249	5,373	1,527	679
French Guiana	101	117	64	18	Lebanon	8,556	21,938	3,976	3,976
Ecuador	14,426	17,504	42,578	88,392	Iraq	17,834	69,797	1,080	97
Peru	56,739	78,835	44,840	101,140	Iran	41,816	308,879	16,928	25,228
Bolivia	4,260	1,407	1,071	807	Israel	103,537	93,345	3,103	2,441
Chile	80,561	40,137	1,458	2,981	Jordan	8,576	3,905	0	0
Brazil	137,834	63,024	280,921	373,777	Gaza Strip	37	0	4	4
Paraguay	183	397	8,897	11,609	Kuwait	3,711	14,053	0	0
Uruguay	1,059	657	688	973	Saudi Arabia	34,367	52,856	128	382
Argentina	89,055	3,592	57,790	78,805	Qatar	150	244	0	0
Other South America	0	0	0	0	United Arab Emirates	2,270	2,803	52	14
Europe	2,925,535	2,949,721	769,505	691,553	Yemen Arab Republic	4,685	2,555	199	101
Iceland	1,477	2,983	294	202	Yemen (Aden)	79	5,745	60	79
					Oman	1,316	141	0	0
					Bahrain	1,073	1,623	0	0
					Afghanistan	178	591	624	1,620
					India	213,978	317,192	47,437	70,335
					Pakistan	50,474	43,439	1,868	1,697

Continued--

Table 37.--U.S. agricultural exports and imports: Value by country,
July-November 1973 and 1974--Continued

Country	Exports		Imports		Country	Exports		Imports	
	1973	1974	1973	1974		1973	1974	1973	1974
-- 1,000 dollars --									
Asia--Continued									
Nepal	352	7	134		::Africa--Continued				
Bangladesh	46,807	84,088	1,405		::Federal Republic of Cameroon				
Sri Lanka (Ceylon)	5,853	1,682	10,728		::Senegal				
Burma	13	47	0		::Mali				
Thailand	25,803	17,048	17,655		::Guinea				
North Vietnam	0	0	0		::Sierra Leone				
South Vietnam	30,169	16,030	296		::Ivory Coast				
Laos	1,856	474	0		::Ghana				
Khmer Republic (Cambodia)	13,059	21,495	20		::The Gambia				
Malaysia	9,254	13,380	83,717		::Niger				
Singapore	29,868	12,306	15,446		::Togo				
Indonesia	70,738	38,866	111,306		::Nigeria				
Philippines	53,496	72,511	231,438		::Central African Republic				
Macao	14	0	0		::Gabon				
Southern-Southeastern Asia, n.e.c.	41	26	69		::Chad				
Peoples Republic of China	361,419	246,968	8,518		::British West Africa				
Mongolia	0	0	411		::Madeira Islands				
North Korea	0	0	0		::Upper Volta				
Korea, Republic of	249,176	318,877	4,581		::Dahomey				
Hong Kong	82,595	66,938	3,315		::Angola				
Republic of China	217,909	126,419	24,512		::Congo (Brazzaville)				
Japan	1,221,413	1,315,021	25,709		::Congo (Portuguese Africa, n.e.c.)				
Australia and Oceania	42,438	64,640	580,590		::Liberia				
Australia	30,558	43,784	368,624		::Zaire (Congo-Kinshasa)				
Papua New Guinea	133	191	15,249		::Burundi				
New Zealand	6,946	13,049	188,465		::Rwanda				
Western Samoa	84	254	45		::Somali Republic				
British Pacific Islands	59	18	0		::Ethiopia				
French Pacific Islands	2,097	2,714	11		::Afars-Issas				
Trust Territory of Pacific Islands	2,333	3,709	1		::Uganda				
Pacific Islands, n.e.c.	228	921	8,195		::Kenya				
Africa	277,739	388,383	287,686		::Seychelles-Dependencies				
Morocco	37,720	44,516	1,287		::Tanzania				
Algeria	34,474	43,296	68		::Mauritius-Dependencies				
Tunisia	9,280	17,945	939		::Mozambique				
Libya	2,022	19,350	0		::Malagasy Republic				
Egypt	48,940	96,682	659		::French Indian Ocean Areas				
Sudan	14,867	10,475	1,622		::Republic of South Africa				
Canary Islands	4,852	5,085	1		::Botswana				
Spanish Africa, n.e.c.	6	0	0		::Zambia				
Equatorial Guinea	0	0	4,319		::Swaziland				
Mauritania	16	2,360	113		::Rhodesia				
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::Kenya									
::Seychelles-Dependencies									
::Tanzania									
::Mauritius-Dependencies									
::Mozambique									
::Malagasy Republic									
::French Indian Ocean Areas									
::Republic of South Africa									
::Botswana									
::Zambia									
::Swaziland									
::Rhodesia									
::Malawi									
::Lesotho									
::Unidentified 3/									
-- 1,000 dollars --									
::Africa--Continued									
::Federal Republic of Cameroon									
::Senegal									
::Mali									
::Guinea									
::Sierra Leone									
::Ivory Coast									
::Ghana									
::The Gambia									
::Niger									
::Togo									
::Nigeria									
::Central African Republic									
::Gabon									
::Chad									
::British West Africa									
::Madeira Islands									
::Upper Volta									
::Dahomey									
::Angola									
::Congo (Brazzaville)									
::Congo (Portuguese Africa, n.e.c.)									
::Liberia									
::Zaire (Congo-Kinshasa)									
::Burundi									
::Rwanda									
::Somali Republic									
::Ethiopia									
::Afars-Issas									
::Uganda									
::Kenya									
::Seychelles-Dependencies									
::Tanzania									
::Mauritius-Dependencies									
::Mozambique									
::Malagasy Republic									
::French Indian Ocean Areas									
::Republic of South Africa									
::Botswana									
::Zambia									
::Swaziland									
::Rhodesia									
::Malawi									
::Lesotho									
::Unidentified 3/									
-- 1,000 dollars --									
::Africa--Continued									
::Federal Republic of Cameroon									
::Senegal									
::Mali									
::Guinea									
::Sierra Leone									
::Ivory Coast									

Table 38.--Quantity indexes: U.S. agricultural exports, fiscal years 1968-74, monthly and accumulated, July 1973 to date

(Calendar year 1967 = 100)

Year and month	Animals and animal products	Cotton and linters	Tobacco, unmanu- factured	Grains and feeds	Vegetable oils and oilseeds	Fruits and vegetables	All agricultural commodities 1/
1967/68	96	101	100	104	99	91	101
1968/69	110	69	100	85	106	93	92
1969/70	101	75	101	97	148	109	106
1970/71	117	98	98	106	157	103	115
1971/72	134	89	94	103	159	107	115
1972/73	126	126	102	167	182	118	152
1973/74	126	155	118	178	186	131	165
July- November							
1973/74	132	102	125	197	130	140	162
1974/75	124	77	114	156	151	140	142
Adjusted for seasonal variation 2/							
Monthly							
1973/74:							
July	119	152	106	189	92	138	155
August	124	230	100	232	73	124	180
September	136	108	111	204	65	138	163
October	167	112	120	182	144	130	169
November	125	98	88	184	193	149	158
December	118	156	78	168	181	137	155
January	114	122	140	164	205	136	162
February	131	129	124	152	256	132	163
March	126	106	90	172	246	124	170
April	130	140	121	175	283	121	181
May	123	161	122	149	205	128	155
June	99	168	154	163	179	110	153
1974/75:							
July	141	167	110	192	170	146	173
August	126	133	114	147	130	130	141
September	116	52	76	135	128	123	127
October	140	56	107	142	110	129	136
November	114	105	79	163	179	143	145
December							
January							
February							
March							
April							
May							
June							
Not adjusted for seasonal variation							
1973/74:							
July	103	120	88	190	80	131	143
August	114	143	85	223	58	120	158
September	131	84	121	196	52	138	147
October	167	80	153	179	182	160	169
November	142	84	179	195	280	152	192
December	128	193	122	186	237	135	181
January	114	177	116	170	210	122	168
February	124	194	102	151	250	114	163
March	139	248	86	167	254	124	176
April	126	206	107	161	261	121	170
May	127	177	119	154	193	129	156
June	101	154	133	161	177	124	152
1974/75:							
July	123	131	92	193	147	145	160
August	116	83	96	142	104	126	124
September	112	41	83	130	104	123	114
October	140	40	137	140	139	158	137
November	129	90	160	173	260	146	176
December							
January							
February							
March							
April							
May							
June							

1/ Based on 359 classifications in 1971.

2/ The seasonal adjustment series has been revised to incorporate the Bureau of the Census Method X-11. This new method of adjusting for seasonal variations is a continuing system which takes into account changing seasonal patterns. For detailed explanation of the new adjustment procedures, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, The X-11 Variant of the Seasonal Method II Seasonal Adjustment Program, Technical Paper No. 15, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1965.

Table 39--Quantity indexes: U.S. agricultural imports, fiscal years 1968-74, monthly and accumulated, July 1973 to date

(Calendar year 1967 = 100)									
Year and month	Supplementary 1/					Complementary 1/			All
	Animals	Grains	Vegetable	Sugar,	Total	Cocoa,	Rubber	Total	agricul-
	and	and	oils	molasses,		coffee,	and		tural
	animal	and	and	and		and tea	allied		commodities
	products	feeds	oilseeds	syrups			gums		2/
1967/68	108	92	97	102	105	104	107	104	105
1968/69	115	96	105	103	110	100	127	103	107
1969/70	121	131	104	107	116	101	131	104	111
1970/71	114	136	111	113	118	98	124	101	111
1971/72	115	145	119	118	122	105	138	108	116
1972/73	127	122	129	109	128	111	136	112	121
1973/74	127	102	104	116	128	107	146	109	121
July- November									
1973/74	133	90	114	111	126	89	150	96	113
1974/75	96	155	125	125	117	67	145	79	101
Adjusted for seasonal variation 3/									
Monthly									
1973/74:									
July	122	73	114	105	126	93	125	94	113
August	136	67	142	111	133	87	154	102	117
September	111	76	105	93	109	78	175	92	102
October	144	126	81	72	122	79	152	89	108
November	146	118	183	180	162	101	149	105	138
December	127	55	164	97	118	113	95	104	114
January	135	118	38	73	119	101	128	102	113
February	135	88	70	166	154	114	158	114	140
March	143	73	98	132	138	159	133	149	142
April	110	48	109	108	115	138	144	130	120
May	113	126	112	145	117	121	175	120	110
June	101	200	56	97	114	99	156	103	115
1974/75:									
July	86	218	127	144	127	95	224	108	119
August	98	203	113	112	121	66	128	82	102
September	101	90	116	102	114	53	187	74	98
October	92	125	173	108	115	44	90	57	90
November	102	168	126	160	129	72	121	80	108
December									
January									
February									
March									
April									
May									
June									
Not adjusted for seasonal variation									
1973/74:									
July	121	76	114	113	122	90	107	90	109
August	142	52	117	143	135	93	172	101	121
September	109	65	97	99	107	78	167	89	99
October	145	121	92	62	118	89	158	98	110
November	146	134	148	139	146	95	148	101	127
December	135	115	132	117	131	106	102	100	118
January	140	92	102	65	120	129	140	125	122
February	126	68	79	125	139	114	154	115	129
March	147	67	110	139	145	142	167	140	143
April	110	60	88	132	127	128	131	124	126
May	105	174	106	130	129	117	170	117	124
June	98	204	60	131	121	98	139	103	114
1974/75:									
July	86	228	127	156	122	92	192	104	114
August	103	158	94	145	124	71	143	82	106
September	100	76	107	109	112	54	179	72	95
October	92	120	195	93	111	50	94	63	91
November	102	191	102	123	116	68	119	77	100
December									
January									
February									
March									
April									
May									
June									

1/ Supplementary agricultural imports consist of all imports similar to agricultural commodities produced commercially in the United States together with all other agricultural imports interchangeable to any significant extent with such U.S. commodities. Complementary agricultural imports include all others, about 98 percent of which consist of rubber, coffee, raw silk, cacao beans, wool for carpets, bananas, tea, and vegetable fibers.

2/ Based on 430 classifications in 1971.

3/ The seasonal adjustment series has been revised to incorporate the Bureau of the Census Method X-11. The new method of adjusting for seasonal variations is a continuing system which takes into account changing seasonal patterns. For detailed explanation of the new adjustment procedures, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, The X-11 Variant of the Seasonal Method II Seasonal Adjustment Program, Technical Paper No. 15, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1965.

Explanatory Note

U.S. foreign agricultural trade statistics in this report include official U.S. data based on compilations of the Bureau of the Census. Agricultural commodities consist of (1) nonmarine food products and (2) other products of agriculture which have not passed through complex processes of manufacture such as raw hides and skins, fats and oils, and wine. Such manufactured products as textiles, leather, boots and shoes, cigarettes, naval stores, forestry products, and distilled alcoholic beverages are not considered agricultural.

The trade statistics exclude shipments between the 50 States and Puerto Rico, between the 50 States and the island possessions, between Puerto Rico and the island possessions, among the island possessions, and intransit through the United States from one foreign country to another when documented as such through U.S. Customs.

EXPORTS The export statistics also exclude shipments to the U.S. armed forces and diplomatic missions abroad for their own use and supplies for vessels and planes engaged in foreign trade. Data on shipments valued at less than \$251 are not compiled by commodity and are excluded from agricultural statistics but are reflected in nonagricultural and overall export totals in this report. The agricultural export statistics include shipments under P.L. 83-480 (Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act), and related laws; under P.L. 87-195 (Act for International Development); and involving Government payments to exporters. (USDA payments are excluded from the export value.) Separate statistics on Government program exports are compiled by USDA from data obtained from operating agencies.

The export value, the value at the port of exportation, is based on the selling price (or cost if not sold) and includes inland freight, insurance, and other charges to the port. The country of destination is the country of ultimate destination or where the commodities are to be consumed, further processed, or manufactured. When the shipper does not know the ultimate destination, the shipments are credited to the last country, as known to him at the time of shipment from the United States, to which the commodities are to be shipped in their present form. Except for Canada, export shipments valued at \$251-\$499 are included on the basis of sampling estimates; shipments to Canada valued at \$251-\$1,999 are sampled.

IMPORTS Imports for consumption are a combination of entries for immediate consumption and withdrawals from warehouses for consumption. Data on shipments valued at less than \$251 are estimated on the basis of a 1-percent sample and are not compiled by commodity. They are excluded from agricultural statistics but are reflected in nonagricultural and overall import totals in this report.

The import value, defined generally as the market value in the foreign country, excludes import duties, ocean freight, and marine insurance. The country of origin is defined as the country where the commodities were grown or processed. When the country of origin is not known, the imports are credited to the country of shipment.

Imports similar to agricultural commodities produced commercially in the United States and others that are interchangeable in use to any significant extent with such U.S. commodities are supplementary or partly competitive. All other commodities are complementary or noncompetitive.

Further explanatory material on foreign trade statistics and compilation procedures of the Bureau of the Census is contained in the publications of that agency.

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